Graduate Courses of Instruction
directing, controlling, and improving the or-

ing in the management process of planning,
gain an understanding of the role of account-
overall business strategies. The objective is to
planning future operations, and developing
management in conducting daily operations,
managerial and cost accounting used by
This course provides an introduction to
Managerial and Cost Accounting
Accounting 505
3 semester credits
graduate study.
accounting issues. Prerequisite: Admission to

dising, services, fixed assets and corporate

ered include the accounting cycle, merchan-

in financial accounting principles based on FASB
and IASB, including the measurement, pro-
cessing, and communication of accounting
information. Users of such accounting infor-
mation include business owners, managers,
creditors, prospective investors, and others in-
interested in the financial condition of an entity
and the results of its operations. Topics cov-
ered include the accounting cycle, merchand-
sing, services, fixed assets and corporate
accounting issues. Prerequisite: Admission to

graduate study.
3 semester credits
ACCOUNTING 505
Managerial and Cost Accounting
This course provides an introduction to
managerial and cost accounting used by
management in conducting daily operations,
planning future operations, and developing
overall business strategies. The objective is to
gain an understanding of the role of account-
ing in the management process of planning,
directing, controlling, and improving the or-
ganization’s objectives (goals) and to translate
those objectives into a course of action. Pre-
requisites: ACCT 400 and completion of all
core courses or concurrent registration in final
core courses.
3 semester credits
ACCOUNTING 510
Intermediate Accounting
This course applies generally accepted ac-
counting principles to the preparation of fi-
nancial statements, including balance sheets,
income statements, statement of cash flows,
and retained earnings statements. Accounting
for leases, employee benefits, deferred taxes
and other specialized accounting topics will
also be explored. Prerequisites: ACCT 400 and
completion of all core courses or concurrent
registration in final core courses.
3 semester credits
ACCOUNTING 520
Auditing
This course examines laws and methods for
conducting commercial audits. Ethics, attesta-
tion standards, controls and fraud detection
are among the topics that will be discussed.
Application of generally accepted accounting
practices to the review of financial statements,
as well as the responsibility of the certified
public accountant to the various users of the
statements will also be explored. Prerequi-
sites: ACCT 400, ACCT 510 and completion of
all core courses or concurrent registration in
final core courses.
3 semester credits
ACCOUNTING 530
Personal Taxation
This course is an overview of the major types
of personal taxes used by governments to
raise revenue. Emphasis is placed on the taxa-
tion of individuals and tax planning consid-
erations for the individual. Prerequi-
sites: ACCT 400 and completion of all
core courses or concurrent registration in
final core courses.
3 semester credits
ACCOUNTING 535
Business Entity Taxation
This course is an overview of the major types
of corporate and business entity taxes used by
governments to raise revenue. An emphasis is
placed on the tax issues of different business
forms, tax management and tax planning con-
siderations for the business entity. Prerequi-
sites: ACCT 400, ACCT 530 and completion of
all required Accounting concentration courses
or concurrent registration in final required
concentration courses.
3 semester credits
ACCOUNTING 540
Advanced Financial Accounting
This course is an overview of selected account-
ting topics of interest to international business
students. Topics include current practice in ac-
counting for business mergers or acquisitions,
accounting for stock investments in affiliated
companies, an introduction to consolidated
financial statements, accounting for branch
operations and an introduction to accounting
for state and local governmental units. Prereq-
usites: ACCT 400, 510 and completion of all
core courses or concurrent registration in final
core courses.
3 semester credits
ACCOUNTING 545
Financial Reporting and Analysis
This course is an overview of generally ac-
ccepted accounting principles underlying the
content of financial statements including alter-
native inventory valuation methods, lease ac-
counting, segment reporting and reporting for
employee benefit plans. Students study and
analyze corporate annual reports and govern-
ment and not-for-profit financial statements.
Prerequisites: ACCT 400, ACCT 510, ACCT
540 and completion of all required accounting
concentration courses or concurrent registra-
tion in final required concentration courses.
3 semester credits
ACCOUNTING 555
Advanced Auditing
This course provides understanding of laws
and methods for conducting audits. It in-
cludes reviewing the engagement to provide
reasonable assurance the audit objectives are
achieved. It also includes evaluation of in-
formation obtained to reach and to document
engagement conclusions including: per-
forming analytical procedures, evaluating the
sufficiency and competence of audit evidence
and document engagement conclusions, and
reviewing the work performed to provide rea-
sonable assurance the objectives are achieved.
It also develops proficiency in preparing com-
munications to satisfy engagement objectives
including: preparing reports, preparing let-
ters and other required communications, and
other related matters. The course prepares
students to pass the CPA exam and to do pro-
fessional audits. Prerequisite: Undergraduate
degree and approval of the State of Connecti-
Accounting • Acupuncture

cut to take the CPA exam. Offered Annually
3 semester hours

ACCOUNTING 556
Accounting Regulations
This course provides the required knowledge for accountants in federal taxation and business law. The curriculum provides a working knowledge of federal taxation of individuals, corporations, partnerships, estates and trusts. It covers the concepts of business law, debtor-creditor relationships, government securities acts, employment regulations and environmental regulations. It also provides knowledge of professional and legal responsibilities including professional conduct of accountants.
The course curriculum includes all of the CPA exam materials. Prerequisite: Undergraduate degree and accounting courses to qualify to sit for the CPA exam. Offered Annually
3 semester hours

ACCOUNTING 557
Business Environment & Concepts for Accountants
This course will provide current knowledge in the business environment as it relates to the accounting profession. By the end of the course the student should have professional competency in corporate governance, economic concepts and analysis, financial management, information systems and communications, strategic planning and operations management.
3 semester hours

ACCOUNTING 558
Financial Accounting & Reporting
This course provides an in-depth overview of selected advanced accounting topics required in the accounting profession. By the end of the course, the student should have professional competency in preparing financial statements: balance sheet, income statement, equity statement, and statement of cash flows. In addition, the course will address the issues of partnerships, business combinations, governmental accounting, and non-profit accounting.
3 semester hours

ACCOUNTING 560
International Accounting
This course examines the diverse accounting practices employed by different countries and their effects on multi-national firms' operation, as well as efforts to standardize IASB/FASB rules. Performance evaluation in multi-national enterprises, impact of differences in national accounting principles and practices, and accounting under central planning is also examined. Discussion topics include the critical problem areas such as taxation, transfer pricing, financial planning, and information systems within an international framework.
Prerequisites for Accounting: ACCT 400 and completion of all required accounting concentration courses or concurrent registration in final required concentration courses. Prerequisites for International Business: ACCT 400 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final required core courses.
3 semester credits

Acupuncture

Acupuncture Practice and Techniques
(APT)

APT 511
Point Location I
This course will serve as the foundation of the acupuncture point selection series. Meridian theory using concepts of the Jing Luo system, including main and secondary vessels will be reinforced. This course provides the student with the knowledge and skills to physically locate acupuncture points of the lung, large intestine, stomach and spleen, heart and small intestine, urinary bladder, kidney, and pericardium channels. Students will focus on how to locate points effectively, accurately, and quickly as preparation for clinical application as well as college and national examinations. Students will also learn the major function(s) and indication(s) of the Lung, Large Intestine, Stomach, Spleen, Heart, Small Intestine, Urinary Bladder, Kidney and Pericardium channel points. Co-requisite/Prerequisite: ATD 513 TCM Diagnosis 1, ABS 511 Anatomy 1.
1.5 lecture hours, 1 laboratory hour, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Fall and summer semesters

APT 523
Point Location II
This is a continuation of the previous course and will focus on the Triple Warmer, Gall Bladder, Liver, Governing Vessel (“Du”), Conception Vessel (“Ren”) and extra points. Additional instruction is given in regional point selection and point combinations. Prerequisites: ATD 513 TCM Diagnosis 1, ABS 511 Anatomy 1.
1.5 lecture hours, 1 laboratory hour, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Spring and summer semesters

APT 512
Meridian Theory
Meridian (a.k.a. Channel) theory is the basis of diagnosis and acupuncture treatment. This course is designed to provide the necessary instruction and training for the student to be familiar with meridian theory including regular, extra and other meridian systems. Corequisites/Prerequisites: ATD 512 TCM Theory and ATD 513 TCM Diagnosis 1.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Fall and summer semesters

AWB 521
TCM Safe Practices
This course prepares the student for emergency situations both in and out of the office. CCAOM Clean Needle Technique and a review of Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) standards are presented. In addition the student will practice safe and proper needling, moxibustion, bleeding, electrical stimulation and cupping techniques. Allopathic treatments along with natural remedies for common complications of acupuncture and related therapies are discussed. CPR certification in emergency procedures is achieved. Prerequisites: none.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Spring and summer semesters

APT 614
Acupuncture Techniques I
This course covers the basic principles of acupuncture treatment for diseases involved with different pathogenic factors, tissues and organs. Special point selection based on Root/Branch, Origin-End, Path of Qi, Five Element and Eight Parameter diagnoses are covered. Indications and contraindications of moxibustion, scalp acupuncture and electrical acupuncture stimulation are covered. Prerequisites: APT 511 and APT 523: Point Location I and II.
2 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours, 3 semester credits.
Offered: Spring and summer semesters

APT 625
Acupuncture Techniques II
This course covers functions, indications and
peeling methods of the Well, Spring, Stream, River, Sea, Source, Luo, Xicleft, Back Shu, Front Mu and Lower He-Sea, Eight Influential, Eight Confluent and important crossing points. Continuing practice in needling, moxibustion and cupping techniques is included. In addition, the prevention and treatment of acupuncture complications is covered. Prerequisite: APT 614 Techniques I.

2 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours, 3 semester credits.
Offered: Spring semester

APT 626
Auricular & Scalp Acupuncture
This course introduces the student to various forms of microsystem acupuncture, focusing on auricular and scalp systems. The student learns the respective maps of the scalp and ear, clinical applications and treatment strategies. Corequisite/Prerequisite: APT 614 Acupuncture Techniques I.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Spring semester

APT 718
Pediatric Acupuncture
The special diagnostic and treatment skills required for the treatment of patients less than 12 years of age are discussed. The balance of safety for the patient and treatment efficacy is emphasized. Prerequisite: APT 625 Acupuncture Techniques II.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Spring semester

APT 637
Japanese Acupuncture Techniques
This course covers the unique treatment strategies and protocols developed by Japanese acupuncture masters. Prerequisite: APT 614 Acupuncture Techniques I.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Summer semester

Asian Medicine Theory, Diagnosis and Application (ATD)

ATD 511
TCM History and Philosophy
The student studies the different eras of Chinese history and the effects on TCM Medicine theories. This course includes the study of the development of Naturalism, Philosophical and Religious Taoism, Confucianism, and Buddhism and their contributions to Chinese Medicine. For each philosophy, the course examines how the philosophy views the human relationship to nature, and the human relationship to the universe. In addition, the impact of philosophy and religion on the TCM medical paradigm is explored. Prerequisite: none. 1 lecture hour, 0 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Fall and summer semesters

ATD 512
TCM Medical Theory
This course includes the classic theories of yin and yang and the Five phases that are fundamental to understanding the TCM medical relationship between humans and the universe. Normal physiology is studied through the fundamental substances (Qi, Blood, Essence, Spirit and bodily fluids), and organs. The basic theory of illness and diagnosis using four examinations (sight, listening and smelling, palpation, and asking) and Eight parameters are covered. Prerequisites: Anatomy and Physiology.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Fall semester

ATD 513
TCM Diagnosis I
The basic theory and characteristics of the pathogenesis and pathogenic factors are covered including the seven emotions, disharmony of Yin and Yang, abnormalities in Qi, Blood, Spirit, Essence and Bodily fluids, and organs. The basic theory of illness and diagnosis using four examinations (sight, listening and smelling, palpation, and asking) and Eight parameters are covered. Diagnoses incorporating the eight parameters as well as root and stem concepts are covered for each of the twelve zang-fu. Prerequisite/Co-requisite: ATD 512 TCM Medical Theory.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Fall semester

ATD 524
TCM Diagnosis II
This course will provide the student with further understanding of TCM Medicine diagnosis, expanding on concepts from TCM Diagnosis I. Traditional Chinese Medicine organ diagnoses, eight principle and febrile disease diagnoses will be stressed. In addition, treatment principles and acupuncture treatments based on these diagnostic systems will be explored. Differential diagnoses of common disease entities will be explored. Students will also continue to practice pulse and tongue diagnosis. Prerequisite: ATD 513 TCM Diagnosis I.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Spring semester

ATD 515
Seminar 1
This course will help the student to negotiate their first year in the Acupuncture program. The student will be guided through overviews of Chinese Medicine as preparation for integrating material from the entire curriculum. The student will review and update Chinese Medical terminology as well as the range of resources and the different perspectives on this terminology and the concepts contained therein. Diagnostic practical skills such as pulse and tongue diagnosis will be reviewed in a practical group setting. In addition the student will apply concepts of information literacy and its use for analysis of case studies. Prerequisites: none. 1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Spring semester

ATD 529
Seminar 2
This course will be a continuation of seminar one. The student will be guided through the application and integration of concepts and skills acquired in the first and second semester curricula. The student will apply these through the use of case studies and clinical examples. This course includes the classic theories of yin and yang and the Five phases that are fundamental to understanding the TCM medical relationship between humans and the universe. Normal physiology is studied through the fundamental substances (Qi, Blood, Essence, Spirit and bodily fluids), and organs. The basic theory of illness and diagnosis using four examinations (sight, listening and smelling, palpation, and asking) and Eight parameters are covered. Prerequisites: ATD 515.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Fall semester

ATD 618
Seminar 3
This course will help the student gain a deeper understanding of case study skills necessary to become an TCM clinical practitioner. The student will be guided through case study, case analysis and pattern differentiation as utilized in clinical practice as preparation for integrating material from the entire curriculum into the clinical setting. Case presentations and clinical skills utilizing a problem based learning format using TCM principles and evidence-informed clinical practice skills are emphasized. The focus of the case studies for this course is mental/emotional disorders, patterns associated with emotional disorders, and the impact of emotional issues in the acupuncture clinic. In addition, the student will gain a basic understanding of the ethical and counseling issues surrounding licensed practice in the field of Traditional Chinese Medicin
Acupuncture

Differential Diagnosis and Pathomechanisms
This course compares and contrasts diagnosis and treatment between Western and TCM diagnoses. Western medical diagnosis of these diseases is incorporated so that the student is able to collaborate with western physicians. Major and common categories of diseases including respiratory tract, infectious, gastrointestinal, genitourinary and musculoskeletal diseases are covered. Prerequisite: ADT 513 TCM Diagnosis I.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Fall and summer semester

TCM Internal Medicine
This course focuses on the diagnosis and TCM treatment of major illness. Treatment planning includes acupuncture, qi gong, and massage. Diagnoses cover respiratory illnesses, gastrointestinal, genitourinary, gynecological, and psychological illnesses. Root-stem. Meridian, Sub-stem and 5 Element treatments are included. Prerequisite: ADT 513 TCM Diagnosis I.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Fall semester

Advanced Tongue and Pulse Diagnosis
This course is designed to increase the diagnostic skills and clinical applications of these uniquely TCM diagnostic parameters. The student studies healthy and diseased tongues and pulses and discusses how findings in these areas change the treatment principles and strategies. Case studies from the clinical rotations are used to increase both depth and breadth of skill. Prerequisite: ADT 524: TCM Diagnosis II.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Spring semester

Acupuncture Gynecology
This course is designed to familiarize the student with TCM diagnosis and acupuncture treatments of common gynecologic conditions. Special emphasis is placed on understanding those points forbidden to needle or moxa in cases where the patient's pregnancy status is unknown. Prerequisite: ADT 524: TCM Diagnosis II.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Fall and summer semesters

Western Biomedicine (AWB)

Evidence-Informed Clinical Practice in Acupuncture
The basic principles of clinical and laboratory research are examined with a special emphasis on the applications of acupuncture and TCM techniques in the research setting. Application of research to case evaluation will be emphasized. Prerequisite: none.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Fall semester

Medical Ethics
This course is designed to provide the student with a basic understanding of the ethical issues surrounding practice in any medical field. Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to identify concepts of medical and professional ethics as they apply to the practice of health care. Prerequisite: none.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Spring semester

Anatomy 1
This course provides an in-depth study of the macroscopic human anatomy and covers the structure of the trunk and neck regions. Clinical aspects of the vascular and neurological relationships of these regions are emphasized. Instruction includes lectures and interactive media software. Prerequisite: none.
4 lecture hours, 4 semester credits.
Offered: Fall semester

Physiology 1
This course emphasizes the function of cellular structures which regulate homeostasis as well as their role in cell division and genetic control of protein synthesis. Emphasis is placed on the role of the cell membrane in the control of cellular events. The effects of physiology on hormones, their role in homeostasis, and the functional changes associated with homeostasis are considered. Prerequisite: ABS 511 Anatomy 1.
4 lecture hours, 4 semester credits.
Offered: Spring semester

Physiology 2
This course is a study of physiology at the organ and systems level. Included is the study of the circulatory, respiratory, renal, cardiovascular, gastrointestinal and urogenital systems. Also included is the study of the endocrine system and its interrelationships with various organs and systems. There is an integration of normal physiology with pathophysiology and clinical concepts. Prerequisite: ABS 515.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Fall semester

Pharmacology
This course examines the most commonly used pharmacologic agents to be encountered in the clinical setting. The general principles
of pharmacology (pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics) are covered. Uses and side effects of antibiotics, anti-inflammatory agents, hormones and cardiac drugs are surveyed. Drug-nutrient and drug-herb interactions are discussed. Prerequisite: none.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Spring semester

AWB 522
Research Methodology
The basic principles of clinical and laboratory research are examined with a special emphasis on the applications of acupuncture and TCM techniques in the research setting. Prerequisite: none.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Fall semester

ACS 611
Pathology 1
This course is a study of the pathophysiological process and how this process alters the gross, microscopic and clinical manifestations of disease. Basic pathological processes of inflammation, repair, degeneration, necrosis, immunology and neoplasia are presented. Prerequisite: ABS 525 Physiology 2.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Fall semester

ACS 624
Pathology 2
This course is the continuation of the pathological processes of various diseases. This course emphasizes the basis of systemic diseases of the cardiovascular, respiratory, gastrointestinal, urogenital, endocrine, hepatobiliary, renal and pancreatic systems. Prerequisite: ACS 611 Pathology 1.
4 lecture hours, 4 semester credits.
Offered: Spring semester

ACS 612
Clinical Diagnosis 1
This course covers the techniques used for physical examination for various systems of the body. Skills taught develop an appreciation for normal variations and abnormalities associated with disease states. The student is taught to recognize the signs and symptoms of common diseases. Prerequisites: ABS 511, ACS 522, ABS 515, ABS 252.
3 lecture hours, 2 lab hours, 4 semester credits.
Offered: Fall semester

ACS 623
Clinical Diagnosis 2
This course is a continuation of Clinical Diagnosis 1. Prerequisite: ACS 612.
3 lecture hours, 2 lab hours, 4 semester credits.
Offered: Spring semester

ACS 724
Public Health
This course covers current environmental and public health concerns with an emphasis on the role of the acupuncturist in these issues. The course integrates health with diet, water and air pollutants, noise and substance abuse. Recognition of major communicable diseases is included. Prerequisite: ABS 525 Pathology 2.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Spring semester

ACS 613
Lab Diagnosis
This course introduces the student to the appropriate use and interpretation of laboratory tests. Prerequisites: ABS 511 and ACS 525.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Fall semester

ANT 521
Western Nutrition
This course provides the foundation for therapeutic nutrition. It explores the biochemistry of macronutrients as well as vitamins and minerals. Deficiencies, toxicities, therapeutic uses and appropriate doses are examined. An assessment of dietary needs and the application of therapeutic nutrition in treating individual diseases and syndromes are also taught. Prerequisite: none.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Spring semester

Herbal Medicine Survey (AHM)

AHM 521
Botanical Medicine 1
This course comprises a survey of plant and plant preparations most commonly used in Western traditions. The actions of the plant and plant products, as well as drug-herb interactions are considered. Prerequisites: ABS 515, ACS 611.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits.
Offered: Fall semester

AHM 613
Traditional Chinese Dietetics
This class introduces the student to the eastern understanding of how food influences human health. Foods and food products are surveyed according to Asian categorization. Food groups are categorized by nature, temperature, taste, element, indications and contraindications. Treatment of the major categories of organ (zang-fu) disorders using foods and food combinations are covered. Prerequisite: ADT 513 TCM Diagnosis 1.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits.
Offered: Fall semester

AHM 621
Introduction to Chinese Herbal Remedies
This survey course introduces the student to the fundamental pharmacology of these formulas and subsequently, the contraindications, toxicities and potential drug interactions. Safety, legal and manufacturing issues will also be highlighted. Prerequisite: AHM 612: Introduction to Chinese Herbal Remedies.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Spring semester

AHM 624
Dispensary Management
This course will develop knowledge and skills related to TCM dispensary management. Students will learn how to support the clinical and health promotion work of the peripheral dispensary by keeping all needed support systems running well.
1 lecture credit, 18 hours. Prerequisites: none
Offered: Summer semester

AHM 635
Pharmacognosy and Pharmacology of Chinese Herbs
Chinese material medical are often prescribed in complex formulae. Understanding the chemistry, interactions, extraction methodology, and drug interactions allows TCM practitioners better insights to possible adverse effects, from drug-herb interactions, herb toxicities to lack of expected (or any) outcomes from prescribed formulae. Several recorded incidents of adverse reactions have occurred to Chinese herbs over the past 12 years. In most cases, the incidents have involved mul-
Ethical and ecological considerations of Chinese materia medica

The traditional practice of using endangered species (plant and animal) is controversial within TCM. Comprehensive Chinese herbal textbooks often discuss substances derived from endangered species, emphasizing alternatives. Poaching and black market issues with animal products, particularly tiger bone, rhinoceros horn, seahorse and bear bile have all raised ethical and ecological concerns in the use of Traditional Chinese Formulae. In this course, we will discuss the ethical and ecological impacts of TCM materia medica on the health of the individual and the world. Prerequisites: none
1 lecture credit, 18 hours.
Offered: Fall semester

Movement, Respiration and Bodywork Studies (AMR)

AMR 511 Taijiquan 1
This introductory course in therapeutic movement explores how musculoskeletal alignment, breathing, and mental awareness affect the meridians through practice of this traditional exercise. Prerequisite: none.
0 lecture hours, 1.5 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Fall semester

AMR 522 Taijiquan 2
This course is a continuation of Taijiquan 1. Prerequisite: AMR 511 Taiji Chuan 1.
0 lecture hours, 1.5 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Spring semester

AMR 524 Qigong 1
This course teaches exercises designed to regulate specific meridians, muscles and joints as well as how to choose, integrate and teach the appropriate exercises in a clinic setting. Prerequisite: AMR 522: Taijiquan 2.
0 lecture hours, 1.5 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Summer semester

AMR 624 Qigong 2
This course is a continuation of Qi Gong 1. Prerequisite: AMR 613 Qi Gong 1.
0 lecture hours, 1.5 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit.
Offered: Fall semester

AMR 627 Tuina 1
In this course, students integrate knowledge of anatomy with skills in palpation and massage. Introductory soft tissue technique is taught as a way to assess muscle, acupoints and meridians as well as provide a practical therapeutic treatment. Prerequisite: ABS 522 Anatomy 2.
1 lecture hour, 2 laboratory hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Summer semester

AMR 715 Tuina 2
The student learns Tui Na soft tissue manipulation technique as well as its history, theory, application, and indications. Treatments for back pain and conditions of the upper limb are the primary focus. Prerequisite: ATD 513 TCM Diagnosis I and APM 621: Palpation/Massage.
1 lecture hour, 2 laboratory hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Fall semester

AMR 726 Tuina 3
This course is a continuation of TCM Massage 1. Tui Na treatments for the lower leg and internal conditions are the primary focus. Prerequisite: AMR 715 TCM Massage 1.
1 lecture hour, 2 laboratory hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Spring semester

Counseling, Communications and Practice management

APS 621 Psychological Assessment
The primary focus of this course is the diagnosis of the various psychiatric diseases according to the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Included are psychological assessment considerations and treatment modalities. Prerequisites: none.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Spring semester

APP 721 Practice Management
Students are taught the current procedural practices for the operation of a private practice. In addition, the practical aspects of operating a practice as a small business are discussed. Students are encouraged to begin thinking about their personal career path as a complementary medicine practitioner in private practice, group practice, hospital-based practice or as an TCM educator. Prerequisites: none.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.
Offered: Spring semester

ACH: Asian/Chinese Herbology

ACH 511 Chinese Formulae for Channel Obstruction Syndromes
This course will provide Chinese Herbal Formulae for commonly encountered bi syndromes and channel obstruction syndromes (pain syndromes). This course will examine in detail at least 20 different TCM formulae and 35 different individual herbs in the TCM materia medica. In the course of this presentation: a) an explanation of the Traditional Chinese Medicine pathomechanism for various pain complaints associated with bi syndromes and channel obstruction syndromes will be provided, b) the mechanisms through which the Chief, Deputy, Assistant & Envoy Herbs within the formula treat based on treatment principles will be provided c) possible interactions and contraindications between commonly utilized drugs for obstruction syndromes & Chinese Herbal Formulae will be provided, d) summaries of the most up-to-date and significant evidence-based research on both Chinese Herbal Patent Remedies & conventional care will be examined. Prerequisites: ATD 524 TCM Diagnosis I.
2 lecture hours, 36 hours.
Offered: Fall semester

ACH 512 Chinese Herb Formulae for Common Ailments
This course will cover frequently prescribed Chinese Herbal Formulae for the ten most commonly encountered diseases in a TCM ambulatory practice. At least 20 formulae and
35 discrete herbs will be covered in depth. In the course of this presentation: a) an explanation of the Traditional Chinese Medicine pathomechanism for discrete diseases will be provided; b) the mechanisms through which the Chief, Deputy, Assistant & Envoy Herbs within the formula treat the disease will be provided; c) possible interactions and contraindications between conventional/drug treatments & Chinese Herbal Formulae will be provided; and d) Summaries of the most up-to-date and significant evidence-based research on both Chinese Herbal formulae & conventional care will be examined. Prerequisites: ACH 524 TCM Diagnosis II. 2 lecture credits, 36 hours. Offered: Fall semester

ACH 523
Chinese Herbal Theories & Triple Burner Theories
This course will describe and analyze the twenty major categories that Chinese Herbal Formulae are categorized into for the Qi, Blood & Body Fluids, Zang-Fu & Channel Theory Paradigms in the modern TCM Materia Medica. Within these categories, the fundamental treatment strategies that these formulae employ, the role that individual herbs within the formulae play to accomplish the treatment strategy, and the accessibility of patent formulas for these formulae will be explored. At least 20 herbal formulae and 35 different herbs will be explored in depth including: a) an explanation of the Traditional Chinese Medicine pathomechanism for various complaints will be provided, b) the mechanisms through which the Chief, Deputy, Assistant & Envoy Herbs within the formula treat based on treatment principles will be provided c) possible interactions and contraindications between commonly utilized drugs for obstruction syndromes & Chinese Herbal Formulae will be provided, d) Summaries of the most up-to-date and significant evidence-based research on both Chinese Herbal Patent Remedies & conventional care will be examined. Prerequisites: ACH 512 2.5 lecture credits, 45 hours. Offered: Spring semester

ACH 535
Clinical Application of Herbs 1
This course will amplify and reiterate content from ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523 and ACH 524. The student will explore the traditional Chinese Medicine Materia Medica in depth and learn to discriminate between herb categories, their general applications and associated Treatment Principles and individual, unique applications, signs and symptoms. The student will explore at least 100 herbs including reiterating and amplifying content from the previous courses. This course will focus on Herbs that Transform Phlegm and Stop Coughing, Herbs that Relieve Food Stagnation, Herbs that Regulate Qi, Herbs that Invigorate the Blood. This course will serve as partial basis for the formulae courses. Prerequisites: ACH 511 2 lecture credits, 36 hours. Offered: Spring semester

ACH 536
Chinese Formulae 1
This course will be a continuation and amplification of the previous herbal curriculum (ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523, ACH 524) with an emphasis on herbal formulae. The student will explore at least 80 formulae including reiterating and expanding content from previous courses. This course will focus on Formulae that Release the exterior, Clear Heat, Harmonize, Moisten Dryness, Clear Damp Heat, Transform and Leach Dampness, and Dispel Wind-Dampness. The student will learn the name, actions, indications, cautions and contraindications of the classical base formulæ according to the traditional categorization based on treatment principles. In addition the student will explore the traditional structure of herbal formulae as a prelude to formula modification (general, assistant, etc.). Prerequisites: ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523, ACH 524 2 lecture credits, 36 hours. Offered: Fall semester

ACH 617
Clinical Application of Herbs 2
This course will examine the TCM Materia Medica in depth and learn to discriminate between herb categories, their general applications and associated Treatment Principles and individual, unique applications, signs and symptoms. The student will explore at least 100 herbs including reiterating and amplifying content from the previous courses. This course will focus on Herbs that Transform Phlegm and Stop Coughing, Herbs that Relieve Food Stagnation, Herbs that Regulate Qi, Herbs that Invigorate the Blood. This course will serve as partial basis for the formulae courses. Prerequisites: ACH 635 2 lecture credits, 36 hours. Offered: Spring semester

ACH 628
Clinical Application of Herbs 3
This course will examine the TCM Materia Medica in depth and learn to discriminate between herb categories, their general applications and associated Treatment Principles and individual, unique applications, signs and symptoms. The student will explore at least 100 herbs including reiterating and amplifying content from the previous courses. This course will focus on Herbs that Warm the Interior and Expel Cold, Herbs that Tonify the Qi, Herbs that Tonify the Blood, Herbs that Tonify the Yang, Herbs that Tonify the Yin, Herbs that Stabilize and Bind, Substances that Anchor, Settle and Calm the Spirit, Aromatic Substances that Open the Orifices, Substances that Extinguish Wind and Stop Tremors, Herbs that Expel Parasites and Substances for External Application. This course will serve as partial basis for the formulae courses. Prerequisites: ACH 617 2 lecture credits, 36 hours. Offered: Spring semester
**Acupuncture**

ACH 619  
**Chinese Formulae 2**  
This course will be a continuation and amplification of the previous herbal curriculum (ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523, ACH 524) with an emphasis on herbal formulae. The student will explore at least 80 formulae including reiterating and expanding content from previous courses. This course will focus on Formulae that Warm and Disperse Cold, Promote the Movement of Qi, Invigorate Blood, Clear Heat and Stop Bleeding, Transform Phlegm and Reduce Food Stagnation. The student will learn the name, actions, indications, cautions and contraindications of the classical base formulæ according to the traditional categorization based on treatment principles. In addition the student will explore the traditional structure of herbal formulæ as a prelude to formula modification (general, assistant, etc.). Prerequisites: ACH 619  
2 lecture credits, 36 hours.  
Offered: Fall semester

ACH 641  
**Chinese Formulae 3**  
This course will be a continuation and amplification of the previous herbal curriculum (ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523, ACH 524) with an emphasis on herbal formulæ. The student will explore at least 80 formulæ including reiterating and expanding content from previous courses. This course will focus on Formulæ that Tonify, Stabilize and Bind, Nourish the Heart and Calm the Shen, Open the Orifices and expel Parasites. The student will learn the name, actions, indications, cautions and contraindications of the classical base formulæ according to the traditional categorization based on treatment principles. In addition the student will explore the traditional structure of herbal formulæ as a prelude to formula modification (general, assistant, etc.) External formulæ for pain syndromes will be addressed as well as special preparation ("pao-zhi"). Prerequisites: ACH 619  
2 lecture credits, 36 hours.  
Offered: Spring semester

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**Clinical Services (ACS)**

ACH 711  
**Preceptorship I**  
The students observe and administer care in established acupuncture facilities under the supervision of licensed physicians and acupuncturists. This exposure to a variety of clinical settings helps prepare the student for both private practice and integrative patient care. Prerequisite: Completion of all first year courses.  
0 lecture hours, 4 laboratory hours, 2 semester credits, 75 clock hours total.  
Offered: Fall, spring and summer semesters

ACH 722  
**Preceptorship II**  
This is a continuation of ACS 671. Students increase their clinical skills working under a variety of health care professionals, all of whom must have the appropriate credentials to practice in the field of acupuncture. Prerequisite: ACS 671.  
0 lecture hours, 4 laboratory hours, 2 semester credits, 75 clock hours total.  
Offered: Fall, spring and summer semesters

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**ACC: Clinical Education**

ACC 611  
**Chinese Herbal Clinic 1**  
Under the supervision of licensed faculty members, the interns start by observing patients for 30 clinic hours, then move into the area of direct patient care. All patient diagnoses and management plans are reviewed and approved by a clinic faculty member prior to the initiation of patient care. The student will begin to practice clean needle technique, removal and disposal of needles. The student will acquire proficiency in tongue and pulse diagnosis. Prerequisite: Pass Clinical Entrance Exam.  
0 lecture hours, 12 laboratory hours, 8 semester credits, 245 clock hours total.  
Offered: Fall, spring and summer semesters

ACC 632  
**Chinese Herbal Clinic 2A**  
Students continue to administer Chinese herbal care to patients under the supervision of licensed faculty. Students are monitored as to their progress toward completing the qualitative and quantitative requirements necessary for the successful completion of the program. Eligibility for the course is successful completion of the previous clinical rotation. Prerequisite: ACC 611 Chinese Herbal Clinic 1.  
0 lecture hours, 2 lab credits, 65 clock hours total.  
Offered: Fall, spring and summer semesters

ACC 723  
**Chinese Herbal Clinic 2B**  
Students continue to administer Chinese herbal care to patients under the supervision of licensed faculty. Students are monitored as to their progress toward completing the qualitative and quantitative requirements necessary for the successful completion of the program. In addition to utilizing prepared formulæ, student interns now begin to mix herbal powders in individualized formulæ. Eligibility for the course is successful completion of the previous clinical rotation. Prerequisite: ACC 611
Chinese Herbal Clinic 1. Pre/Co-Requisite
ACC 632 Chinese Herbal Clinic 2A.
0 lecture hours, 2 lab credits, 65 clock hours total.
Offered: Fall, spring and summer semesters
ACC 724

Chinese Herbal Clinic 3
Students continue to administer care to patients under the supervision of licensed faculty. Students will integrate herbal therapies with dietary advice and qi enhancement techniques. Students are monitored as to their progress toward completing the qualitative and quantitative requirements necessary for the successful completion of the program. Eligibility for the course is successful completion of the previous clinical rotation. Prerequisite: ACC 723 Chinese Herbal Clinic 2B. 0 lecture hours, 3 lab credits, 100 clock hours total.

Biomedical Engineering

Biomedical Engineering 410 (BMeg 410/ELEG 410)
Biosensors
This course will provide an overview of biosensors, including their use in pharmaceutical research, diagnostic testing, and policing the environment. Topics include the fabrication, characterization, testing, and simulation. The transducer phenomenology, biosensor structure, and sensor performance will also be covered. 3 semester credits

Biomedical Engineering 412 (BMeg 412/ELEG 412)
Bioelectronics
Discipline of biomedical Engineering has emerged due to integration of engineering principles and technology into medicine. This course is intended for engineers and engineering students interested in pursuing career in biomedical engineering and health related field. This course will first introduction Applications of electrical engineering principles to biology, medicine, behavior, or health will be identified during first half of the semester. Second half of the course will focus on research, design, development and application of biosensors and Bioelectronics. 3 semester credits

Biomedical Engineering 413
Bioinformatics
Biology has become target of more algorithms than any other fundamental science. This course is about designing and developing algorithms for biological problems. Students will work with popular bioinformatics algorithms not only to understand algorithms design mythologies but also to identify strengths and potential weaknesses in traditional bioinformatics algorithms. 3 semester credits

Biomedical Engineering 440 (BMeg 440/MEEG 440)
Ergonomic Factors in Design
This course introduces the student to the concepts of ergonomics. Ergonomics is the study of fitting the workplace and devices to the capabilities of the human worker. Students will have an understanding of the beginning and evolution of the field of ergonomics. They will learn to recognize risk factors associated with repetitive stress disorders (e.g., carpal tunnel syndrome) and potential sprain/strain injuries as well as be familiar with the body areas affected. This course covers principles of physiology and biomechanics and how they apply to workstation and tool design. 3 semester credits

Biomedical Engineering 443 (BMeg 443/ELEG 443)
Digital Signal Processing
This is an introductory course in Digital Signal Processing (DSP) for graduate Electrical and Computer Engineering students. Sometime will be spent initially reviewing major concepts in signals and systems. Major topics to be covered in ELEG 443 include: time-domain analysis of discrete-time (DT) systems (convolution, difference equations), the transform, frequency analysis for DT signals and systems (DTFT, DFT, FFT), digital filter design, and selected advanced topics as time permits. 3 semester credits

Biomedical Engineering 446 (BMeg 446)
Introduction to MEMS
MEMS (Micro Electro Mechanical Systems) refers to devices and system with very small size in the range of microns. It is one of the most important high technologies developed in 20th century. This course covers the fundamentals of MEMS. It includes the introduction to MEMS, basic microfabrication techniques, MEMS materials and their properties, MEMS device design and simulation, working principle analysis, MEMS device fabrication sequence, MEMS packaging and assembly, signal testing, MEMS applications (inertial MEMS, MOEMS, BioMEMS, RFMEMS, etc.). 3 semester credits

Biomedical Engineering 451
Introduction to BioMEMS
This course will introduce to students the fundamentals of BioMEMS, the application of MEMS (Microelectromechanical Systems) for biological applications. The topics include microfabrication, microfluidics, bio-sensors, actuators, micro/nan drug delivery systems, micro total analysis systems and lab-on-a-chip devices, and detection and measurement systems. The main focus is to understand the fundamental challenges and limitations involved in designing and fabricating various BioMEMS and BioNEMS devices. 3 semester credits

Biomedical Engineering 506 (BMeg 506/MEEG 506)
Transport Phenomena in Biological Systems
This course provides understanding of the physical, chemical and biological processes governing the movement of mass and transmission of forces throughout an organism, which are important to biomedical engineers in the design and operation of biomedical devices. Engineering fundamentals of transport phenomena (fluid flow, heat transfer, and mass transfer) will be discussed in biological applications. Mathematical modeling will be used to analyze the biological transport and biochemical interactions in physiological systems, such as cardiovascular and respiratory systems. Numerical modeling will also be introduced to simulate some biological processes to enhance mathematical understanding. 3 semester credits

Biomedical Engineering 507
Algorithms in Bioinformatics
This course is tailored for students both in biomedical engineering department and computer science and engineering department desiring to understand the issues concerning representing and analyzing genomes, sequence of proteins etc. The course is about applying the techniques (computational methods and systems) developed in computer science to solve problems in molecular biology such as DNA or protein sequences alignment problem, genome rearrangement problem, protein folding problems and so on. Hidden Markov Models (HMM), Bayesian Model, clustering, decision trees are some of the examples of machine learning methods that will be covered in the course. 3 semester credits
Biomedical Engineering

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 508 (BMEG 508/MEEG 508)**

**Biomechanics**

Biomechanics is the application of mechanical principles to living organisms that included bioengineering, research and analysis of mechanism in living organisms, and application of engineering principles to and from biological systems. This course can be carried forth on from the molecular level including collagen and elastin, all the way up to the tissue and organ level. Some simple applications of Newtonian mechanics can supply approximations on each level, but precise details demand the use of continuum mechanics.

*3 semester credits*

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 510 (BMEG 510/EELE 510)**

**Medical Machines**

This course, provides very good introduction and understanding of Electrical Safety, Medical electronics and Medical Machines as applicable. Students often have different background and level of understanding of technical concepts; therefore we will develop necessary background in this course in first few weeks and gradually move from basic to advanced topics as listed below in “Class Topics” section. This course will further help by developing approach to design devices and safety features. Behind every invention, law or device, there is always a need, a necessity. Students go from necessity to invention in the class. Since large number of electronic equipments are being used in hospitals and medical centers for patient care and diagnosis or carry out advanced surgeries. This course will enable students to learn the basics principles of different instruments used in medical science.

*3 semester credits*

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 511 (BMEG 511/MEEG 511)**

**Designs and Development of Biomedical Instrument**

This course offers the information to understand and design biomedical instruments. Biomedical instruments contains imaging and monitoring the environment, simulation and modeling, instrument testing, bio-sensors and diagnostics, instrument design and development, therapeutic devices, next generation instrument technology, clinical and regulatory, and etc. The in-depth descriptions of design methods for biomedical instrument will be included in the course.

*3 semester credits*

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 512 (BMEG 512/MEEG 512)**

**Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD)**

Computational fluid dynamics (CFD) is employed in a wide range of industries and disciplines, such as aerospace engineering, automotive engineering, biomedical science and engineering, chemical engineering, civil engineering, power engineering and sports engineering. Practicing engineers are constantly facing extreme challenges to solve complex fluid flow and heat transfer problems using commercial CFD software. To avoid flawed CFD simulation and results interpretation using commercial CFD packages by users with inadequate training, understanding the fundamental principles that underlie commercial CFD solvers can help the users to effectively harness the power of modern CFD for their research or design. This course is intended as an introduction to the scientific principles and practical engineering applications of CFD. It combines lectures on the CFD principles with projects of research or industrial applications. The emphasis of this course is not to teach the theory behind the CFD techniques, but to help the students apply the knowledge gained into practical use of commercial CFD software (COMSOL, ANSYS and/or STAR-CCM+). Students will apply these skills to relevant engineering applications and gain an appreciation of the limitations and advantages of CFD modeling.

*3 semester credits*

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 513 (BMEG 513/EELE 513)**

**Biomedical Image Processing**

This course is an elective course. The content of this course include the fundamentals of Digital Image Processing and its applications in biomedical field. Sampling and Quantization of signals are mentioned in order to introduce the digital images, some basic relationship between pixels are mentioned. Introduction to Fourier Transformation, Discrete Fourier Transform and Fast Fourier Transformed are explained. MATLAB programming with Image Processing Toolbox will be introduced to empathize and rigid the understanding of students. Others important fundamental theorems, e.g., Image Enhancement, Image Segmentation, Representation and Description are also mentioned. Students are required to implement some programs using the theorems learnt in classes.

*3 semester credits*

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 520 (BMEG 520/BIOI 520)**

**Physiology**

The physiological and biochemical principles that control the function of the human body will be covered. Laboratory work will introduce the student to basic physiologic experimentation, interpretation and presentation of results.

*3 semester credits*

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 530**

**Instrumentation and Laboratory Experience**

This course can be taken in any semester. Working with the program director, engineering or life science, the students will get permission to enter the relevant lab and formulate an experimental plan with the faculty supervisor of that lab. At the end of the lab experience the student will present their lab notebook for inspection to the lab supervisors and the program director.

*3 semester credits*

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 535 (BMEG 535/TCMG 535)**

**Foundations of Biotech Sciences and Management**

This course defines biotechnology as the application of molecular biology for useful purposes. It simulates the real world science and business environments: Information and knowledge are complex, highly specific, fragmented, diverse and vast. No one individual or group or business entity or government agency is able to cover in-depth the entire science and business continuum to succeed and create value to society at large. Value creation has three different aspects: data, information and knowledge assimilation, degree of collaboration and methodology to establish successful knowledge management and business processes. The continuum of the biotechnology industry is shaped by scientific, legal, regulatory, social, economic, technological, political, financial and commercial factors. Understanding the dynamics and linked contributions of the interdisciplinary array of factors which affect commercialization of bioscience discoveries is essential to operate in the biotechnology industry. In this course we are dissecting the biotechnology industry to isolate the key drivers and study their interactions.

*3 semester credits*

**BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 540 (BMEG 540/BIOI 540)**

**Advanced Cell and Molecular Biology**

The general biological principles that govern all living organisms will be discussed. The
Biomedical Engineering

structure and function of cells with emphasis on gene activity at the molecular level, DNA replication and repair, transcription, translation, recombination, translocation and mutations. Techniques and experiments leading to important discoveries on DNA will be covered.
3 semester credits

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 541 (BMeg 541/TcMG 541)
Foundations of Biotechnology and Bioentrepreneurship
In this course we are dissecting the biotechnology industry to isolate the key drivers and study their interactions. Discoveries in science and fast developments in technology combined with financial availability offer many entrepreneurial opportunities.
3 semester credits

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 546 (BMeg 546/ELEG 546)
Biosignal Processing
This is an introductory course in Bio-Signal Processing (DSP) for graduate Electrical and Computer Engineering students. Sometime will be spent initially reviewing major concepts in signals and systems. Major topics to be covered in ELEG 546 include: Concepts of signal and image processing, wavelets, classification and clustering, and applications of these concepts to EEG, ECG, EMG, MRI and CT Scans.
3 semester credits

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 550 (BMeg 550/Meeg 550)
Advanced Tissue Engineering
This course deals with specific elements of tissue engineering design and analysis. Approaches to the regeneration of three tissue systems will be analyzed utilizing engineering design. Concepts ranging from tissue development and dynamic growth conditions to ultimate tissue properties will be addressed. Students will be required to acquire understanding and expertise from analysis of primary literature and will complete group presentations on directed approaches to tissue design and engineering in three tissue systems. To ensure in-depth understanding of different aspects of tissue engineering the groups will be required to focus on one or two key aspects in each mini design module.
3 semester credits

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 561 (BMeg 561/ELEG 561)
Fundamental Analysis of Nanomaterials
The course will give an over view on several important analytical tools for nano materials characterization. Mechanical, electrical and electronic and biological property testing of the nano materials such as carbon nanotubes, metal nanoparticles, quantum dots, nanowires and conformable nanoelectronics materials, polymer nanoparticles and biomedical nanomaterials will be discussed. Process and product evaluation by physical, chemical and microscopic methods for materials in nano-regime will be highlighted. Modern materials science depends on the use of a battery of analytical methods carried normally in specialized laboratories. This course explains the fundamental principles associated with the various methods and familiarize the students with them, their range of applicability and reliability especially when materials are of nanoscopic dimension.
3 semester credits

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 562 (BMeg 562/ELEG 562)
Nanofabrication with Soft Materials
This is an advanced level graduate course focusing on fabrication of soft materials. Nanofabrication processes and nanosystem fundamentals associated with chips fabrications and linking them toward soft materials assembly will be detailed. Emerging nanotechnology based methods for soft and green electronics, mechanical parts, MEMS, PCBS will be covered. Gene chip, label free sensory assay using micro and nanofluidics will be discussed. Transfer printing, DNA-protein interactions using the chip and several nano-scale assemblies for soft materials fabrication will be discussed.
3 semester credits

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 565 (BMeg 565/ELEG 565)
Biomedical Materials and Engineering
This course introduces the students with the progress of biomaterials used in biomedical engineering. Starting from early civilizations biomaterials this course discusses modern advanced level biomaterials and their engineering principles associated with their biomedical use. Hip, knee Prostheses, implants, grafts, sutures, stents, catheters materials and their application in Biomedical Engineering are covered. Designed biomaterials such as silicones, polyurethane, Teflon, hydrogels, bionanocomposites are detailed. Modern Biology and biomedical engineering such as protein absorption, biospecific medical materials, nonfouling materials, healing and foreign body reaction, controlled release etc are discussed. Surface-immobilized biomolecules in patterned surfaces are explained with specific examples of the use of immobilized biomolecules, immobilized cell ligands, and immobilization methods. Recent advances in biomedical engineering from the perspectives of inkjet printing of cells and tissues for 3D medical textiles, nanofibers and films in biomedical engineering by electrostatic spinning, bio-inspired materials through layer by layer (LBL) assembly and biogels and advanced instruments in biomedical engineering are updated. Artificial red blood and skin substitutes, orthopedic biomaterials applications adhesives and sealants, diagnostics, biomedical sensors, extracorporeal artificial organs and ethical issues of biomedical engineering are discussed.
3 semester credits

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 569 (BMeg 569/EELEG 569)
Advanced Biomedical Materials and Engineering
This course will cover the advanced level understanding on the different types of biomaterials using in medical purposes and their design. Modern biology in biomedical engineering such as but not limited to protein absorption, immuno isolation, regenerative medicine etc will be covered. Ethical issues in biomedical engineering will be discussed. Cutting edge research on nanobiotechnology that extends to biosensors, 3D biomatrix, advanced diagnostic, dental composites, sealants, adhesives will be covered. Device fabrication aspect of biomedical engineering especially that are at the interface of nanotechnology and biomaterials will be thoroughly discussed.
3 semester credits

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 571 (BMeg 571/EELEG 571)
Ethical Issues in Biomedical Research
This course will be offered as a one hour discussion with a group of students in the instructor's office keeping in mind the ethical issues dealing with Biomedical Engineering. Health concerns on handling nanobiomaterials, laws and bylaws associated with human subjects and the Food and Drug Administration's requirements will be discussed. Hence creating an ethical awareness associated with Biomedical Engineering.
3 semester credits

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 580
Tissue Engineering
The objective of this course is to provide students a foundation for the understanding of cell based systems needed for tissue engineering. The structure-property-function relationships...
Biomedical Engineering  • Business Capstone  • Business Communications  • Business Law  • Chiropractic

in normal and pathological mammalian tissues will be covered. A review of the current development of biological substitutes to restore, maintain, or improve functions that includes strategies to regenerate metabolic organs and repair structural tissues, as well as cell-based therapies to deliver proteins and other therapeutic drugs will be discussed. There are a variety of very important materials issues in tissue engineering, which will be discussed in detail. Cells adherence to the extracellular matrix materials in the body and their enormous effect on cell behavior will be detailed. The physical and chemical properties of these materials will be examined and important materials used in tissue engineering will be discussed.

3 semester credits

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 620
Team Based Research Project
This course must be taken in your last semester of course work or later. This is a team based project. Teams with members from both the life sciences and the quantitative sciences are strongly encouraged. You may have more that on advisor, but one faculty member needs to be identified as the primary advisor. Your capstone project may be based on a single project or multiple projects. Each project, however, must be experimental or simulation in nature and be interdisciplinary. The project results should be publishable in peer reviewed journals. All projects must be approved by the University’s BME program committee prior to student enrollment in the BME 620 course.

Business Capstone

BUSINESS CAPSTONE 597
Integration and Application: Strategy
This is a capstone course dealing with the development and implementation of business strategy and planning within a framework of ethical decision-making, globalization, and managing accelerating change. The student is tested on his/her capability to apply all prior learning to solve actual strategic management problems. The final project of this course is project-based, and shall constitute an outcome assessment of what the student has learned in the MBA program. This project, normally an extensive and comprehensive case study, will be graded by several faculty members representing different and relevant disciplines. Prerequisites: Completion of all core and required courses and completion of all Major courses or concurrent registration with final Major courses. Normally, students enroll toward the end of their MBA program.

3 semester credits

BUSINESS CAPSTONE 596
Independent Study
This course is reserved for a special project that cannot be done in any other course format and is intended to allow a student complete his/her MBA requirements. Students will study a topic approved by their professor and present a substantial written report regarding the topic. Prerequisite: Completion of core courses and required Major courses. Written approval to register by the supervising professor and the Assistant Dean are required. This course is normally taken towards the end of the student’s MBA program.

3 semester credits

BUSINESS CAPSTONE 598
Integration and Application: Thesis
Students will complete a report based on field, library and institutional research to demonstrate ability to conduct investigations in a managerial discipline. The topic of the report may concern any business issue, industry or organization and may be related to the student’s current or future employment. Prerequisites: Completion of all Major courses or concurrent registration with final Major courses. This course should be taken in the final semester of a student’s MBA program and approval of the student’s faculty advisor is required.

3 semester credits

BUSINESS CAPSTONE 599
Integration and Application: Internship
This course should be taken towards the end of the student’s program of study and requires the approval of the student’s faculty advisor.

3 semester credits, 1 semester credit, 1 semester credit

Business Communications

BUSINESS COMMUNICATIONS 400
Business Written Communications
The purpose of this course is to improve the ability of students to effectively communicate with a variety of writing techniques. Students will not only learn and practice grammatical principles, but also learn to present tables and graphs, and to organize and coherently structure their written reports. Prerequisites: Admission to graduate study.

3 semester credits

Business Law

BUSINESS LAW 400
Legal Environment of Business and Ethics
Students course focuses on how the legal environment of business impacts business decisions with broad ethical, international, and critical thinking examples throughout. Knowledge of the legal aspects of running a business will enable the student to conduct business within the legal framework and understand the ethical dimension of business decisions. Topics include: Introduction to Business Ethics and the Judicial and Legislative Process; Litigation, Alternative Dispute Resolution, and the Administrative Process; Business Crimes, Torts, and Contracts; the Constitution and Government Regulation of Business; Business Organizations; Employment and Labor Laws; Consumer Protection and Environmental Regulation; and International Law and Ethical Conflicts. Prerequisites: Admission to graduate study.

3 semester credits

Chiropractic

Anatomy

AN511
Cell and Tissue Microscopic Anatomy and Physiology
This course will focus on the study of the microscopic anatomy and physiology of cells and basic tissue type. A major emphasis will be placed on connective, neural and muscular tissue. A working knowledge of the microscopic structure and function of the basic tissue types will provide a framework for understanding how the organization of the tissue contributes to organ and organ system physiology.

3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

AN512
Functional Anatomy and Biomechanics I: Spine
This course addresses the functional anatomy and biomechanics of the spinal column, ribs and pelvis. Emphasis is placed on the interre-
relationships between the structure and function of the spinal column and its surrounding anatomical structures. Biomechanical principles are incorporated into functional anatomy of a dynamic human musculoskeletal system. Instruction includes lecture, dissection, tutorials, prosection and models.
3 lecture hours, 3 laboratory hours, 4.5 semester hours

AN513
General Anatomy I: Viscera
This course focuses on the anatomy of the organs plus the structure of the muscles, bones and additional tissues of the walls of the human thoracic and abdominopelvic cavities. The neurological, vascular and positional relationships of these organs are discussed with emphasis on the clinical applications. Instruction includes lectures and laboratory with dissection and prosection, osseous structures and models.
3 lecture hours, 3 laboratory hours, 4.5 semester hours

AN514
Clinical Embryology
Embryology covers the gametogenesis, fertilization and structural development from the zygote to birth. This course correlates the embryological development with other courses offered in Semester I. Normal development, clinical correlations and common congenital abnormalities are presented. Emphasis is placed on the skeletal, muscular and nervous systems.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester hour

AN515
General Anatomy II: Head and Neck
This course focuses on the anatomy of the head, including the gross anatomy of the brain and special sense organs, and neck. The neurological and vascular relationships of these regions are discussed with emphasis on clinical applications. Instruction includes lectures, laboratory dissection and prosection and models. Prerequisites: AN511, AN512, AN513, AN514.
3 lecture hours, 3 laboratory hours, 4.5 semester hours

AN526
Functional Anatomy and Biomechanics II: Extremities
This course is a regional exploration of the appendicular system. Bones, muscle attachment and function, vasculature and innervation are discussed. Emphasis is on understanding function based on attachment and innervation. Relevant clinical problems are presented. Instruction includes lecture, full dissection of pectoral girdle, pelvic girdle, and extremities, presentation of prosections, study of bones and models. Prerequisite: AN513.
3 lecture hours, 3 laboratory hours, 4.5 semester hours

Biochemistry
BC511
Biochemistry, Metabolism and Nutrition: I
This course is designed to provide the student with an understanding of the biochemical principles involved in maintaining functional integrity of the body through energies and the principles involved in nutritional balance.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

BC612
Biochemistry, Metabolism and Nutrition: II
This course is a continuation of BC511. Prerequisite: BC511
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

Business Procedures
BP721
Documentation and Insurance Protocols (Billing and Coding)
The successful student will be able to identify and discuss all of the important aspects of patient communication, medical documentation and insurance protocols/coding. In addition, the successful student will be able to identify and apply appropriate billing protocols regarding filing insurance claim forms.
1 lecture hour, 1 credit hour

BP722
Business Procedures and Marketing
This is a business procedures course that stresses the importance of ethical and legal business management procedures. The class room discussions cover strategic management, chiropractic and health care economics, marketing and image building. Successful completion will prepare the student to enter chiropractic practice.
1 lecture hour, 1 credit hour

BP813
Starting a Chiropractic Practice and Office Management
At the completion of this course, the successful student will have a clear understanding and knowledge of the three basic choices when starting a chiropractic practice. They will also recognize their options related to selecting a business structure as well as being able to identify the type of practice they want to establish, the key factors for establishing a workable partnership, the importance of obtaining financing, finding a location, designing an office floor plan, preparing a business and budget plan, hiring and managing employees/office staff, managing patients regarding payment and collection issues and recognizing key items related to both internal and external marketing/advertising. In addition, the successful student should be able to recognize the different types of health insurance and manage care plans typically encountered in a chiropractic office as well as the importance of obtaining access into these insurance networks. Finally, the successful student should recognize the importance of the report of findings, HIPPA (Federal) guidelines and basic hospital protocols.
1 lecture hour, 1 credit hour

Chiropractic Skills and Technique
TE511
Chiropractic Examination Skills I: Palpation and Biomechanics of the Spine and Pelvis
This course addresses the biomechanics and chiropractic assessment procedures of the spinal and pelvic joints. The student is introduced to the concepts of biomechanics as they relate to the kinematics and kinetics of the spine and pelvis and the structure and functioning of the tissues of the musculoskeletal system.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

TE511L
Chiropractic Examination Skills I: Palpation and Biomechanics of the Spine and Pelvis - Laboratory
Clinical biomechanics and associated chiropractic assessment procedures of the spine and pelvis are presented and practiced. Emphasis is placed on the diagnostic tools of inspection as well as static and motion palpation as they pertain to the assessment of spinal/pelvic joint functioning.
3 laboratory hours, 1.5 semester hours
Chiropractic

**TE522**
**Chiropractic Examination Skills II: Palpation and Biomechanics of the Extremities**
Clinical biomechanics and associated chiropractic assessment procedures of the upper and lower extremities and TMJ are presented and practiced. 
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

**TE522L**
**Chiropractic Examination Skills II: Palpation and Biomechanics of the Extremities Laboratory**
Clinical biomechanics and associated chiropractic assessment procedures of the upper and lower extremities and TMJ are presented and practiced. Previously learned spinal assessment procedures are reviewed and practiced. Prerequisites: TE511L, Co-Requisite AN526 
3 laboratory hours, 1.5 semester hours

**TE513**
**Technique Procedures I: Introduction to Full Spine Technique Lecture**
This course introduces students to full spine adjusting procedures from the cervical spine (C2) to the pelvis. The course will begin with a review of biomechanics and assessment procedures presented in palpation skills TE522 and TE511. Selected spinal conditions will be presented and discussed as they pertain to diagnosis, differential diagnosis and case management. Prerequisites: AN512, TE511 and TE522 
1 lecture hour, 1 semester hour

**TE513 LAB**
**Technique Procedures I: Introduction to Full Spine Technique Laboratory**
This course introduces students to full spine adjusting procedures from the cervical spine (C2) to the pelvis. This course will begin with a review of biomechanics and assessment procedures presented in palpation skills AN512 and TE511. In addition, this course will concentrate on the psychomotor skills required to perform the specified spinal adjustments from cervical spine (C2) to the pelvis. Prerequisites: AN512, TE511L 
3 laboratory hours, 1.5 semester hours

**TE624**
**Technique Procedures II: Intermediate Full Spine and Upper Extremity Adjusting**
Principles of patient management and common clinical conditions of the head, neck, thoracic and upper extremity regions are presented. Evidence-based diagnostic and treatment protocols are stressed along with conservative and proper referral and co-management. Prerequisites: TE613, DX611, DX612, TE522L, DX611L, DX612L 
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

**TE624L**
**Technique Procedures II: Intermediate Full Spine and Upper Extremity Adjusting Laboratory**
The laboratory portion is a review and practice of new and previous techniques taught with an emphasis on skill refinement. Intermediate level spinal techniques and upper extremity techniques are presented and practiced. Prerequisite: TE613L, TE522L 
4 laboratory hours, 2 semester hours

**TE625**
**Technique Procedures III: Soft Tissue**
Students are introduced to the concepts of soft tissue diagnostic procedures and treatment procedures. These include the etiology, pathophysiology, diagnosis and treatment of soft tissue dysfunction and trauma, differential diagnosis and case management of soft tissue dysfunction and trauma, differential diagnosis and case management of soft tissue lesions are presented. Prerequisites: TE511, 511L, TE522, 522L, TE613, AN512, AN526, NS612 
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

**TE625L**
**Technique Procedures III: Soft Tissue Laboratory**
The laboratory portion covers the diagnosis and treatment of muscle hypertonic states. Prerequisites: TE613L, TE522L 
2 laboratory hours, 1 semester hour

**TE716**
**Technique Procedures IV: Intermediate Full Spine and Lower Extremity Technique**
Clinical biomechanics of the lumbopelvic region and lower extremities are reviewed. Evidence-based differential diagnosis and case management of lumbopelvic and lower extremity clinical conditions common to chiropractic practice are presented and discussed. Prerequisites: TE624, TE624L 
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

**TE716L**
**Technique Procedures IV: Intermediate Full Spine and Lower Extremity Technique Laboratory**
Intermediate level full spine and lower extremity assessment and manipulative procedures are presented and practiced. Students continue to review and practice previous technique procedures. Prerequisite: TE624L 
4 laboratory hours, 2 semester hours

**TE717L**
**Technique Procedures V: Soft Tissue**
This course will begin by reviewing soft tissue techniques taught in TE625/TE625L. Students then refine their palpatory and therapeutic soft tissue manual treatment skills. Prerequisite: TE625L 
2 laboratory hours, 1 semester hour

**TE728**
**Technique Procedures VI: Advanced Chiropractic Technique I**
Advanced patient assessment procedures and application of technique procedures to different patient populations are presented and discussed. Upper cervical toggle recoil, instrument adjusting and temporomandibular joint, symphysis pubis, coccyx and rib techniques are introduced. Chiropractic management of extremity conditions is presented and discussed. Prerequisite TE716 
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

**TE728L**
**Technique Procedures VI: Advanced Chiropractic Technique I Laboratory**
Previous patient assessment and technique procedures for the spine and extremities are demonstrated and practiced. Advanced spinal and extremity techniques are introduced and practiced. Upper cervical toggle recoil, pelvic blocking, instrument adjusting, cervical and lumbar mobilization techniques, TMJ, symphysis pubis, coccyx and rib techniques are introduced and practiced. Selected soft tissue techniques are reviewed and practiced. Prerequisite: TE716 
4 laboratory hours, 2 semester hours

**TE819**
**Technique Procedures VII: Advanced Chiropractic Technique II**
This course is the combined lecture and laboratory review of all techniques taught at UBCC. This course also serves as a critique course for other techniques utilized in practice. Case management utilizing various chiropractic technique approaches are discussed and critically evaluated. Prerequisite: all courses Semester I-VI 
1.5 lecture hours, 3 laboratory hours, 3 semester hours
Clinical Nutrition

CN621 Clinical Nutrition I: Pathology and Assessment
This course introduces the student to diet, basic nutrition and vitamins and their clinical applications. There is an emphasis on the clinical aspects of the diet and the diseases associated with the typical American diet. Additionally, the biochemistry of carbohydrates, fats and proteins is reviewed, focusing on the use of fats, amino acids and vitamins to treat various diseases and pathological states. Prerequisites: PH612, BC612, PA611.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester hour

CN712 Clinical Nutrition II: Treatment and Management
This course is a continuation of CN621. There is a comprehensive review of minerals and their clinical application, as well as the clinical uses of fiber. The pathophysiology of obesity, Alzheimer’s disease, atherosclerosis, diabetes mellitus, osteoarthritis and detoxification are discussed in length, as well as treatment protocols for each condition using nutritional supplements, herbs, diet and homeopathic medicines. Prerequisite: CN621
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

Clinical Services

CS721 Clinical Services I
Students under the supervision of licensed faculty begin to administer care to patients at the UBCC Health Center. Students are introduced to the procedures and practices utilized by the health center through lectures and practical demonstrations. Students refine their skills in history taking, physical examination, radiology, technique, case management and clinical decision-making. Prerequisites: all courses in semesters I-V.
2 lecture hours, 4 clinic hours, 4 semester hours

CS812 Clinical Services II
Under supervision of licensed faculty, interns administer care to patients. All patient diagnoses and management plans are reviewed and approved by a clinic faculty member prior to the initiation of patient care. Students are assessed via evaluation by faculty. Prerequisite: All course semesters I-VI.
25 clinic hours, 12.5 semester hours

CS823 Clinical Services III
Interns continue to administer care to patients under the supervision and approval of licensed faculty. Interns are monitored as to their progress towards completing the qualitative and quantitative requirements as set forth by the UBCC Health Center. Assessment of an intern’s clinical competency is performed by faculty. Prerequisite: All course semesters I-VII.
25 clinic hours, 12.5 semester hours

CS824 Clinical Services IV
Interns continue to administer care to patients under supervision of faculty. Progress is monitored by faculty. This clinical experience is presented during the summer for six weeks. Prerequisites: All courses Semesters I-VI.
25 clinic hours, 4 semester hours

Diagnosis

DX611 Diagnostic Skills I: Physical Examination
This course is designed as an introduction to the skills required to examine, diagnose and differentially diagnose the skin, eyes, ears, nose, sinuses, mouth, throat and thyroid as well as the cardiovascular, respiratory, gastrointestinal and genitourinary systems. In addition, selected topics regarding the diagnosis of the musculoskeletal system will also be covered. The student will review basic anatomy and physiology as well as anatomical structures as it relates to physical examination procedures being taught and specific organ systems being examined. The student will also learn the selection of appropriate examination and diagnostic procedures which correspond to the patient’s history and complaint. They will be introduced to the skills as they relate to history taking as well as guidelines for appropriate record keeping and progress notes. The successful student will learn how to select and use their diagnostic equipment and specific procedures for carrying out these examinations. Integration of these skills into the comprehensive management of the patient will be emphasized which will allow the student to properly develop the clinical decision-making skills necessary to demonstrate minimum clinical competency. Prerequisites: AN511, AN513, AN525.
3 laboratory hours, 1.5 semester hours

DX612/612L Diagnostic Skills II: Orthopedics and Neurology
This lecture and laboratory course emphasizes the use of evidenced-based orthopedic and neurological evaluation procedures. Students are introduced to an organized clinical thought process that prepares them to perform appropriate evaluation procedures of patients presenting with neuromusculoskeletal conditions. The entire SOAP process is taught in order to enable the student to expedite the examination process, reveal subjective and objective findings, create an accurate diagnosis and generate comprehensive record keeping. Prerequisites: AN526, TE522, PP524.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours, 4 laboratory hours, 2 semester hours

DX623 Diagnostic Skills III: Orthopedics and Neurology
This lecture portion of this course covers common diseases and conditions of the neurological system.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours
Chiropractic

DX623L
Diagnostic Skills III: Orthopedic and Neurology Laboratory
The laboratory portion presents cases that challenge the student to consider the evaluation and management process of specific neurological conditions. Practical application of neurological and orthopedic testing prepares the student to organize their critical skills. Students, through a problem-based format, develop the clinical reasoning skills to differentiate conditions affecting the neuromusculoskeletal system.
4 laboratory hours, 2 semester hours

DX624
Laboratory Diagnosis
This course introduces the student to the appropriate ordering and interpretation of laboratory tests. Prerequisites: DX613, PH612, PA611
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

DX725
Special Populations
This course introduces the student to the health care needs of the developing child and mother from conception to birth to childhood and adolescence. Complications of pregnancy, delivery, post partum care and the chiropractic management of the obstetrical patient will be discussed. The examination and conditions of the pediatric patient as well as the management of the pediatric patient is presented. Also covered is the examination of the geriatric patient, common findings of the geriatric exam and management of selected neuromusculoskeletal and non-neuromusculoskeletal conditions. Prerequisites: all courses in semesters I-V.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

Differential Diagnosis

DD711L
Differential Diagnosis I: Internal Disorders Laboratory
The laboratory reviews examination procedures related to these areas and presents case studies to assist students in developing clinical reasoning skills. Prerequisites: All courses - Semesters I-IV

DD711
Differential Diagnosis I: Internal Disorders
This course presents the diagnosis and differential diagnosis of diseases and conditions affecting these systems is covered.
5 lecture hours, 5 semester hours Prerequisites: All courses semesters I - IV

DD712
Differential Diagnosis II: Neuromusculoskeletal
This course is a presentation of the diseases and conditions affecting the neuromusculoskeletal system. Disorders affecting the spine, extremities and central and peripheral nervous system are reviewed. Neurological and orthopedic testing are covered as they relate to the differential diagnosis of these systems. Functioning of the human locomotors system and how other systems can affect this is stressed. Prerequisites: All courses, Semesters I-V
4 lecture hours, 4 semester hours

Emergency Procedures

ER 711
Emergency Procedures
Training in first aid principles is given in lectures and demonstrations dealing with the care of emergencies and accidental injuries. Treatment of wounds, fractures, poisoning, lacerations, shock, hemorrhages, heat exhaustion, drowning and burns are taught. Students are trained and receive certification in the administration of CPR.
1 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours, 2 semester hours

Microbiology and Public Health

MB521
Clinical Microbiology I: Introduction to Infectious Diseases
This course introduces the student to the basic concepts of microbiology with emphasis on the structure, growth, metabolism and genetics of bacteria. Host-parasite relationships of representative bacterial, fungal, viral and protozoan pathogens are examined. A survey of microbial diseases includes modes of transmission, symptoms, diagnosis, physical and chemical methods of disinfection, sterilization and treatment. Presentations include lecture, laboratory and case studies. Prerequisites: BC511, AN511
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

MB612
Clinical Microbiology II: Infectious Diseases
This course is a continuation of MB521. Common infectious diseases are presented from a microbiological perspective. Prerequisite: MB521, PH521
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

MB623
Public Health I: Introduction to Public Health and Epidemiology
This course covers the current environmental and public health concerns and issues. The course integrates health with diet, air and water pollutants, nose and substance abuse, compares community hygiene and industrial hygiene, defines epidemiology and recognition of major communicable and non-communicable disease. Prerequisite: MB612.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

MB724
Public Health II: Community Health and Wellness
This course teaches students about wellness and health promotion consistent with Healthy People 2020 from the US government. Students will learn health problem methods to use in practice that stress patient self care behaviors that can impact on mortality due to preventable causes, especially: cardiovascular disease, stroke, cancer and diabetes. These behaviors include diet, exercise, and smoking cessation, moderation of alcohol intake and reduction of drug usage. Prerequisite: MB623
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

Neuroscience

NS521
Neuroscience I
This course is an overview of the general anatomy of the central nervous system. The gross anatomical structures of the brain and central nervous system are presented. Basic neurophysiology and neural cellular anatomy are discussed. The structures of the sensory, motor and special sense systems and pathways are presented. Reading and case examples are used to emphasize the neuroanatomical correlation to selected clinical scenarios. Prerequisites: AN511, AN512, AN513, AN514, AN525
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours
Chiropractic

N5612
Neuroscience II
This course is a continuation of N5521 and will begin to emphasize the neuroscience of clinical case-based problems. The sensory and motor systems are examined in detail. An emphasis is placed on the correlation of anatomical structure to physiological function and to contrast this to clinical problems. Prerequisites: N5521, PP524, PH521, AN525
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

Pathology
PA611
Fundamentals of Pathology
This course is a study of the pathophysiologic process and how this process alters the gross, microscopic and clinical manifestations of disease. The basic pathological process of inflammation, repair, degeneration, necrosis, immunology and neoplasia is presented. This course is also an introduction to disease of the lymphatic, bone marrow and neuromusculoskeletal system. Laboratory includes the study of gross and microscopic changes as well as clinical presentation of various diseases and functional disturbances. Prerequisites: All anatomy courses, PH521
2 lecture hours, 1 laboratory hour, 2.5 semester hours

PA622
Systems of Pathology
This course is a continuance of the study of the pathological processes of various diseases. This course emphasizes the pathological basis of systemic diseases of the cardiovascular, respiratory, gastrointestinal, urogenital, endocrine, hepatobiliary, renal and pancreatic systems. The gross microscopic and clinical manifestations of various disease processes are presented. Prerequisites: PA611, Corequisite PH612.
4 lecture hours, 1 laboratory hour, 4.5 semester hours

Physiological Therapeutics
PT711/PT711L
Physiological Therapeutics I: Modalities
This course is an introduction to the physics and clinical use of heat, cold, high volt galvanism, interferential current, low volt galvanism, ultrasound, electrical muscle stimulation, diathermy and paraffin. This student is instructed on the development of a clinical management plan utilizing adjunctive therapies. In lab, students are introduced to the use and application of modalities.
1 lecture hour, 1 semester hour/2 laboratory hours, 1 semester hour

PT722
Physiological Therapeutics II: Rehabilitation
This course covers the concepts of rehabilitation as used in the UBCC Health Center and in private practice. The course covers the rehabilitative management of injuries and clinical conditions of the spine and extremities common to the practice of chiropractic.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

PT722L
Physiological Therapeutics II: Rehabilitation Laboratory
The laboratory course introduces rehabilitative treatment methods including stretching, balance training, therapeutic and spinal stabilization exercise. Prerequisite: PT711
2 laboratory hours, 1 semester hour

Physiology
PH521
Organ System Microscopic Anatomy and Physiology I
This class will focus on understanding the microscopic anatomy and physiology of the organs of the immune and endocrine systems. Major emphasis will be placed on the role of non-specific and specific defense mechanisms in health maintenance and provide an introduction into immune system disruption as it relates to hypersensitivity and autoimmunity. The endocrine system will be studied in its primary role in cellular communication and maintenance of homeostasis. Special emphasis will be placed on the interaction and communication between the nervous and endocrine systems. Prerequisites: AN511, BC511
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

PH612
Organ System Microscopic Anatomy and Physiology II
The microscopic anatomy and physiology of the cardiovascular, respiratory, urinary, digestive and reproductive systems will be studied in this class. An emphasis will be placed on the relationship of tissue organization and function of the organ systems. Laboratories in this class will utilize case studies to emphasize how an understanding of normal physiologic mechanisms is crucial to understanding pathophysiology. Prerequisites: AN511, AN513, BC511, PH521
4 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours, 5 semester hours

PH713
Toxicology and Pharmacology
This course is the study of drugs and chemicals and how they interact with the living organism. Pharmacology is a study of the sites, absorption and metabolism of common drugs. Toxicology studies the adverse reactions of drugs and poisons. The therapeutic use and toxic side effects of various drugs, chemicals, nutritional supplements and other substances are studied. Prerequisites: PH612, PA622, NS612, BC612
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

Principles and Practice
PP511
Principles and Practice I: History and Philosophy
This is a course in which the history of healing is traced from its known origins through discovery of chiropractic to the present day. The basic concepts of chiropractic philosophy are discussed, as well as their current interpretation and clinical significance. Particular emphasis is placed upon chiropractic as a distinct profession in the health care community.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

PP512
Principles and Practice II: Introduction to Evidence-Based Practice
Students will learn the steps involved in Evidence-Based Chiropractic practice. Creating focused clinical questions, efficiently finding, and then assessing evidence for relevance and validity, applying it ethically (alongside clinical wisdom and patient preferences) to a clinical question, then reflecting upon your mastery of the process. This course will build the foundation for an ongoing commitment to inquiry which will support your future clinical decisions and patient care.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

PP523
Principles and Practice III: Contemporary Chiropractic Studies
Historical and contemporary principles of the chiropractic profession are introduced
and discussed. Components of the subluxation complex are presented, critically analyzed and incorporated into the science, art and philosophy of contemporary chiropractic practice. Current events regarding chiropractic and health care are presented and discussed. Prerequisite: PP511
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

PP624 Principles and Practice IV: Evidence-Based Practice
In this course, students will expand their knowledge of evidence-based practice. The course emphasizes asking clinical questions, searching for the scientific literature to answer those questions and critically appraising that research. Having found valid research to answer the clinical questions, students will learn how to use that information in clinical practice. Prerequisite: PP512
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

PP715 Principles and Practice V: Ethics
This is a risk management course that stresses the importance of ethical and legal business management procedures. Students learn risk management, jurisprudence, ethics and the informed consent process. Successful completion will prepare the student to practice as an ethical health care provider.
1 lecture hour, 1 credit hour

Psychology

PS711 Clinical Psychology
This course is designed to familiarize the student with current psychological theory and practice. The student is instructed in behavioral assessment and the recognition of psychological disorders. Interviewing and counseling techniques are presented as well as the criteria for appropriate referral of patients to providers of psychological services.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

Radiology

DI521 Diagnostic Imaging I: Normal Anatomy
This course introduces students to normal spinal anatomy including the skull and pelvis. In addition, the students will learn about some abnormal conditions such as scoliosis and spondylolisthesis. Concepts, as they relate to imaging formation, file interpretation and report writing are introduced.
2 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours, 3 semester hours

DI622 Diagnostic Imaging II: Normal Anatomy
This course is a continuation of DI521. Students continue to develop their skills of radiographic interpretation as they relate to normal anatomical structures of the various parts of the body. Emphasis is placed on the radiography of normal anatomical structures of the extremities and chest. Prerequisite: DI521
1 lecture hour, 2 laboratory hours, 2 semester hours

DI623 Diagnostic Imaging III: Bone Pathology
This course introduces students to the clinical and radiographic manifestations affecting osseous structures due to neoplasia, such as tumor-like conditions, infection and normal variants. Students are introduced to special imaging as it relates to further evaluation of these conditions. Prerequisite: DI612
2 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours, 3 semester hours

DI714 Diagnostic Imaging IV: Arthritis and Trauma
This course further develops the students' skills in the clinical and radiographic manifestation of osseous structures. Emphasis in this course is placed on the interpretation and recognition of disorders due to inflammatory and non-inflammatory arthritis and trauma. Special imaging as they relate to further evaluation of these conditions is presented. Prerequisite: DI623.
2 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours, 3 semester hours

DI725 Diagnostic Imaging V: Chest and Abdomen
This course covers the interpretation of normal and abnormal clinical and radiographic manifestations of the internal organs. The chest, heart and abdomen are studied on plain film as well as special examination procedures. Prerequisite: All previous DI courses.
1 lecture hour, 2 laboratory hours, 2 semester hours

DI726 Diagnostic Imaging VI: Positioning and Physics
This course covers the mechanics of x-ray production, film processing, x-ray factors and radiation safety and protection for doctor and patient. Also covered is the placement and positioning of patients for the taking of x-ray studies. Students are introduced to the policies and procedures utilized by the UBCC Health Center.
2 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours, 3 semester hours

DI827 Diagnostic Imaging VII: X-Ray Review
This course discussed the radiographic presentation of osseous pathologies that clinicians may see in field practice. Review of previous and introduction of new conditions is the goal. A more in-depth study of advanced imaging (with focus on MRI) of the areas often clinically discussed is presented. Prerequisites: All courses. Semesters I-VI
2 laboratory hours, 1 semester hour

Research

RS711 Evidence Based Practice I
This online learning course will utilize previously taught material and evidence-based practice methods in the creation of a comprehensive case report on a fictitious patient. An emphasis is placed on chiropractic principles and techniques as patient management strategies are created. Prerequisite: PP512, PP624
1 lecture hour, 1 semester hour

RS722 Evidence Based Practice II
This online learning course will utilize previously taught material and evidence-based practice methods in the creation of a comprehensive case report on a fictitious patient. An emphasis is placed on chiropractic principles and techniques as patient management strategies are created. Prerequisite: RS711
1 lecture hour, 1 semester hour

RS813 Evidence Based Practice III
Interns compare different interventions based on patients seen by the intern, as approved by their clinician. Interns perform a literature search and report the clinical questions, search terms used; data based searched, papers found and their quality. The intern determines whether a given intervention has quality evidence supporting its use. Interns submit a report summarizing findings and discuss the
case with other interns. Clinicians query interns not only regarding the findings, but also how the investigation provides practical application to the patient’s care and management plan. Prerequisites: All Courses, Semesters I-VI, Corequisite: CS812
1.5 semester hour

RS824
Evidence Based Practice IV
Interns compare different interventions based on patients seen by the intern, as approved by their clinician. Interns perform a literature search and report the clinical questions, search terms used; data based searched, papers found and their quality. The intern determines whether a given intervention has quality evidence supporting its use. Interns submit a report summarizing findings and discuss the case with other interns. Clinicians query interns not only regarding the findings, but also how the investigation provides practical application to the patient’s care and management plan. Prerequisite: All courses Semesters I-VII, Corequisite: CS823
1 semester hour

Computer Engineering

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 410
Introduction to Computer Architecture
Instruction set; data path and controller design for computers. Design and analysis of a RISC processor including integer and floating point pipeline design. Cache and virtual memory design, interrupts and DMA. Pre-requisite: Computer Engineering 312 or equivalent background.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 446 (CPEG 446/ELEG 446)
MEMS (Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems)
Basic micro fabrication techniques, MEMS materials and their properties, MEMS device design and simulation, MEMS packaging and assembly, signal testing and MEMS reliability analysis. MEMS industrial applications in various areas will also be discussed. Students used ANSYS FEM software to design and simulate their behavior.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 458 (CPEG 458/ELEG 458)
Analog VLSI
Modeling, design and analysis of analog VLSI circuits. CMOS processing and layout, current mirrors, Opamp, comparators, S/H voltage references, switched-capacitor circuits, data converters, filters and PLLs. Students design analog VLSI layouts, extract the netlists and simulate the circuit behavior. Transistors sizing will also be discussed. EDA tools PSPICE, Mentors Graphics are used.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 460
Introduction to Robotics
Basic Robotics, including: position and velocity sensing, actuators, control theory, robot coordinate systems, robot kinematics, differential motions, path control, dynamics, and force control. Robot sensing, simulation of manipulators, automation, and robot programming languages are also investigated. Prerequisites: Computer Science 102, Electrical Engineering 360, Math 214 or 314 or permission of instructor.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 472
Computer Networks
Introduction to fundamental concepts in the design and implementation of computer communication networks, their protocols, and applications. Topics to be covered include: overview of network architectures, applications (HTTP, FTP), network programming interfaces (e.g., sockets), transport (TCP, UDP), flow control, congestion control, IP, routing, IPv6, multicast, data link protocols, error detection/correction, multiple access, LAN, Ethernet, wireless networks, and network security. Prerequisite: Computer Engineering 471 or permission from instructor.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 473
Local Area Networks
Examination of wired and wireless Local and Metropolitan Area Network technologies, protocols, and the methods used for implementing LAN and MAN based enterprise intranets. The IEEE 802 media access control (MAC) protocols are examined. The 802.2 logical link control, 802.3/Ethernet, 802.3 token bus, and the 802.5 token ring protocols are analyzed, and the construction of LAN-based enterprise intranets is examined through a detailed analysis of bridging, routing, and switching techniques. High-speed LAN technologies are discussed through an examination of FDDI, Fast Ethernet, 100VG AnyLAN, ATM LAN and fibre Channel protocols along with the standards for Gigabit and 10 Gigabit Ethernet. The new and emerging wireless LAN and MAN standards are also examined. The 802.11 (WiFi) wireless LAN and 802.15 (Bluetooth) wireless PAN standards are discussed. Prerequisite: Computer Engineering 471.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 481
Mobile Communications
This course covers the basic technologies in the field of wireless and mobile communications. The following topics are covered in the course: wireless transmission, media access control, satellite systems, broadcast systems, wireless LANS, wireless ATM, network layer protocols, transport protocols and support for mobility. Pre-requisites: Computer Engineering 471 or Computer Engineering 472 or permission of instructor.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 482
Network Administration
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 489
Software Engineering
Structural development methodology for large software systems. Planning requirements, design, test, and validation. Advanced topics in software development. Prerequisite: Computer Science 102 and senior status.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 500
Graduate Co-op/Internship in Computer Engineering
By arrangement.
1-3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 510
Introduction to Computer Architecture
Instruction set; data path and controller design for computers. Design and analysis of a RISC processor including integer and floating point pipeline design. Cache and virtual memory design, interrupts and DMA. Prerequisite: Computer Engineering 312 or equivalent background.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 540
Image Processing
This is a project-oriented course. Students will
Computer Engineering • Computer Science

learn and implement FFT with applications, image enhancement, image restoration, image compression, and image tomography. Projects will be conducted on workstations. Prerequisite: Electrical Engineering 443.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 548 (CEEG 548/ELEG 548)
Low Power VLSI Circuit Design
With the rapid development of mobile computing, low power VLSI design has become a very important issue in the VLSI industry. A variety of low-power design methods are employed to reduce power dissipation of VLSI chips. This course is designed to cover low-power design methodologies at various design levels (from system level to transistor level). The basic low-power design strategies will be introduced in the class. Students will use the learned knowledge to design low-power VLSI circuits. Upon completion of this course, students will be able to analyze the power consumption of VLSI circuits, and design low-power VLSI circuits using various strategies at different design levels. The major target is to design VLSI chips used for battery-powered systems and high-performance circuits not exceeding power limits.
3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 550
Advanced VLSI Design
Implementation of custom VLSI designs, digital and analog simulation, fault tolerant design, design for testability. A major project will include the implementation of a digital integrated circuit. Prerequisites: Computer Engineering 448D.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 457
Electronic Design Using Programmable Analog Arrays
Use of design methodologies to implement analog circuits using programmable analog arrays. Introduction to design tools for circuit implementation. Laboratory experience includes design of analog filters, photoplethysmography, a non-invasive method of measuring blood pulsations, temperature measurements with PWM fan control, motor control using PID controllers, among others. Design tools include Matlab and design tools from Anadigm, Inc. (schematic capture and simulation).

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 561
Network Security
Conventional encryption and message confidentiality, public-key cryptography and message authentication. Authentication applications, electronic mail security, IP security, web security, firewalls, security in mobile network and other security systems. Prerequisites: Computer Engineering 471 or 473.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 570
Advanced Robotics
Advanced robotics and automation topics and techniques, including: active robotic sensing, intelligent and integrated manufacturing systems, robotic inspection, observation under uncertainty, multisensor feedback control of manipulators and mobile robots, advanced simulation and monitoring of robotic systems, high level modeling and control, and other topics. Prerequisites: Computer Science 460, Computer Engineering 460 or permission of instructor.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 584
Machine Perception
An introduction to sensing and machine vision. Vision algorithms that are usable in practical applications, sensing mechanisms and various types of sensed data representation, sense data processing and interpretation for different applications. Prerequisites: Computer Science 400, Computer Engineering 312 and Electrical Engineering 443.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 585
Computer Vision
A project-oriented course designed to familiarize the student with the computer image display, processing, and various limitations. The processing includes edge detection, Hough transform, thinning algorithms, moment invariant methods, relaxation algorithms, among others. Prerequisite: Computer Science 400, Computer Engineering 312, Electrical Engineering 443.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 597 A
Master's Project
Lecture hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair.
1 semester hour

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 597 B
Master's Project
Lecture hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair.
2 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 597 C
Master's Project (completion)
Lecture hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair.
1 semester hour

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 598
Thesis in Computer Engineering
Lecture hours, semester hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair.
3-6 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 599
Independent Study in Computer Engineering
Independent study of advanced topics in Computer Engineering and submission of project report as required. Problem assignment to be arranged with and approved by the Department Chair.
3 semester hours

Computer Science

COMPUTER SCIENCE 400
Object-Oriented Programming Using C++
This course introduces the modern object-oriented programming philosophy using C++ to the beginning graduate students. The emphasis is on developing the programming thought process in terms of objects and their interactions to each other. Concepts covered include data hiding, code reuse through inheritance, polymorphism, templates, exception handling, developing appropriate class hierarchy and code maintenance for large software projects. Prerequisites: Computer Science 102 or equivalent background.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 410
Java Programming
Object oriented programming, using Java, packages, interfaces, multi-threading, classes, inheritance, exceptions, interfaces, native methods, applets. Prerequisite: Computer Science 400.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 411
Advanced Object-Oriented Programming with JAVA
Covered topics include advanced features of Java, such as Database inter-connectivity (JDBC) with Servlets and JSP, remote method interface (RMI), distributed applications objects using CORBA and JNDI, Java Beans, introspection and reflection, Enterprise Java applications with EJB, interfacing Java to C++ with JNI, and additional advanced topics. A
focus on developing components and packages. A major project is developed. Prerequisite: Computer Science 410.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 435
Unix System Programming
Introduction to shell programming and system in Unix/Linux environments. Various commands, tools, filters and specification languages are studied. System calls to deal with files, processes, pipes, three interprocess communication facilities (semaphores, shared memory, and message queue), and signals are introduced. Prerequisite: Computer Science 400.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 440
Windows Programming
This course covers Graphical User Interface (GUI), design and Windows programming using Visual C++ and Microsoft Foundation Class (MFC) library. Topics covered include windows architecture, message/event driven programming, designing Dialog based, SDI and MDI applications, Document/View architecture, Device Contexts, Database access using the MFC ODBC classes and ADO. A comprehensive project is assigned towards the end of the course, which covered important windows programming concepts. Prerequisite: Computer Science 400.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 460
Introduction to Robotics
Basic robotics including: position and velocity sensing, actuators, control theory, robot coordinate systems, robot kinematics, differential motions, path control, dynamics and force control. Robot sensing, simulation of manipulators, automation and robot programming, languages are also investigated. Prerequisite: Computer Science 102, Math 214 or 314, or permission of instructor.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 485
Software Design Patterns
Introduce design patterns and software architectures. Combines pattern theory with examples to show why and when to use patterns and how to implement them. How to apply design patterns at the enterprise level. The use of design patterns to design and implement systems of high stability and quality. Compare and contrast patterns, including differences between Mediator and Façade. Discuss relationships between patterns. Study how patterns are collaborated within domains to solve complicated problems.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 500
Graduate Co-op/Internship in Computer Science
By arrangement.
1-3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 502
Analysis of Algorithms
A course in advanced data structures and high-level algorithms. Varied uses of recursion. Graph representations and algorithms including traversals, path finding, closure, and spanning trees. Sorting files. Weighted and balanced trees; Hashing and collision handling. Complexity and analysis of algorithms. Prerequisite: Computer Science 102 or equivalent.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 503
Operating Systems
An advanced implementation oriented course in structure and design of operating systems. Scheduling and time management; processes and operating systems primitives; Deadlock handling techniques in operating systems; Space management and external device management. Prerequisite: Computer Science 102, Computer Engineering 312, Knowledge of C/C++.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 504
Artificial Intelligence
Foundations of the theory of Artificial Intelligence. Game playing, pattern recognition, description of cognitive processes, heuristic decision procedures, general problem solvers. Learning and robotics. Discussion of the relationship with human thought process. Extensive Lisp programming. Prerequisite: Computer Science 102 or permission of instructor.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 509
Automata Theory
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 520
Theory of Computation
Finite automata and Pushdown automata; Register machines; Recursive functions and sets; Languages, regular expressions; Context-free languages; Regular and context-free grammars; Pumping lemmas. Turing machines, Church-Turing thesis. Post-correspondence problem; Computability and complexity. Prerequisite: Computer Science 227 and knowledge of computer programming.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 545
Component Based Software Design
Modern component based software design approaches using both the Component Object Model (COM) as well as the CORBA technologies. In-depth look at the infrastructure of COM components presenting of concepts of class factories, interfaces (standard and custom), in-proc and local server components, IDL, type libraries, proxy/stubs and marshaling, automation and I Dispatch interface, structured storage and ActiveX controls. The distributed form of COM referred to as DCOM and its newest form is known as COM+, which integrates the transaction, and queuing capabilities are examined. A comparison of the CORBA technology is made by explaining its architecture and remoting capabilities. Prerequisite: Computer Science 440, Prerequisite by topic: 1. Good background in C++ programming, 2. Some knowledge of Windows Programming.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 550
Multimedia Database Systems
The issues in multimedia (audio, images and video), multimedia compression, multimedia operating systems, multimedia communications, multimedia indexing, querying and retrieving, and web database systems, which have been enormously developed recently, and are playing important roles in the areas of business, entertainment, medicine and education. The goal of this course is to give in-depth understandings to media themselves with emphases on other issues related to DBMS, operating systems and communications.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 551
Advanced Database
Advanced study of Relational databases including indexing structure, query optimi-
zation, rule and cost-based optimization, transactions and concurrency, recovery techniques, security, distributed database, data mining and other emerging database technologies. Prerequisite: Computer Science 450.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 555
Web-Based Application Development
Introduction to fundamental issues in designing a web-based application. Review of the web technologies such as HTML, VBScript, JavaScript, DHTML, Java, XML and server-side technologies using Active Server Pages (ASP), CGI and Java Server Pages (JSP). Design issues include the creation of tiered and scalable applications by the use of COM+ components involving Microsoft Transaction Server and the Java approach of Enterprise Java Beans. Different projects are assigned to create dynamic, database-driven E-Commerce solutions involving, order tracking systems, inventory management, advertising management, creating score reports, personalizing the shopping experience and secure credit card transactions. Wireless E-Commerce applications and developing business-to-business application using XML, SOAP and Biztalk Servers. Prerequisite: Computer Science 400.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 560
Performance Evaluation and Analysis
This course covers the basic theory and practice of computer systems performance evaluation. The course focuses on three major aspects of performance analysis, measurement, simulation and analytical modeling using queuing theory. The topics will include measurement techniques, monitor tools, simulation models, stochastic processes, queuing theory and analytical modeling techniques. Prerequisite: Background in computer architecture and probability and consent of the instructor.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 561
Network Security
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 570
Advanced Robotics
Advanced robotics and automation topics and techniques, including: active robotic sensing, intelligent and integrated manufacturing systems, robotic inspection, observation under uncertainty, multisensor feedback control of manipulators and mobile robots, advanced simulation and monitoring of robotic systems, high level modeling and control, and other topics. Prerequisites: Introduction to Robotics (Computer Science 460 or Computer Engineering 460).
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 580
Introduction to Neural Networks
Introduction to neural computing, and fuzzy logic. Neural network models including feed forward, multilayered networks, back-propagation, fuzzy associative memories, self-organizing maps and adaptive resonance. Applications. Projects to implement networks designed for specific applications. Prerequisite: Proficiency in C or C++, calculus and matrix methods.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 584
Machine Perception
An introduction to sensing and machine vision. Vision algorithms that are usable in practical applications, sensing mechanisms and various types of sensed data representation, sense data processing and interpretation for different applications. Prerequisite: Computer Science 400, Computer Engineering 312.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 590
Parallel and Distributed Processing
Models of parallel computation including distributed, multiprocessor, multicomputer. Parallel programming constructs. The mutual exclusion problem, synchronization and communication methods. Multi-computer topologies and topological embedding. Classes of parallel algorithms and design approaches. Performance analysis of parallel computation, including de-tailed and high level. A major project is required. Prerequisite: Computer Science 400.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 597 A
Master's Project
Lecture hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair.
1 credit hour

COMPUTER SCIENCE 597 B
Master's Project
Lecture hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair.
2 credit hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 597 C
Master's Project (completion)
Lecture hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair.
1 credit hour

COMPUTER SCIENCE 598
Thesis in Computer Science
Lecture hours, semester hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair.
3-6 credit hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 599
Independent Study in Computer Science
Independent study of advanced topics in Computer Science and submission of project report as required. Problem assignment to be arranged with and approved by the Department Chair.
3 credit hours

Computer Science & Engineering (Ph.D.)
These courses are open for students enrolled in the Ph.D. degree in Computer Science and Engineering.

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING 690
Independent Study
Course taken up by a student with a faculty member on a special topic that may not be broad enough to be offered as a regular course.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING 692
Special Topics in Computer Science
Course offered to allow special topics courses in the general area of Computer Science that do not fit into any of the available areas of specialization.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING 693
Special Topics in Computer Engineering
Course offered to allow special topics courses in the general area of Computer Engineering
that do not fit into any of the available areas of specialization.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING 694
Written Comprehensive Examinations
Students taking comprehensive examinations are required to register for CSE 694.
0 lecture hours, 0 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING 698
Teaching Requirement
Ph.D. students assigned teaching courses to fulfill the teaching practicum of the Ph.D. in Computer Science and Engineering are required to register CSE 698.
0 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING 699
Seminar (Oral Exam)
Seminar is a zero credit course. It involves attending the regular departmental seminars and presenting one’s work in one of the seminars.
0 lecture hours, 0 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE & ENGINEERING 710
Ph.D. Dissertation
The student is expected to work on the accepted topic and come up with original results. S/he has to report the results in the form of a Ph.D. dissertation. The student is encouraged to document the intermediate results in the form of technical reports. S/he is also encouraged to publish these results as they are discovered, in the international professional literature, i.e., refereed conference proceedings and journals. Proof of good work is the acceptance of the results by reputed journals. Intermediate results can also be discussed in departmental seminars. The completed dissertation must be distributed to the dissertation committee members at least two weeks before the dissertation defense. The committee will read it and certify that the dissertation is a work of substantial merit and that it can be defended. It is the responsibility of the student that the final draft of the dissertation addresses all legitimate concerns of the committee members. Varies from 1-12 semester hours

Counseling

COUNSELING 502
Orientation to Mental Health Counseling
This course will provide an orientation to the program and the counseling profession with a primary focus on the culmination to professional licensure. This includes an overview of the profession, touching on its history, counselor roles, and relationships with other human service providers. The course will discuss the relevant content for comprehensive examinations and the requirements for professional credentialing such as NBCC certification and licensure as a Professional Counselor. Additionally, the course will provide an introduction to the University library along with resources for ongoing professional development and self-care. Offered in the fall and spring semesters
1 Semester hour

COUNSELING 503
Orientation in Student Affairs
The course provides an overview of Master of Science in Counseling, specifically the College Student Personnel Concentration. The course reviews competencies and expectations of the profession, professional research and writing, as well as the principles of sound practice in Student Affairs. Offered annually
1 Semester hour

COUNSELING 505
Helping Relationships
This course provides a definitive view of counseling including the characteristics of the counselor and the elements of the counseling process. Through experiential exercises and videotaped simulated counseling the student will attain skills such as attending, empathic listening, assessing and focusing on important client concerns, structuring the process, and facilitating change. Offered in the fall and spring semesters
3-4 semester hours

COUNSELING 512
Counseling Theories
This course surveys the major theories and perspectives of counseling including the Psychoanalytic, Behavioral, Humanistic-Existential, Cognitive, Constructivist-Post Modern, and Systems approaches along with an integrated, eclectic or confluent perspective. Students gain an understanding of the role of theory, the philosophical basis of the theories, the divergent methods utilized, and the utility of each perspective. Offered in the fall and spring semesters
3 semester hours

COUNSELING 515
Clinical Skills Mental Health Counseling
The focus of this course is the skills necessary to work in a psychotherapeutic venue including treatment planning, report writing and diagnosis. The course covers description and diagnosis of the mental disorders as prescribed by the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual. Offered annually
3 semester hours

COUNSELING 520
Introduction to Student Affairs
This course provides an overview of the purpose and functions of student affairs, including the role of the Student Affairs Professional on a college campus. Through the study of theoretical perspectives and empirical data, you learn to describe different elements and types of educational environments and understand their effect on different types of students. Students will understand and apply theories/environment interaction in a collegiate setting. Offered annually
3 semester hours
Equivalent to COUN-681

COUNSELING 527
Student Affairs Administration
This course is an introduction to the administration of higher education institutions in the United States. Course material includes an overview of history, purposes, formal structure, governance, finances, and administrative behavior. Offered annually
3 semester hours

COUNSELING 530
Family Counseling
This course examines the history of family counseling, the stages of family development, philosophical basis and major theoretical approaches to family counseling. Ethical issues and guidelines specific to family counseling in alignment with Ethical Standards of the American Counseling Association and the American Association for Marriage and Family Therapy will be discussed. Offered annually
3 semester hours

COUNSELING 532
History and Systems of Human Services
This course is an overview of human service history and current issues, social policy analysis. Skills related to advocacy and the change agent, and principles of case management. Offered bi-annually
3 semester hours
COUNSELING 535
Principles of Applied Research
This course provides a grounding in the methodology of social science research as it pertains to the human service field. It addresses the following four content areas: 1) The nature of social science research; 2) Critical analysis of social science research, 3) Simple descriptive and inferential statistics, and 4) Action research design. Offered annually
3 semester hours
Equivalent to COUN-560

COUNSELING 536
Assessment in Student Affairs
This course is designed to provide an introduction to assessment in student affairs and higher learning education. Students will explore a variety of assessment methods and techniques and apply their learning through case studies and/or real world assessment. Students will learn the purpose of, and interact with, University’s Institutional Review Board. Offered annually
3 semester hours

COUNSELING 540
Group Process: App/Theory
The course focuses on the dynamics of leadership and various membership roles. Alternative theoretical models of groups will be studied. An experiential group experience is required. Counseling 505 and 508 are prerequisites. COUN 541 is geared specifically to the needs of Human Resource professionals. Offered annually
4 semester hours
Equivalent to COUN-521.

COUNSELING 545
Social and Cultural Foundation
This course examines how social and cultural factors impact on the individual and subsequently how the counselor attends to and addresses the different social forces and cultural differences in the counseling venue. Offered annually
3 semester hours
Equivalent to COUN-516

COUNSELING 550
Human Development: A Lifespan
This course provides a survey of major theories and issues in the field of human development. Topics include the nature of human development; research methods in the field of human development; biological bases for human development; the social, emotional and cognitive changes that occur across the lifespan; and how human development affects, and is affected by, family life, peer relationships, schooling, gender, values, and culture. Offered annually
3 semester hours
Equivalent to COUN-560

COUNSELING 555
Student Development Theory
This course is designed for graduate students in College Student Personnel. Course participants will conceptualize how college students grow and develop during the critical college years, become familiar with the major families of theories for understanding college student development and the concerns of students who are members of campus subculture, and be able to apply developmental theories in practical settings in higher education to assess problems encountered by college students and to design educational interventions. Offered annually
3 semester hours
Equivalent to COUN-562

COUNSELING 562
Today’s College Student
This course will examine the diverse demographics of students of American colleges and universities, including international college students and discuss management of this culture. Students will research the literature on how college impacts students who attend as well as current trends and topics in higher education. Offered annually
3 semester hours

COUNSELING 568
The Counselor as Professional
This course serves as an introduction to the counselor of the implications of the psychological trauma. Prevalence and impact will be explored as well as various treatment approaches. Minimum prerequisites: Counseling 505 and Counseling 512. Practicum Level, Post-Graduate or current Employment in the counseling field preferred. Offered annually
3 Semester hours

COUNSELING 585
Psychopharmacology
This course is designed to give community counselors a working knowledge of current trends in Psychopharmacology for children and adults. The increased use of medications to treat mental health disorders in our society has led to a need for mental health workers to understand the types of medications currently used, the effects of specific treatments, and the overall impact on educational, social & personal development. Offered annually
COUNSELING 590
Master’s Project
This course is designed to assist the student in development of a scholarly masters project, which is the final product required for completion of the Master’s Degree in Counseling. Offered each semester
1-3 semester hours

COUNSELING 595
Addictions and Treatment
This course is designed to provide a practical experience for counselors learning to work with alcohol and other drug abusers and other addictions. Covered in the course will be a survey of the various psychoactive drugs and behavioral addictions along with diagnosis and treatment modalities in working with persons with addictions, and those affected by persons with addictions. Prerequisites include Counseling 505, 512 and 540. Offered annually
3 semester hours

COUNSELING 600
Cmh Internship 1
The goal of the internship is to further develop and refine the skills established during practicum. You are eligible for the internship component of your program after completing the required coursework and approval from faculty. The internship is the heart of the master’s degree training program in Counseling at the University of Bridgeport (UB). It provides a venue within which students receive the guidance necessary for development as an entry-level counselor. Program faculties provide didactic and experiential training, which serves as the foundation for the development of skills necessary for independent work in clinical settings. Fee Assessed Permission of Instructor/Internship Coordinator Required Offered in the fall and spring semesters
1-3 semester hours

COUNSELING 602
Internship 1 – Human Services
The goal of the internship is to further develop and refine the skills established during practicum. You are eligible for the internship component of your program after completing the required coursework and approval from faculty. The internship is the heart of the master’s degree training program in Counseling at the University of Bridgeport (UB). It provides a venue within which students receive the guidance necessary for development as an entry-level counselor. Program faculties provide didactic and experiential training, which serves as the foundation for the development of skills necessary for independent work in clinical settings. Fee Assessed Permission of Instructor/Internship Coordinator Required Offered in the fall and spring semesters
1-3 semester hours

COUNSELING 604
Clinical Mental Health Counseling Internship 2
Program faculties provide didactic and experiential training, which serves as the foundation for the development of skills necessary for independent work in clinical settings. This reflects on the second part of your internship experience and can only be taken after successful completion of Coun600. Offered in the fall and spring semesters
4 semester hours Permission of Instructor/Internship Coordinator Required

COUNSELING 606
College Student Personnel- Internship 2
Program faculties provide didactic and experiential training, which serves as the foundation for the development of skills necessary for independent work in clinical settings. This reflects on the second part of your internship experience and can only be taken after successful completion of Coun601. Offered in the fall and spring semesters
3 semester hours Permission of Instructor/Internship Coordinator Required

COUNSELING 607
Human Services- Internship 2
Program faculties provide didactic and experiential training, which serves as the foundation for the development of skills necessary for independent work in clinical settings. This reflects on the second part of your experience and can only be taken after successful completion of Coun602.
3 semester hours Permission of Instructor/Internship Coordinator Required

COUNSELING 610
Career & Lifestyle Development
This course provides an introduction to a lifespan approach to career and lifestyle development. Theories, research, and counseling strategies related to career and lifestyle issues are explored. Labor resources and information, career assessment tools, computer assisted career guidance, life roles, cultural considerations, and placement procedures are reviewed as interrelated factors to the study of career development. Counseling 505 and 512 are prerequisites. Fee Assessed. Offered annually
3 semester hours

COUNSELING 615
Ethical/Legal Issues Higher Ed (3.00 Cr.)
This course is designed to provide entry-level student affairs practitioners a basic understanding of the legal issues prevalent on college campuses. Students will study case law and apply their knowledge through case studies. Offered annually
3 semester hours

COUNSELING 620
Leadership in Contemporary Workforce
This course guides you to understand the leadership principles and practices of employee relations in today’s workplace. The emphasis will be on understanding the interpersonal and leadership skills and practices needed to succeed in today’s workplace, including the importance of workplace ethics, cultural diversity, managing today’s work/life balance issues, and learning about the role communications plays in organizations, including the issues surrounding technology in the workplace. Offered bi-annually
3 semester hours

COUNSELING 622
Group Work Processes and Skills
A laboratory and seminar course in which
students become actively involved in working with small groups. Emphasis in the supervised group and seminar sessions will be on the leader's role as a facilitator of individual growth within the group setting. Prerequisite: Counseling 505 & 512 or departmental permission. Offered bi-annually 3 semester hours

COUNSELING 625
**Org & Admin Mental Health Systems**
This course provides a comprehensive introduction to human service organizations through the perspective of managerial competencies necessary for success in the human services agencies, including human resources, supervision, managing finances, monitoring and evaluating programs and services, social advocacy and managing change. Prerequisites include Counseling 505, 512, and 540. Offered bi-annually 3 semester hours

COUNSELING 630
**CSP CUMULATIVE EXAM**
This is the culminating exam for students in the college student personnel concentration. Students will take this exam in their last semester of study. Students must pass the exam in order to graduate. See your advisor to register for the exam. Offered annually 1 semester hours

COUNSELING 682
**Cognitive Behavioral Therapy**
The course is designed to teach students the basics of how to conduct Cognitive Behavior Therapy (CBT). Lectures will stress theory and case conceptualization. Exercises will address both theory and application. This course provides a more sophisticated, in-depth look at CBT as it pertains to cases. Students will read two texts and case and/or biographical material. They will also participate in in-class exercises that will include operationalizing the problem, case conceptualization, treatment planning, practicing specific techniques (in the roles of therapist and client), and consider the special issues for certain populations. Offered annually 3 semester hours

**Dental Hygiene**

DENTAL HYGIENE 500
**Leadership in Dental Hygiene**
This course focuses on the theories, concepts, and principles of leadership skills related to personal behavior, communication, organizational and leadership styles. This course explores the opportunity to develop leadership roles appropriate to the dental hygiene profession. 3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits

DENTAL HYGIENE 501
**Grant and Contract Writing**
This course will provide the graduate students with an introduction to the process of grant application, award, post award management, types of grants and contracts, content and language of announcements for funding, and requirements of various funding agencies. The steps to writing a grant proposal for healthcare funding from private, state, and federal funding sources will be covered. 3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits

DENTAL HYGIENE 502
**Evidence Based Research**
This course is designed to prepare the student to utilize research as the foundation for clinical decision making. The practical application of evidence-based decision making to the clinical management of individual patients is explored. 3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits

DENTAL HYGIENE 503
**Clinical and Didactic Educational Concepts**
This course will introduce the graduate student to a procedure for developing a competency-based curriculum. The student will learn the steps in developing a lecture, module of instruction, and a course: Cognitive, affective, and psychomotor learning theories are addressed along with clinical teaching methodologies. 3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits

DENTAL HYGIENE 504
**Clinical/Laboratory Teaching**
This course will provide students with the practical knowledge and skills to function as a competent clinical/laboratory instructor. Psychomotor skill development and analysis, remediation of performance concerns, evaluation, and faculty calibration are areas stressed. 1 lecture hour, 4 clinic/laboratory hours, 3 semester credits

DENTAL HYGIENE 505
**Didactic Student Teaching**
This course will provide students with the practical knowledge and skills to function as a competent didactic instructor. Cognitive skill development and analysis, evaluation strategies, and faculty calibration are areas stressed. 1 lecture hour, 4 laboratory hours, 3 semester credits

DENTAL HYGIENE 507
**Dental Health Services Administration/Management**
This course is designed to familiarize the student with the administrative concepts necessary to effectively administer dental health facilities and departments. Emphasis is placed on leadership, decision making and problem solving skills. It examines political, social, and legal systems that affect dental hygiene administration and influence its role. 3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits

DENTAL HYGIENE 508
**Curriculum Development and Management**
This course provides the student with the study and development of models for dental hygiene curriculum design and implementation. The development and utilization of competencies and the evidence based instruction is emphasized. 3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits

DENTAL HYGIENE 509
**Dental Public Health**
This course is designed to prepare students for leadership roles in dental public health settings. Administration, grant writing, consumer advocacy, epidemiology, biostatistics, the assessment, planning, implementation, and evaluation stages of programs and alternative dental hygiene care is emphasized. 3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits

DENTAL HYGIENE 510
**Foundations of Healthcare Management**
The focus of this course is the healthcare system in the U. S., specifically how its entities work, how they interrelate and how it differs from healthcare systems in other countries with more government controlled systems. 3 lecture hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 511
**Epidemiology**
This course will provide the graduate student with the skills necessary to study health states in populations and its applications in basic science, general clinical research, and public health. Students will critique the dental hygiene literature with the skills necessary to study health states. 3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits

DENTAL HYGIENE 513
**SEMINAR IN PUBLIC HEALTH ISSUES**
This course will explore current concepts and challenges facing dental healthcare delivery through the development of collaborations across healthcare disciplines, delivering cul-
Dental Hygiene • Design Management

Building on the foundation formed in Collaborative Design Studio I, students will again be grouped in inter-disciplinary teams to complete an innovative, client-based design project. The projects for this course will focus the students’ attention on the triple bottom line: profitability, sustainability, and responsibility.

2 semester credits

DESIGN MANAGEMENT 500
Collaborative Design Studio III
Collaborative Design Studio III will continue to equip students with the skills they need to work with cross-functional teams on real world, client-based assignments. Students will learn communication, team building, and leadership skills as they hone their design talents.

2 semester credits

DESIGN MANAGEMENT 501
Collaborative Design Studio IV
Collaborative Design Studio IV will continue to equip students with the skills they need to work with cross-functional teams on real world, client-based assignments. Leadership skills will be given extra attention during the second year’s teamwork.

2 semester credits

DESIGN MANAGEMENT 510
Design Management III
Design Management is a multifaceted, organic discipline whose exact definition can differ between organizations and Design Managers. In Design Management I, students will explore various definitions of Design Management with the goal of defining their own course of study. By reading and writing about relevant case studies, students will examine a wide variety of applications of design management. Students will be required to present their description of design management by the end of the term.

3 semester credits

DESIGN MANAGEMENT 511
Design Management/Thesis IV
As the student’s concept of design management deepens, they will begin to explore the implications that design management has on an organization. Design Management II will describe the six core principles of the program: Marketing, Leadership, Finance, Legal, Operations, and Strategy, as well as the triple bottom line: Profitability, Responsibility, and Sustainability. Students will learn the ripple effect their design decisions have on an organization as they broaden their understanding of the filed of design management.

3 semester credits

DESIGN MANAGEMENT 598
Internship/Co-op
Fairfield County and the surrounding tri-state area are rich in organizations in need of qualified design management interns. Through strategic partnerships and student initiative, internships will be established to give students first-hand experience as a design manager. Students will report on their experience and that report, coupled with his or her manager’s evaluation, will form the basis for determining the student’s grade. Internships are taken by domestic students; Co-ops are taken by international students.

1 semester credit

DESIGN MANAGEMENT 599
Special Projects
Special projects and independent study give students the opportunity to explore specifics of design management as they relate to their own area of expertise. Students will be encouraged to seek out opportunities to gain practical experience in the design and design management fields. This course should in-
Design Management • East Asian and Pacific Rim Studies

Graduate Seminar in Research Methods
This is an introductory course in qualitative and quantitative research methods. It is designed to introduce you to basic concepts and issues (statistical, analytical, and ethical) encountered in research investigation. We will discuss what research is, the tools of research, and writing the research report. Included will be an introduction to a diversity of research methods, including survey, historical research, experimental methods, content analysis, and so forth. An overview of statistical means of data interpretation also will be presented, including correlation, t-tests, ANOVA, Chi-Square Test, Sign Test, regression analysis, and so forth.

3 semester hours

East Asian and Pacific Rim Studies

Graduate Seminar in Research Methods (401/501)
This course explores current issues in economic development including poverty and poverty alleviation, strategies to overcome poverty and underdevelopment including microfinance, the roles of multilateral financial institutions, globalization, and the Washington Consensus. The course will also explore the roles of regional arrangements and development institutions in attempts to overcome underdevelopment. The theoretical underpinning of the course lies in the many schools of thought that have produced explanations of the causes and consequences of development and underdevelopment. The course attempts to plot strategies to achieve goals of economic development.

3 semester hours
Conflict Analysis and Resolution

This course examines theories about and sources of conflict (resource allocation and shortage; ideological, religious, and cultural disagreement; power distribution; perceptions of security; etc) to set the stage for conflict analysis and negotiation. In conflict analysis, the impact of cultural-linguistic systems on agreements and disagreements is examined. Culturally sensitive strategies of negotiation, conflict resolution, and mediation also are examined and practiced.

3 semester hours

Pacific Rim Culture and Development

Outcomes 1 (B) and 2 (I)

This course introduces students to the challenges of socioeconomic and political development in the Pacific Rim with its sharply differing approaches to development, due to factors such as traditions which have existed in some cases for millennia and are also influenced sharply by histories of Eastern and Western colonialism and cross-cultural differences. The course introduces students to the modern models of developments which have been employed by the United States, Australia, China, Singapore, Chile, Japan, Taiwan, and Korea and will consider the lessons learned from these processes. The course will also explore the major religious and cultural trends as well as some of the historical developments that have contributed to recent East Asian economic successes.

3 semester hours

Challenges in Asia Pacific Political and Economic Integration

The course will consider the unique challenges that have slowed efforts to create an East Asian and eventually an Asia Pacific Economic Community. Students will dedicate special attention to the creation and development of the Asia Pacific Economic Cooperation and to the issue of political and economic hegemony and the ongoing disputes related to territorial disputes and interpretations of history. Students will also be introduced to the legal instruments and treaties that facilitated European integration as a possible measure or eventual standard of successful integration.

3 semester hours

Models of Good Governance in the Asia-Pacific

This course examines the philosophical and the political underpinnings of good governance of the Asia-Pacific region. This course will take into account the two major reference points for political philosophy in the region—Western Political Philosophy and East Asian political philosophy with special attention being given to Confucianism. Students will also consider the role of Islam and its political implications with particular attention being paid to Indonesia, Malaysia and the Moros regions of the Philippines. The course will also note the unique process of transition from authoritarian to democratic rule in Japan, Korea, Taiwan, and in the Peoples Republic of China.

3 semester hours

Business and Diplomacy—East Asia vs. the West

This course will consider the differing approaches to business and diplomacy of East Asia and the West. It will consider the ways in which the two approaches differ from each other, considering elements such as “face,” direct versus indirect approaches, and the primacy of relationship versus the primacy of legal contracts. The course will be conducted based on a series of case studies and simulations where students will be asked to plan and participate in intercultural negotiations and planning.

3 Semester Hours

Political Communication and Governance

This course focuses on the relationship between media and politics and media and governance. It will also examine the issues of freedom of speech and freedom of the press, media as mouthpiece or watchdog. The course will also study how media are used in governance, how public opinion is formed, shaped, and influenced, and how political and public agenda are set.

3 semester hours

Communication and National Development

The focus of this course is on communication and national development and nation-building. Students will learn how media, communication, and information can be used to improve economic, political, and cultural conditions of people around the world. In particular, the course will look into the functions media communication and social marketing demonstrate in reducing poverty, combating hunger, improving literacy, promoting public health care, fighting corruption, and protecting the environment among others.

3 semester hours

Advanced Diplomacy

This course will build upon the skills and competencies that the student has acquired in foundational courses in the Global Development and Peace program including GLDP 522 International Conflict Negotiation as well as other foundational courses in the GLDP program in order to allow students to develop enhanced understanding and competency in the areas of diplomacy and negotiation. The course will explore the components of diplomacy, with a special focus on negotiation. It will also include settlement on issues to be negotiated, organization of negotiation agendas, the role of spokespersons, problem solving, public diplomacy, and the roles of Track I, Track One and a Half, Track II and Track III diplomacy in addressing issues.

3 semester hours

Internship

The Graduate Internship is completed once the student has completed at 21 credits in the GLDP program. It serves as the venue in which students can accomplish two important outcomes, i.e., they can apply the foreign language that they have been studying in an overseas setting (international GLDP students may do their internship in the US if they already speak a second world language in their home country rather than English) and they can intern in an agency or organization where the skills that they have acquired in the GLDP program can be put into practice.

3 semester hours

Tutorial

The tutorial is offered at the completion of the internship of students in the Master of Arts in Global Development and Peace. The Tutorial is designed to allow students to reflect on and present on the the internship experience. The tutorial invites students to reflect on the internship experience based on the student’s experiences prior to and during the tutorial as well as a broader reflection on the mission of and lessons learned from the organization
where the student has interned. The tutorial also prepares students for the program’s comprehensive exam that includes both an oral and a written component. As a part of the tutorial students also assemble a portfolio of all of the significant work that they have completed during the program and a written reflection on that work. Much of the work of the tutorial is done independently of the classroom experience. Students are welcome to meet with the instructor as they progress in preparations and they are strongly encouraged to do so. (Prerequisites: Student must have completed 24 credits in the program including the internship).

3 semester hours

EAST ASIAN AND PACIFIC RIM STUDIES 599

Thesis

The thesis represents the culmination of the MA in East Asian and Pacific Rim Studies demonstrates competency in the major as well as the track in which the student has chosen to specialize. The Thesis requires identifying a theme or topic selected by the student in consultation with the thesis adviser and this is followed by detailed research on the topic and the analysis of findings in the form of substantial written work. This is normally done within the confines of the student’s final semester of study in the program. 3 semester hours

Economics

ECONOMICS 400

Economics

This is a course for managers in both micro and macro economics. Topics addressed will include the prevailing patterns of economic institutions, national income analysis, international trade, prices and production; economic development, market structure and consumer decision analysis, competition, monopoly and monetary policy issues. Prerequisites: Admission to graduate study. 3 semester credits

Education

Note: Teacher Leadership courses are designated with the prefix of EDMM. Specific titles are listed with the programs of study in the chapter for graduate studies in the School of Education. Consult the division faculty for detailed course descriptions.

EDUCATION 348 C, M

Directed Observation and Supervised Teaching in the Elementary or Middle School

This is a full-time field experience in a selected elementary or middle school. This meets requirements of Connecticut’s TEAM program. Departmental permission is required. 6 semester hours

EDUCATION 392

Directed Observation and Supervised Teaching in Secondary Schools

This is a field experience in selected secondary schools. This meets requirements of Connecticut’s TEAM program. Departmental permission is required. Departmental permission is required. 6 semester hours

EDUCATION 440

Methods and Materials in Teaching Language Arts

This course focuses on the teaching and learning of the English language arts with an emphasis on instructional planning and assessment using current state and national standards.

ED 440C concentrates on the language arts processes and practices implemented in the elementary-level curriculum, grades K-6. 2 semester hours

ED 440M concentrates on the language arts processes and practices for middle school settings, grades 4-8, with an emphasis on interdisciplinary connections. 3 semester hours

ED 440J concentrates on the issues and pedagogy of teaching the English language arts and literature in secondary-level settings, grades 7-12. 3 semester hours

EDUCATION 441

Methods and Materials in Teaching Mathematics

This course deals with methods of teaching mathematics. Materials are examined for their use in diagnosis, remediation and enrichment, as well as emphasizing planning and instruction using current state and national standards.

ED 441C concentrates on the scope and sequence, as well as appropriate activities, for the elementary level.

ED 441M concentrates on the appropriate practices for middle school, grades 4-8, with an emphasis upon interdisciplinary connections.

ED 441J concentrates on the content and methodology of mathematics for secondary students.

ED 441C — 2 semester hours

ED 441M, J — 3 semester hours

EDUCATION 442

Methods and Materials in Teaching Social Studies

This course assists students in developing competencies in unit planning, instructional strategies, and the utilization of diverse materials and technology for teaching the social studies. Students design courses of study that integrate state and national standards; contemporary thinking about the teaching of social studies is stressed.

ED 442C concentrates on the activities, planning, and materials for social studies in elementary classrooms.

ED 442M concentrates on the content, practices, and planning appropriate for the middle level, grades 4-8. Interdisciplinary possibilities are examined.

ED 442J concentrates upon appropriate content, planning, and practices for 7-12 classrooms.

ED 442C — 2 semester hours

ED 442M, J — 3 semester hours

EDUCATION 443

Methods and Materials in Teaching Science

This course introduces teaching approaches, instructional materials, and contemporary thinking about science education, as well as emphasizing planning and instruction using current state and national standards.

ED 443C concentrates upon the practices and materials of effective science for elementary level.

ED 443M concentrates upon the appropriate content and practices for the middle grades, 4-8. Interdisciplinary possibilities are examined.

ED 443J concentrates upon the appropriate content and practices for the secondary sci-
Education

ence curriculum.
ED 443C — 2 semester hours
ED 443M, J — 3 semester hours

EDUCATION 446
Methods and Materials in Teaching a World Language
This course familiarizes the student with the major purposes of the study of world language in the schools. It introduces the strategies and classroom activities for effective teaching. It examines appropriate materials for teaching world languages.
3 semester hours

EDUCATION 447
Methods and Materials of Teaching English as an Additional Language
This course explores the language needs of children who are learning English as an additional language. It reviews and explains effective methods and strategies for teaching such students. The most appropriate materials are identified and utilized.
3 semester hours

EDUCATION 450
Field Experience
This course is a structured observation in a private or public school. The goals of the course are to facilitate the candidate’s awareness of self, of school pupils, and of prospective teachers. The course is an elective for other majors. The number of semester hours taken should be determined with the student’s advisor. Two semesters of field experience are required a total of (6 credit hours); 3 credit hours each semester.
1-6 semester hours

EDUCATION 500
Research Techniques and Report Writing
This is an introduction to the research process, to the understanding of published research, and to the application of research findings to education. The course prepares the student to write formal papers and research reports.
3 semester hours

EDUCATION 503
Diverse Students: Differentiated Instruction
This course focuses on pedagogy based on the philosophy that each student is a unique learner and that instruction should be provided that meets the needs of diverse students. Methods for addressing the needs of students’ diverse strengths, background, experiences, gender, linguistic, and learning styles will be presented. It is recommended that the course will be taken after completion of EDU 564: Education of Students with Exceptionalities.
3 semester hours

EDUCATION 505
Intercultural Relations: Teaching and Learning in Multicultural Environments
This course presents an overview of theories about educational, social and cultural problems of minority culture students, about teacher perceptions and expectations, about parental involvement. The course also critically analyzes policies and practices of multicultural and bilingual education. The thrust of the course is to develop appropriate and non-biased methods of teaching all children.
3 semester hours

EDUCATION 509
Psychological Foundations in Education
This is concerned with the work of educators in general and teachers in particular. Topics include student characteristics (personality, growth, and development, adjustment, etc.) motivation, learning, measurement and evaluation, objectives, and teaching methods.
3 semester hours

EDUCATION 511
Statutory Requirements
This course addresses the topics required for Connecticut licensure in teaching, including topics in health and intergroup relations.
1 semester hour

EDUCATION 515
Clinical Experience—Internship Program
In the first semester interns will work under supervision in a learning environment, providing a variety of paraprofessional services to the schools. In the second semester the internship is designed to provide (1) a more in-depth perspective of teaching and learning through the development of a portfolio and (2) an opportunity to reflect on and document the impact of the internship experience.
6 semester hours

EDUCATION 536
Adolescent Literature
This surveys books and periodicals emphasizing criteria for selection and evaluation, procedures for establishing a program of literature in the schools, and opportunities to explore the interpretation of literature in the classroom through drama, storytelling, book reporting, and choral speaking. Education 536C is focused on children’s literature. Education 536M concentrates on adolescent literacy. Education 536M concentrates on a pre-adolescent literature.
EDUC 536C — 2 semester hours
EDUC 536M/J — 3 semester hours

EDUCATION 537
Middle Grades Interdisciplinary Teaching and Teams
This course focuses on the developmental levels of the middle school student, appropriate instructional climates for middle grade classrooms, and interdisciplinary planning across subjects in English, History/Social Studies, Math, and Science.
3 semester hours

EDUCATION 540
American Culture and Education
This course addresses cultural issues related to education. Topics include multicultural issues in America and the interpretation of demography in relation to schooling. The search for national identity and educational alternatives are explored.
3 semester hours

EDUCATION 541
Classroom Management in Teaching English as an Additional Language
This course focuses on classroom management as an effective tool for a positive learning environment. Planning, implementing, and maintaining management procedures are discussed.
2 semester hours

EDUCATION 542
Theory and Methods of Teaching English as an Additional Language
This course addresses the foundations of second language learning theory, research, and discourse in educational settings. It also focuses on strategies for teaching dual language instruction with emphasis on a culturally responsive environment and on legal issues as they apply to schooling for English language learners.
3 semester hours

EDUCATION 543
Second Language Acquisition
This course provides an overview of the major theories of first and second language acquisition. It applies these theories to classroom
Education

pedagogy and examines the influences of parents, siblings, and peers, as well as aspects of formal and informal education. It also examines the influence of region, culture, class, and gender on language acquisition; legal and ethical issues relative to language competency are addressed.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 545
English Language and Literature for Teachers
The purpose of this course is to give prospective teachers of English as an additional Language (ESL) a rich knowledge of literature with potential classroom applications for multicultural settings. Selection and analysis of language processes and literature for elementary and secondary-level classrooms are included.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 546
Linguistics for Teachers
This course acquaints teachers with the major analytical frameworks in linguistics. It surveys the discipline of linguistics, the study of human languages, contrastive features, and language systems.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 558
Evaluation of Instructional Outcomes
This course gives students an orientation to the topics, issues, and concepts in the field of educational testing and measurement. Topics include methods for evaluating instructional programs, types of instruments for collecting data, and a variety of standardized, criterion-referenced, and performance-based assessments. The construction of teacher-made tests and the interpretation of different types of test scores are included.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 560M
Human Growth and Development, Middle
This course provides an opportunity for the study of the subject matter of human development, with a concentration upon the uniqueness of the adolescent period. Theoretical models and methods of researching human growth and development including cognition, physical, social, emotional and moral development will be studied. Genetic and environmental influences of human development will be discussed. Implications for classroom instruction in the middle grades will be explored.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 564
Education of the Exceptional Student
The focus of this course is placed upon the instructional methods and materials for exceptional students. General management techniques and administrative procedures are considered in light of the student's special needs in order to identify and work effectively with the major categories of exceptionality, including the learning disabled, the handicapped, and the gifted, etc. Requirements of the 94-142 law are examined.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 565
Contemporary Problems in Education I
This is a study of foundations, issues and contemporary trends in education with their application to teaching in the schools. An effort will be made to encourage teachers to develop an understanding of their own philosophy of education and how it affects their teaching.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 566
Contemporary Problems in Education II
This independent study fulfills the Final Degree Option for the Master’s degree. Students pursue an individually planned project under advisement of a faculty member. Extensive reading supports the project. May be taken as an extension of ED 500 or ED 565.

3-6 semester hours

EDUCATION 571
Diagnosis and Intervention of Reading and Language Arts Difficulties
This course examines the range of problems that cause students difficulties in literacy processes. It examines assessment instruments and strategies for intervention and instruction in Reading and Language Arts.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 572
Advanced Diagnosis of Reading and Language Arts Difficulties
This course is for students interested in working with learners experiencing profound difficulty in reading, writing, and other literacy processes. Students learn strategies for assessing students referred for specific literacy instruction. Both individual and group diagnostic assessments are used. Students learn how to interpret testing results and make recommendations for improvement. Prerequisite: EDUC 571

2 semester hours

EDUCATION 573
Early Literacy Instruction
This course concentrates on the theories, instructional applications, and materials for the teaching, learning, and assessment of literacy processes in early childhood and up to grade 2. Topics include emergent literacy, phonological awareness, and phonic knowledge and instruction.

2 semester hours

EDUCATION 574
Developmental Reading in the Elementary School
This course focuses on the theories, instructional applications, and materials for the teaching, learning, and assessment of literacy processes in elementary classrooms. Topics include strategies in word recognition, vocabulary development, and comprehension. The developmental needs of beginning readers are emphasized.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 575
Reading and Writing in the Content Areas
This course focuses on the teaching and learning of comprehension and composing processes and strategies for content area disciplines. Critical reading and study strategies for expository text materials are emphasized.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 575M
Developmental Reading in Middle Grade Classrooms
This course focuses on the theories, instructional applications, and materials for the teaching, learning, and assessment of reading and related literacy processes in middle grade (4-8) classrooms.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 580C
Special Problems in Elementary Education
This is intended for students interested in
Providing students with the ability to adapt technology-based instructional materials for students. This focus on Universal Design for Learning is the core of this course with a goal of preparing students to a variety of technologies used by and with persons with exceptionalities. Students will gain hands-on skills in designing technology-based instructional materials for students.

This course is an introductory to computer applications as well as the writing of elementary programs in Logo and Basic. Lab fee required.

1-6 semester hours

EDUCATION 591
Computer Literacy
This is designed to provide the student with hands-on experience in the use and application. The student will have the opportunity to evaluate existing course work and its application as well as the writing of elementary programs in Logo and Basic. Lab fee required.

1-3 semester hours

EDUCATION 590
Software Evaluation
This is designed to have students develop software evaluation criteria for the purpose of evaluating published computer programs. The student will have an opportunity to review educational programs.

1-3 semester hours

EDUCATION 592
Technology Literacy for Educators
This course is an introductory to expose students to a variety of technologies used by and with persons with exceptionalities. Students will gain hands-on skills in designing technology-based instructional materials for students.

A focus on Universal Design for Learning is the core of this course with a goal of providing students with the ability to adapt technology, instruction, and assessment to meet a range of students needs.

3 semester hours

EDUCATION 596
Thesis Research — Masters Level
This is a culminating experience option at the Master’s level for Education students.

2-6 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 601
Introduction to Education Leadership
This is an investigation of concepts, research findings, and practices focusing on the development and change of educational organizations in relation to relevant goals and objectives. Emphasis is placed on such areas as leadership theory and behavior, organizational climate, human relations and communications within the organization, and change strategies. Theoretical concepts of leadership are integrated along with practical applications.

3 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 611A
Organization, Administration, and Supervision of Reading and Language Arts Programs
This course focuses on the role of the Reading and Language Arts Consultant as an educational leader in schools and school districts and focuses on issues of organization, administration, and supervision of reading and language arts programs. Note: Students enrolled in this course must also concurrently enroll in EDDL 611 Administration: Organizing, and Staffing Educational Institutions. While EDDL 611 focuses on the broader issues of educational leadership in schools, EDDL 611A specifically focuses on reading and language arts programs and personnel.

1 semester hour

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 613
Contemporary Issues in Education Leadership
This course will focus upon contemporary society and changing policy issues that confront managers and leaders of educational thought throughout the 21st Century. Seminal issues such as the impact of political forces upon federal, state, and local educational policies will be considered. Labor relations will be analyzed. Empowerment of teachers will be examined.

3 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 619
Public School Law
This is a study of the legal basis for public education in the United States; a study of state and federal statutes providing for education. An examination is made of statutes, court decisions, and policies and practices arising out of these factors. The legal status of boards, teachers, administrators, pupils and parents is examined with special emphasis on New York and Connecticut fiscal patterns.

3 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 621
Evaluation of School Effectiveness
This course examines the various ways to evaluate the effectiveness of a school's perfor-
Educational Leadership

Curriculum Development and Implementation
This is a study and development of models for curriculum design and implementation at all levels of schooling. Emphasis is placed on current research and practice relevant to curriculum design and the planning and monitoring of curriculum plans in educational settings. Such topics as: curriculum assumptions, goals and objectives, knowledge and content, curriculum evaluation, implementation and staff development strategies are examined.

3 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 651

Supervision: The Evaluation and Professional Development of Educators
This is a study of concepts and strategies focusing on the evaluation of teachers and other educators for purposes of performance improvement and quality assurance. Emphasis will be placed on research findings, current practices, and the achievement of competency related to classroom observation and evaluation, the planning and implementation of professional development, and the creation of organizational climate and human relationships conducive to effective evaluation and professional growth of educators.

3 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 664

Supervision of Programs & Services for Students with Exceptionalities
This course is designed to prepare school administrators with the skills to supervise and implement appropriate services for students in need of response to intervention services and/or programs for students identified as in need of special education services. An emphasis is on service delivery models, due process procedures and supervision of specialists responsible for providing services to identified students.

3 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 683

Internship for the Reading and Language Arts Consultant
This course is a cooperatively guided administrative experience in the area of literacy education for those desiring to be certified as Reading and Language Arts Consultants. The internship includes a series of practicum experiences in a variety of school settings and includes research in the area of literacy education. Students gain practical field based experience through a range of tasks and situations characteristic of the position of the Reading and Language Arts Consultant in school settings.

6 semester hours

Constitutional, Legal, and Political Issues Confronting Educational Leaders
Legal questions relating to personnel, students, community, religion, finance, school property, teacher organizations, equality of opportunity and other legal and political issues with which the educational leader must be familiar in order to be effective in decision-making and organizational development are investigated. Emphasis is placed on “landmark” judicial decisions, recent statutory developments, constitutional background. Students will read, analyze, and interpret significant Supreme Court decisions regarding educational matters as well as pertinent lower federal and state court decisions. The principal of “non judicial” remedies will be explored and the appeals process will be examined in detail.

6 semester hours
EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 804B  
Constitutional Law  
Legal questions relating to personnel, students, community, religion, finance, school property, teacher organizations, equality of opportunity and other legal and political issues with which the educational leader must be familiar in order to be effective in decision-making and organizational development are investigated. Emphasis is placed on landmark judicial decisions, recent statutory developments, and constitutional background. Students will read, analyze, and interpret significant Supreme Court decisions regarding educational matters as well as pertinent lower federal and state court decisions. The principal of non-judicial remedies will be explored and the appeals process will be examined in detail.  
6 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 806 A & B  
Quantitative Analysis and Evaluation Strategies  
This course considers current techniques for designing, implementing and analyzing projects in education and typical models for facilitating decision-making. The elements of personnel and program assessment within the contemporary educational system are included. Strategies focusing upon experiential learning and community contact are featured, and the student will be exposed to collection and analysis of real data and related computer simulation activities. Statistical and evaluative investigations are emphasized which are both fundamental and sufficiently sophisticated for advanced decision-making and leadership. This course is required.  
6 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 807B  
Leadership Theories and Organization Management  
This course investigates concepts, research findings, and practices focusing on the development and change of educational organizations in relation to relevant goals and objectives. Students investigate planning, financing and management of their own educational institution including budgets, accounting procedures, tax structures, and the role of local, state, and federal government. Emphasis is placed on leadership theories, organizational climate, human relations, and communication within organizations. The course covers a historical overview of organization and leadership theories and the culminating project is defining and defending a philosophy of leadership.  
6 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 808A  
Human Relations, Communication, and Decision Making  
This course will provide educational leaders with the necessary skills and knowledge to maximize the human resources within an institution. It will develop in participant’s increased personal awareness, greater sensitivity to others, effective communications and appropriate strategies for change and decision making.  
6 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 808B  
Program Evaluation and Human Relations  
The structure of this seminar is three-fold. The impetuses, purposes, issues, and controversies surrounding human relations, assessment, and program evaluation with emphasis on organization development, teaching, and learning. Program evaluation techniques including multiple means of assessment will be discussed and considered. Concepts such as reliability, validity, credibility, and authenticity will be explored as well as summative and formative data collection and analysis strategies. The program evaluation approach will be applied to authentic experiences and scenarios that focus on assessing and evaluating institutions, programs, teaching, and learning. Research-based factors that are associated with effective schools and how to use various sources of data to evaluate and assess educational organizations and programs is also emphasized. The process of strategic planning as a vehicle to improve school effectiveness, the Connecti-
Educational Leadership

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 813
Literature Review
Literature review is designed to be taken in the summer of the first year after students have taken introductory research, quantitative research methods, and two six credit doctoral modules in the program. Conducting the literature review helps refine the student's proposal and prepares for writing the Human Subject approval application.
3 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 814
Qualitative Research
Qualitative research and evaluative Strategies introduces students to theoretical, paradigmatic and methodological research perspectives associated with the qualitative tradition. Case studies, grounded theory, ethnographic, and narrative approaches will be presented in this class paying particular attention to interpretive, critical, and participatory research techniques, methodologies and methods. Qualitative evaluation techniques used in program evaluations will be emphasized. EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 814 introduces students to practical research techniques including the development of semi structured and open ended interview questions, how to conduct, record and analyze interviews, and the use of field notes when collecting observation data. Emphasis will be placed on understanding the ramifications of purposeful sampling, forms of credibility, the role of the researcher, and ethical dimensions associated with qualitative inquiry.
3 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 815
Mixed Methods
Mixed method research introduces students to mixed-method research in the social sciences. Students should have some familiarity with research (quantitative and/or qualitative) and the epistemological and ontological underpinnings of the two methods as well as a basic understanding of their educational or social science research topic. This course completes the process of the proposal preparation expanding methodological and procedural techniques used in dissertation process. Specific objectives for this course include: (a) the history and language of mixed method research in education/social sciences; (b) summarization of current issues related to the paradigm wars and where mixed-methods research currently fits into education/social sciences; (c) advance understanding of research issued in educational/social sciences through discussions about paradigmatic compatibility, the current standing of mixed-methods in academic and political field, and the process and design of mixed-method studies; (d) proposal writing strategies including for mixed-methods research; (e) data sampling, collection and analysis strategies including for mixed method research; (f) reflections about the role of the researcher and their worldview in a mixed methods design. Although mixed-methods is an emerging dialog in education and social sciences, there are variety of sources available including keynote speeches, edited books, journal articles, editorials and seminal works from the leaders in the field cited in prominent mixed-method research publications. Supplemental articles and chapters will be provided depending on the students' level of interest and needs. Students preparing their dissertation will have these available these resources when expanding their methodology and procedures sections of their study.
3 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 816
Action Research Project
The Action Research seminar is the second year summer project designed to help students understand how to conduct, evaluate and disseminate research. This culminating research projects starts after students have completed introduction (EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 811), quantitative (EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 812) qualitative (EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 814) and mixed method research (EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 815) in the second year of program. Conducting a collaborative action research projects helps refine practical research skills, presentation techniques, and the ability to publish.
3 semester hours (3 Credits-Repeateable up to 2X)

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 817
Postsecondary Teaching Experience

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 818
Postsecondary Teaching
Post-secondary teaching provides students the opportunity to determine if working in higher education is preferred. This class is to be taken as a final class in the program course sequence. Repeatable up to 8 credits.
2 semester hours (2 Credits Repeatable up to 4X)

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 845A
Dissertation Preparation Seminar
During the third year of the program, students participate in seminars which focus on the selection and development of a dissertation proposal. Students are ordinarily expected to complete the major portion of their work on the dissertation proposal prior to the conclusion of the formal part of the program. This course is required.
3 semester hours each term (Fall & Spring), 6 semester hours final summer

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 845B
Comprehensive Examination Preparation
During the third year of the program, students participate in this seminar in preparation for their 30 day, 3 question 45+ page comprehensive examination. Students should only take EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 845 after they have completed all of their courses or with the prior approval of their Chair.
3 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 850A
Dissertation Research and Advisement
Individual research and advisement relative to a student's dissertation topic is the “sine qua non” of this course. Doctoral candidates are required to register for Education Management 850 continuously until their dissertations have received final approval. Prerequisite: Successful completion of Comprehensive Examination.
0 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 850B
Continuous Dissertation
Individual research and advisement relative to a student's dissertation topic is the sine qua non of this course. Doctoral candidates are required to register for Continuous Dissertation 850 every semester (Fall, Spring and Summer) until their dissertations have received final approval. Prerequisite: Successful completion of EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 845 Dissertation Proposal and EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 846 Comprehensive Examination.
0 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 864
Special Education for Administrators
Supervision of Programs & Services for Students with Exceptionalities. This course is designed to prepare school administrators with the skills to supervise and implement appropriate services for students in need of response to intervention services.
and/or programs for students identified as in need of special education services. An emphasis is on service delivery models, due process procedures and supervision of specialists responsible for providing services to identified students.

3 semester hours

EDUCATIONAL LEADERSHIP 881A
Administrative Internship + CAT Exam
A cooperatively guided administrative experience in a school system. Pre-requisite: Completion of major portion of the requirements for the Sixth Year Professional Diploma and permission of major advisor.

3 semester hours + CAT Exam

### Electrical Engineering

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 404**

**Digital VLSI**
The objective of this course is to teach students the CMOS transistor design in VLSI circuits. (CMOS stands for complementary metal oxide semiconductor.) Supported by CAD tools, students will learn gate level design, IC design, fabrication, and layout of digital CMOS integrated circuits. With these skills, students will also be able to interact with integrated circuit fabrication process engineers after completing this course.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 405**

**Statistics for Engineers**
From elements of probability, probability distributions and descriptive statistics to hypothesis testing, confidence intervals, linear regression and correlation, analysis of variance and correlation, analysis of variance and system considerations. Pre-requisite: Electrical Engineering 104.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 410 (ELEG 410/BMEG 410)**

**Bio Sensors**
This course will provide an interview of biosensors, including their use in Pharmaceutical research, diagnostic testing, and policing the environment. Topics include the sensitivity, resolution, selectivity, dynamic range, and noise of biosensors. Other topics covered include transducer phenomenology, biosensor structure, and sensor performance.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 411**

**Advanced PLC’s (Programmable Logic Controls)**
This course builds on PLC’s (ELEG 464) by using sensors (both thermal sensors, motion sensors, and camera input) to control the automation process; topics in servo motors, variable frequency drives, and HMI (human machine interaction) and touch screens are also introduced both in theory and in a lab setting.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 413 (ELEG 413/CPSC 413)**

**Bioinformatics**
The course covers algorithmic aspects of modern DNA and protein analysis. Topics include: (i) Reviews of DNA, RNA and Proteins, (ii) Genome rearrangements, (iii) Sequence Alignment and fast algorithms (BLAST), (iv) Genome expressions and DNA-microarray, (v) Phylogenic trees, (vi) Protein docking and drug discovery, etc.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 415**

**Fiber Optics**

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 416**

**Fiber Optics Lab**
Hands on experience with fiber optic hardware. Fiber properties, sources, detectors, splices, connectors. Design and test fiber optic transmission and receiver circuits for both analog and digital transmission. Pre-requisite: Electrical Engineering 415.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 417**

**Modern Electronics**
See Electrical Engineering 348.

3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 428 (ELEG 428/BMEG 428)**

**Wireless Communications**
Evolution of Mobile Radio Communications to cell phones and personal communications: 2nd and 3rd and 4th generation. Concepts include cell fundamentals, path loss, fading, ghosts, modulation techniques, equalization, speech coding and networks.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 430**

**Satellite/Wireless Communication Systems**
Detailing concepts and calculations from the entire field is enough to permit the kinds of analysis needed for major systems planning decisions. This course covers channel capacity, picture quality, signal to noise ratio, bit error rate, earth station antenna size and offers new materials on orbital mechanics and geometry. Pre-requisite: Electrical Engineering 441 or equivalent.

3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 431**

**Fields and Waves**
Solutions of static electric and magnetic fields are derived from Maxwell’s equations and Gauss’s law. Approximation, including multipole modelling, are used where exact solutions to theory do not exist. Also, the computer is used to solve these problems exactly without approximations. The course also introduces time varying fields and their link to the creation and propagation of radiation.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 437**

**Microwaves**
Passive and Active elements for the generation, modulation, amplification and reception of microwaves. Radar and other microwaves systems. Pre-requisite: Field Theory.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 440**

**Distribution Power System Design**
A comprehensive study of modeling of the distribution of power system components and planning, including load characteristics, application of power transformers, design of transmission lines, distribution sub-stations, primary systems and secondary systems, voltage drop and power loss calculations, application of capacitors, harmonics on distribution systems, voltage regulation, fault calculation and protection.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 441**

**RF Communications**
Spectral analysis; modulation and demodulation system analysis, including AM, FM, pulse modulation and transmission of digital information. Signal design and system considerations. Pre-requisite: Electrical Engineering 234.

3 semester hours
Electrical Engineering

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 442
Digital Communications
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 444
Power Electronics
Application of power diodes and power transistors in rectifier arrangements and voltage regulators. Properties and application in power converters, inverters and motor drives. Pre-requisite: Electrical Engineering 348.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 445
DC/AC Motor Drives
Application to control speed and efficiency of motors using conventional thyristors control as well as modern variable frequency drives.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 446 (ELEG 446)
MEMS (Micro-Electro-Mechanical Systems)
Basic micro fabrication techniques, MEMS materials and their properties, MEMS device design and simulation, MEMS packaging and assembly, signal testing and MEMS reliability analysis. MEMS industrial applications in various areas will also be discussed. Students used ANSYS FEM software to design and simulate their behavior.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 447
Semiconductors
Crystal fabrication: MBE, MOCVD, LEC, Bridgman, Study material and electronic properties of single crystal Si, poly, a-Si, GaAs, GaN, SiC, Ge and II-VI compounds. Transport properties: Hall Peltier, resistivity, mobility. Analysis of capacitance and I/V data for pn, pin, schottky and hetero-junction devices. Pre-requisite: Mathematics 110.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 448
Microelectronic Fabrication
This class covers basic microfabrication processes for semiconductor and VLSI fabrication, including photolithography, plasma and reactive ion etching, ion implantation, diffusion, oxidation, evaporation, vapor phase epitaxial growth, sputtering, and CVD. Advanced processing topics such as next generation lithography, MBE, and metal organic CVD are also introduced. The physics and chemistry of each process are introduced along with descriptions of the equipment used for the manufacture of integrated circuits. The integration of microfabrication process into CMOS, bipolar, and MEMS technologies are also discussed. The purpose of this course is to provide students with technical background and knowledge in silicon microelectronic fabrication process. Upon finishing this course, students will be familiar with the basic semiconductor and VLSI microfabrication processes.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 449
Introduction to Wireless Sensor Networks
In recent years, tiny computing devices equipped with low-power radios and sensors—made possible due to advances in micro-electronics and radio technologies—have obliterated the wall between the physical world and the cyber world, spawning a virtually unlimited number of new applications—some of them beyond our wildest imaginations. Successful design of these massively distributed wireless sensor networks requires a synergistic combination of multiple aspects: from the physical layer to decision algorithms and more. This course will introduce the students to the application areas, various challenges commonly faced in this application, state-of-the-art solution techniques and fundamental those have emerged in the recent years.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 451
Introduction to Nanotechnology
Nanotechnology is the science and engineering involved in the design, synthesis, characterization and application of materials and devices with the size in nanometer (10-9m) scale. As a newly emerged exciting high-technology, it has attracted intensive interest and heavy investments around the world. Nanotechnology is a general-purpose technology which will have significant impact on almost all industries and all areas of society. It can offer us smarter products, cleaner, safer and smarter products for home, communications, medicine, transportation, agriculture and many other fields. This course will cover basic concepts in nanoscience and nanotechnology.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 452
Pattern Recognition
Operation and Design of systems that recognize patterns in data, based primarily on statistical and neural network approaches. Topics include Bayesian decision theory, Parametric likelihood estimation, Nonparametric techniques, Linear discriminant functions and Neural Networks.

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 454
Introduction to Audio Signal Processing
To introduce the fundamentals of speech processing and related applications. Course covers speech enhancement, speech coding, and speech recognition.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 458 (ELEG 458/CPEG 458)
Analog VLSI
Modeling, design and analysis of analog VLSI circuits. CMOS processing and layout, current mirrors, Opamp, comparators, S/H voltage references, switched-capacitor circuits, data converters, filters and PLLs. Students design analog VLSI layouts, extract the netlists and simulate the circuit behavior. Transistor sizing will also be discussed. EDA tools PSPICE, Mentors Graphics are used.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 459
Audio Processing Lab
Introduction to TMS320C55x Digital signal Processor, Audio Signal Processing, Basic Principles of Audio Coding, Speech Enhancement Techniques, Quantization of Audio signals, Calculating LPC coefficient using C55x Intrinsic, Matlab Implementations of noise Reduction (NR), Mixed C55x Assembly and Intrinsic Implementations of Voice Activity Detection (VAD), Combining AEC with NR, Voice over Internet Protocol Applications, Overview of CEP Grandosers.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 460
Controls
3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 461
Controls Lab
Laboratory study of feedback control systems.
with experiments analyzing different types of plants, transducers and control techniques; emphasis on real-time computer control.

**3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours**

**Electrical Engineering 462**

**Advanced Controls**

This is a graduate level course and aims to introduce the analysis of nonlinear system. The course will cover: the state space description of nonlinear system; the phase portrait analysis of the second order system; stability analysis of the nonlinear system based on linearization method; the Lyapunov stability theory, etc.

**3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours**

**Electrical Engineering 463**

**Industrial Controls**

This course covers the basics of Industrial Controls, including but not limited to relay control, ladders, counters, timers, switches, and all electrical components necessary to program the control of a large machine.

**3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours**

**Electrical Engineering 464**

**PLC’s (Programmable Logic Controls)**

This course will start with the basics of Boolean Algebra; it will cite the differences between PLC control and relay control and full automation of major machines and appliances; the differences in these controls will show how hard relay control is to implement and how flexible PLC control actually is; many different math functions will be analyzed and implemented in the theoretical construction of fully functioning PLC.

**3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours**

**Electrical Engineering 466**

**Adaptive Controls**

Adaptive Controls provides a graduate level introduction to the basic concepts, techniques, and the state-of-the-art of adaptive control systems. Upon completion of the course, students are expected to be able to conduct design, research, and development in the field. The course covers real time system identification algorithms, model reference adaptive control, pole assignment adaptive control, self-tuning and gain scheduling control systems, stochastic adaptive control, model-predictive control, and robustness issues of adaptive control systems. Prerequisites: Digital Control System (or equivalent)

**3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours**

**Electrical Engineering 479**

**Solar Energy and Solar Cells**

This course offers a review of renew-able energy (solar, winds, and tides) versus bio-energy (coal, oil, natural gas). The concept of light as electromagnetic radiation and pure energy as well as the concepts of converting sunlight into thermal energy will be discussed. Students will learn the semiconductor and electronic properties of solar cells, used to convert light into electricity. Secondary solar energy sources include solar Hydrogen and concentrator technology.

**3 semester hours**

**Electrical Engineering 481**

**Analog Electronics Lab**

With a set of 6 experiments and simulating them using P-Spice, the goal of this course is to teach the concepts from the theory of analog electronics. The user must have solid understanding of the basic electronics and circuit theory aka Network Analysis. Pre-requisite: Electrical Engineering 348, 234 or equivalents.

**3 lecture hours**

**Electrical Engineering 482**

**Analog Integrated Circuit Design**

Do a complete analysis of the 741 op-amp, including bandwidth, gain analysis, slew rate, power efficiency and I/O impedances. Analyze ROM, Ram, TTL, ECL, CMOS and more modern logic structures including Fanout, noise margin, latching, contention, logic and delay response. Pre-requisite: Electrical Engineering 348.

**3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours**

**Electrical Engineering 483 (ELEG 483/MEEG 483)**

**Digital Integrated Circuit Design**

Several integrated circuit architectures are analyzed at the transmitter level to find key parameters by hand analysis as well as computer simulation: rise time, fall time, noise margins, logic state, hysteresis/memory, fanout, and power dissipation. Analysis includes an analysis of the major logic families: TTL, CMOS, NMOS, ECL, PECL, differential logic.

**3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours**

**Electrical Engineering 490**

**Alternative Energy Technologies**

This is a graduate level course and aims to introduce the alternative energy technologies in photovoltaic cells (PV) and fuel cells. It will cover: the physics, energy conversion efficiency, and challenges in PV cells, the principles, the stack and system design in fuel cells.

**3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours**

**Electrical Engineering 489**

**Advanced DSP (digital signal processing)**

(1) Review briefly the concepts of DSP (E443), including digital filter design and windowing (2) Carry on with new topics in Adaptive Filters, Wiener Filters, Kalman filters, power spectrum and related topics, statistical signal processing, and stochastic processes.

**3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours**

**Electrical Engineering 493 (ELEG 493/BMEG 493)**

**Digital Signal Processing Lab**

Centered on a set of experiments for the ADSP21061 and ADS21065L, the goal of this course is to teach how to program the ADSP21061 and ADS21065L using visual DSP++ and MATLAB and illustrate concepts from theory of digital signal processing. The user must have solid understanding of DSP algorithms as well as an appreciation of basic computer architecture concepts. Pre-requisite: Electrical Engineering 443 or equivalent.

**3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours**
Electrical Engineering • Engineering • Finance

Electrical Engineering 544
Wavelets and Filter Banks
This course is offered to provide students with the basic understanding of the wavelet theory along with multi-resolution signal processing tools, which can be employed effectively to solve practical signal processing and analysis problems. The first half of the course introduces wavelet transforms from an engineering point of view. The topics covered include short time Fourier transform, continuous wavelet transform, and discrete wavelet transform and filter banks. The second half of the course presents a number of interesting applications of wavelets based advanced signal processing techniques such as filter banks, multi-rate signal processing, wavelet packets and lifting algorithms in areas of image compression, signal de-noising, signal estimation, signal enhancements, and transient detection etc. Prerequisites: Basic Digital Signal Processing Course. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

Electrical Engineering 546 (ELEG 546/MEEG 546)
Biomedical and Biometric Signal Processing
The course teaches all of the basics of image processing as applied to biometrics analysis and medical imaging. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

Electrical Engineering 548 (ELEG 548/CPENG 548)
Low Power VLSI Circuit Design
With the rapid development of mobile computing, low power VLSI design has become a very important issue in the VLSI industry. A variety of low-power design methods are employed to reduce power dissipation of VLSI chips. This course is designed to cover low-power design methodologies at various design levels (from system level to transistor level). The basic low-power design strategies will be introduced in the class. Students will use the learned knowledge to design low-power VLSI circuits. Upon completion of this course, students will be able to analyze the power consumption of VLSI circuits, and design low-power VLSI circuits using various strategies at different design levels. The major target is to design VLSI chips used for battery-powered systems and high-performance circuits not exceeding power limits. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

Electrical Engineering 549
VLSI Testing
As VLSI continues to grow in its complexity, VLSI testing and design-for-testability are becoming more and more important issues. This course will cover VLSI testing techniques such as VLSI fault modeling (stuck-at-fault), automatic test generation, memory testing, design for testability (DFT), etc. VLSI scan testing and built-in self-test (BIST) will also be covered. Student will learn various VLSI testing strategies and how to design a testable VLSI circuit. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

Electrical Engineering 550
VLSI: Digital System Design
This course will provide students with an in-depth understanding of the basic design methodologies of modern digital VLSI systems. Various perspectives of VLSI systems will be discussed, such as MOS transistor device characteristics, interconnect, time and power, clock distribution, packaging and I/O issues, VHDL system design and logic synthesis. Upon completing this course, students will have a comprehensive understanding about digital VLSI system design. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

Electrical Engineering 552
Random Signal Processing
Introduces students to the theory of probability and stochastic processes. Topics include basic probability; single and multiple random variables; stochastic processes such as Gaussian processes, Markov processes; Various applications. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

Electrical Engineering 562 (ELEG 563/MEEG 562)
Nanofabrication with Soft Materials
This is an advanced level graduate course focusing on fabrication of soft materials. Nanofabrication processes and nanosystem products will be discussed. Fundamentals associated with chips fabrications and linking them toward soft materials assembly will be detailed. Emerging nanotechnology based methods for soft and green electronics, mechanical parts, MEMS, PCBs will be covered. Gene chip, label free sensory assay using micro and nanofluidics will be discussed. Transfer printing, DNA-protein interactions using the chip and several nano-scale assemblies for soft materials fabrication will be discussed. 3 semester credits

Electrical Engineering 596
Seminar
Lecture hours and topics to be arranged with instructor. 1 credit hour

Electrical Engineering 597
Master's Project
Lecture hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair. 3 credit hours

Electrical Engineering 598
Thesis in Electrical Engineering
Lecture hours, semester hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair. 3-6 credit hours

Electrical Engineering 599
Independent Study in Electrical Engineering
Independent study of advanced topics in Electrical Engineering and submission of project report as required. Problem assignment to be arranged with and approved by the Department Chair. 3 credit hours

Engineering

Engineering 400
Engineering Colloquia Series
This course is a series of seminars covering a spectrum of engineering topics. National and international distinguished speakers are invited to deliver the seminars. All Engineering students are required to register for the colloquia series. 1 lecture hour; 1 semester hour

Engineering 404
Optimization
Optimization is the maximization of an objective function involving multiple variables, subject to certain constraints. This course introduces the theory and application of optimization. Topics discussed include optimization, linear programming, the simplex algorithm, transportation, assignment, decision analysis. Software used includes Excel spread sheet and LINGO. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

Finance

Finance 400
Financial Management
This course provides students with the opportunity to learn the basic tools and concepts of financial management. It will discuss important issues in modern finance, including the time value of money, valuation of stock and...
FINANCE 520
Investment Analysis
This course provides a framework for the analysis of individual securities such as stocks, bonds and other financial instruments. It develops a systematic framework for the construction of efficient portfolios and optimal investment strategies. It also discusses the investment environment that includes the financial markets and major financial institutions, the Federal Reserve, and the determination of interest rates. Various investment strategies used by practitioners are also discussed. Prerequisites: FIN 400 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses.
3 semester credits

FINANCE 530
Technical Analysis and Trading
This is a hands-on course that teaches principles and methods of selecting and managing stocks using professional trading software. Theoretical concepts and trading principles will be taught throughout the course and students will manage an e-portfolio in real-time with imaginary funds. Prerequisites: FIN 400 and completion of all required Finance concentration courses or concurrent registration in final required concentration courses.
3 semester credits

FINANCE 540
Financial Analysis and Modeling
This course introduces important financial models and shows how they can be solved numerically and/or simulated using computer technology (e.g. Excel). This class covers standard financial models in the areas of corporate finance, financial statement simulation, accounting model, portfolio problems, options, portfolio insurance, duration, and immunization. It will give tools for understanding the computational intricacies in finance. Too often, finance courses stop short of making a connection between textbook finance and the problems of real-world business. This course bridges this gap between theory and practice by providing a nuts-and-bolts guide to solving common financial and accounting models with spreadsheets. Prerequisites: FIN 400 and completion of all required Finance concentration courses or concurrent registration in final required concentration courses.
3 semester credits

FINANCE 545
Financial Derivatives and Risk Management
This course covers financial derivatives such as forward contracts, futures contracts, options and swaps. A derivative is a financial instrument that is derived from the value of an underlying asset. The underlying asset can be commodities, equities, bonds, foreign exchange, or indices such as a stock market index, consumer price index or even an index of weather conditions. These derivatives can not only be used for speculation and arbitrage, but more importantly, can also be used for risk management. Students will develop a working knowledge of how these derivatives are used and how they are priced. Prerequisites: FIN 400 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses.
3 semester credits

FINANCE 550
Cases in Finance
The focus of this course is the application of managerial finance principles (FIN400: Financial Management) to the financial decisions made by business. The purpose is to develop student analytical ability through the discussion and analysis of finance cases. Topics covered include financial concepts and planning; valuation, rates of return and leverage; cost of capital; dividend policy; sources and uses of investment and working capital; and international finance. Prerequisites: FIN 400 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses. For the Global Financial Services concentration, this course should be taken as the final required Global Financial Services course.
3 semester credits

FINANCE 555
Management of Financial Institutions
This course covers the management of financial institutions (FIs), including depository institutions such as commercial banks and savings institutions, insurance companies, securities firms and investment banks, mutual funds, and finance companies. The focus is on risk measurement and management facing these FIs. The roles and operations of financial markets and various financial instruments and the impact of interest rates on the economy will also be discussed. Prerequisites: FIN 400 and completion of all required Finance concentration courses or concurrent registration in final required concentration courses.
3 semester credits
before taking this class, as this class will build

familiarity with quantitative research methods is recommended that the student have a fa-

tion, reduction, display, and interpretation. It

of Grounded Theory will be examined as

and Observation, and Interviewing. The use

might include Content Analysis, Fieldwork

courts or concurrent registration in final core courses. This course may be taken as an elective with Required Finance and Management concentration courses.

3 semester credits

International Financial Management

This is an advanced course in international financial management. It will cover various

aspects of financial management of multina-
tional enterprises (MNEs), including the for-
eign exchange market, currency derivatives,
global financial markets, international port-
folio investment, cross-border direct invest-
ment, and foreign exchange and interest rate
risk management. Prerequisites: FIN 600 and
completion of all required Finance concentra-
tion courses or concurrent registration in final
required concentration courses. Prerequisites
for International Business: FIN 600 and com-
pletion of all core courses or concurrent regis-
tration in final core courses.

3 semester credits

Global Development and Peace

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 402-502
Graduate Seminar in Quantitative Methods

This course is designed to build upon the students’ previous research methods experi-

ence. Assuming a familiarity with survey research as a methodology, this course will

examine further quantitative research meth-

ods and procedures. Key emphasis will be

placed on regression analysis and other sta-
tistical means of data interpretation, such as
ANOVA, MANOVA, t-Tests, F-tests and others.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 411-511
Issues in Economic Development

Course Description: This course explores cur-
rent issues in economic development includ-

ing poverty and poverty alleviation, strategies
to overcome poverty and underdevelopment
including microfinance, the roles of multilat-
eral financial institutions, globalization, and
the Washington Consensus. The course will
also explore the roles of regional arrange-
ments and development institutions in at-
tempts to overcome underdevelopment. The
theoretical underpinning of the course lies in
the many schools of thought that have pro-
duced explanations of the causes and conse-
quences of development and underdevelop-
ment. The course attempts to plot strategies
to achieve goals of economic development.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 422-522
International Conflict Negotiation

This course examines theories about and
sources of conflict (resource allocation and
shortage; ideological, religious, and cultural
disagreement; power distribution; perceptions
of security; etc.) to set the stage for conflict
analysis and negotiation. In conflict analysis,
the impact of cultural-linguistic systems on
agreements and disagreements is examined.
Culturally sensitive strategies of negotiation,
conflict resolution, and mediation also are
examined and practiced. Students will write
several case reports on situations of conflict
and also prepare a medium-length (20 pp. or
so) term paper.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 427-527
Culture and International Development

The course will examine development theory
and the underlying cultural assumptions of
Western models of socioeconomic develop-
ment. It will also study the innovative non-
Western models of development such as
micro-credit in South Asian and the Confu-
cian-influenced models of development in
parts of East and Southeast Asia. This course
will identify the ways in which Western cul-
tural assumptions can clash with the cultural
underpinnings of many less developed coun-
tries. Using the case study method, learners
will identify ways in which potential clashes
are anticipated based on a region’s history
and its cultural underpinnings. Learners will
assess the strategies currently used to address
development-related challenges and, when
appropriate, propose alternative strategies.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 460
Sustainable Development

The course will examine the critical relation-
ship between oil supply and demand and envi-
enmental challenges and the international
priorities and policy initiatives of modern
states. In looking forward into the 21st cen-
tury, the course will identify and assess the
policy options available to major internation-
al players, including the United States and the
European Union; Saudi Arabia and other ma-
jor oil producing countries; Japan, China and
India and other consuming countries; trans-
national energy companies and non-govern-
mental organizations (NGOs). Environmental
concerns will be examined and policy op-
tions will be assessed within the context of
sustainable economic development.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 500
Graduate Co-op/Internship in Global
Development and Peace

By Arrangement.

1-3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 521
Inequality, Poverty and Globalization

This course examines two key issues for the
international community in an era of global-
ization: inequality and poverty. Various theo-
etical, historical and empirical approaches
will be used in analyzing the causes and con-
sequences of inequality and poverty for the
developing world. Students are also encour-
gaged to develop economic, political, cultural,
and social solutions to the chronic issues of
Global Development and Peace

poverty and inequality in the world.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 523

Peace and Development

This course examines the relationship between peace and development. Security of the state, community, and the person is related to modalities of conflict – ethnic, ideological, religious – and their combined roles in retarding development. The course draws on regional examples and studies of conflict analysis, peacemaking, and the changing face of development. The course also examines strategies to overcome conflict and achieve development goals.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 524

Political and Economic Integration

This course explores models of integration – functionalism, customs union, political integration, and federalism. Dual legislative systems are examined as instruments of harmonization of laws, and the roles of secretariats as vehicles of transition are explored. The course considers historical and contemporary models including the Federation of the West Indies, and the European Union. The course examines shortcomings of, and successful attempts at, political and economic integration.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 528

Global Economy and Terrorism

This course identifies the underlying conditions needed for the realization of a stable global economy and it highlights the ways in which terrorism impacts on the stability of markets and on investment and lending trends and on interest rates in affected regions and states. The course also explores the “practical” rationale for terrorism as well as terrorism's ideological and philosophical roots as well as the actual historical trajectory of terrorist organizations and states. Through the case study method, we will review those venues where terrorism has been diffused and attempt to understand such developments and their applications to contemporary society.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 529

Political Economy of Migration

This course explores the constants and variables of immigration. The course will also consider the extent to which overseas invest-

ment in less developed countries and the strengthening of regional customs unions and the WTO will affect immigration trends. Due to the gap in the quality of life in developed versus less developed countries as well as the ongoing demand for cheap, unskilled labor, the number of immigrants to the developed world continues to grow in the United States and in the European Union. This course also invites learners to assess how the growing demographic of immigrants and their children may affect voting patterns, public education, and the foreign policy priorities of the developed societies where they tend to settle.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 533

Cultural Dimensions of Globalization

While recognizing that a developing consensus exists on economic globalization, this course explores the broader cultural and philosophical implications of globalization. Extending beyond economic globalization to the social, political and cultural dimensions, one must indeed explore the substance of what is being “globalized” in each of these aspects of public life. This course invites learners to grapple with the question of whether or not the world is ready to implement an expanded globalization or whether a “dialogue among civilizations” is a necessary intermediary step in the process.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 537

Global Communication and Mass Media

This course examines media’s role in global communication and nation building. In particular it studies information flow, media and development, communication and telecommunication policies, transnational media corporations and their role in economic development, media and public diplomacy, international journalism, and information and public campaigns.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 560

Sustainable Development

This course focuses on issues related to sustainable development and preservation of the environment. To a significant extent, the course is reliant on the case study method. Through a geographically diverse series of case studies, the course will highlight the challenges faced by the development process due to the unmet social and quality of life demands of growing populations in less developed countries vis-à-vis the need to preserve and maintain the environment and endangered ecosystems. Through the case study method, strategies for caring for threatened energy resources will be assessed. The course will also use the case study method to understand the challenges that exist in developing strategies of economic growth that allow for significant improvement in the quality of life of local populations as well as the protection of wetlands, endangered species, hydrologic cycles and clean water supply.

3 Semester Hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 591

Internship

Students will complete an eight-week cross-cultural internship with international organization or overseas school, agency or company. A written report by the student and an assessment of the Student’s performance by the agency where the student interns will be submitted as the basis of evaluation.

3 semester hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 598

Tutorial

The tutorial is offered at the completion of the internship. The tutorial invites students in the Master of Arts in Global Development and Peace program to reflect on their internship experience based on the student's experiences prior to and during the tutorial. The tutorial also prepares students for the program's comprehensive exam that includes both an oral and a written component and is conducted in the final weeks of the tutorial class. As a part of the tutorial students also assemble a portfolio of all of the major papers and projects that they have completed during the program and a written reflection on that work. Prerequisite courses: GLDP 591 and completion of at least 21 semester hours of the GLDP program.

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 599

Thesis

As a final project demonstrating competency, students are asked to write and defend a thesis.

3 semester hours

GLOBAL DEVELOPMENT AND PEACE 600

Thesis Extension

1 semester hour

The following courses taught by the School of Business also are available to Global Peace
Global Media and Communication Studies

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES 511
Communication Theories
This course focuses on communication theories. Major communication theories in the areas of information processing, persuasion, influence, decision-making, conflict resolution, group communication, intercultural communication, organizational communication, media communication, new media communication, social media and culture, media effects, and public opinion will be studied.
3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES/GLDP 522
Conflict Analysis and Resolution/International Conflict and Negotiation
This course examines theories about and sources of conflict (resource allocation and shortage; ideological, religious, and cultural disagreement; power distribution; perceptions of security; etc) to set the stage for conflict analysis and negotiation. In conflict analysis, the impact of cultural-linguistic systems on agreements and disagreements is examined. Culturally sensitive strategies of negotiation, conflict resolution, and mediation also are examined and practiced.
3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES/GLDP 529
Advanced Intercultural Communication
This course studies different cultures around the world. In particular, it examines value systems, gender roles, and family structures. It will also examine the relationship between culture and religion, culture and economic development, culture and media, culture and new media, and culture and human development.
3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES/GLDP 535
International Advertising and Public Relations
This course focuses on the theoretical and practical aspects of international advertising and public relations. In particular, it examines the characteristics, problems, and challenges in the areas of international advertising and public relations. It also studies how media and new media are used for advertising and public relations in an international setting. Business, economic, cultural, social, and political factors will be analyzed in the context of international advertising and public relations.
3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES/GLDP 537
Global Communication and Mass Media
Critical study and applications of theories and principles of global communication and mass media. Analysis of the roles traditional media, new media, and media professionals play in politics, governance, and international relations. Examination of how media systems work in different countries, how journalists cover news and events, how information flows globally, and what impact information flow creates to countries and peoples around the world.
3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES/GLDP 543
Communication and National Development
The focus of this course is on communication and national development and nation building. Students will learn how media, communication, information, and media technology are used and can be used to improve economic, political, and cultural conditions of people around the world. In particular, the course will look into the functions media communication play, and national development in a world context.
3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES/GLDP 546
Media Business and Management
This course examines media industry from business and management perspectives. It focuses on business concepts, management theories, and the impact of digital media on the media industry landscape.
3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES 552
Advanced Web Publishing and Design
This course focuses on Web Publishing and Design methods using current Web design and graphic tools. Students will learn the techniques and tools to create Web sites and learn to maintain the Web sites for clients and consum-
GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES 555

News Media and International Journalism
This course focuses on how international news is gathered and reported and how journalists should cover international news. The course also examines the issues of international news media and foreign relations. 3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES 557

Political Communication and Public Diplomacy
This course focuses on the relationship between media and politics and media and public diplomacy. It will also examine the issues of freedom of speech and freedom of the press, media as mouthpiece or watchdog. The course will also study how media are used in governance, how public opinion is formed, shaped, and influenced, how political and public agenda are set, and how media can be used for public diplomacy. 3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES 562

Media Communication Law and Legal Issues
This course examines the federal, state, and local laws that most directly affect mass communication in the United States. It will also look into the judicial systems in other countries. Issues covered will include freedom of speech, freedom of the press, libel, invasion of privacy, news gathering, source protection, copyright, and truth in advertisements. 3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES 572

Advanced Multimedia
This course focuses on advanced multimedia technology and techniques. Students will learn the most current tools, software, and techniques to create and edit multimedia digital videos to be used for multiple mediums and platforms. 3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES 591

Internship
The Graduate Internship is completed once the student has completed at 21 credits in the GMCS program. It serves as the venue in which students can accomplish two important outcomes, i.e., they can apply the foreign language that they have been studying in an overseas setting (international GMCS students may do their internship in the US if they already speak a second world language in their home country rather than English) and they can intern in an agency or organization where the skills that they have acquired in the GMCS academic program can be put into practice. New Media students will be expected to complete a project or portfolio, which demonstrates their ability to communicate cross-culturally in the New Media environment. Global Communications students will produce a project demonstrating the ability to communicate interculturally in a business, government or NGO setting. 3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES 599

Tutorial
The tutorial is offered at the completion of the internship. The tutorial invites students in the Master of Arts in Global Media and Communication Studies program to reflect on their internship experience based on the student’s experiences prior to and during the tutorial. The tutorial also prepares students for the program’s comprehensive exam that includes both an oral and a written component and is conducted in the final weeks of the tutorial class. As a part of the tutorial students also assemble a portfolio of all of the major papers and projects that they have completed during the program and a written reflection on that work. Prerequisite courses: GMCS 591 and completion of at least 21 semester hours of the GMCS program. 3 semester hours

GLOBAL MEDIA AND COMMUNICATION STUDIES 599

Thesis
The thesis represents the culmination of the MA in Global Media and Communication Studies and demonstrates competency in the major as well as the track in which the student has chosen to specialize. The Thesis requires identifying a theme or topic selected by the student in consultation with the thesis advisor and this is followed by detailed research on the topic and the analysis of findings in the form of substantial written work. This is normally done within the confines of the student’s final semester of study in the program. 3 semester hours

Information Systems and Knowledge Management

INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT 400

Information Systems and Technology
Information technology has become a key component for accomplishing strategic and operational goals in organizations today. As such, organizations expect their new employees to have a basic understanding of information technologies. To accomplish organizational goals and advance one’s career path, one needs to understand and apply information technologies effectively, efficiently, and creatively. The purpose of this course is to provide an introduction to information systems and technology and to familiarize students with the fundamental concepts and principles of information systems. The course is targeted for graduate students who have little or no background in information systems. Therefore, it focuses on breadth of coverage rather than depth in any specific area. Prerequisites: Admission to graduate study. 3 semester credits

INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT 505

Knowledge Management and Business Intelligence
This course will explore various issues of creating, storing, sharing and applying knowledge in organizational environment. The course introduces guiding theories and concepts of knowledge management and examines various tools used in the processes. Then the course also explores business and management topics in knowledge management, including general issues in evaluating informal systems like knowledge management systems and the relationship of knowledge management to the work, etc. Prerequisites: ITKM 505 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses. 3 semester credits

INFORMATION SYSTEMS AND KNOWLEDGE MANAGEMENT 506

Decision Support Systems
Decision Support Systems (DSS) are interactive computer based systems that help decision makers understand and use data, models, and other analytical tools to evaluate their options. The course will focus on several aspects of DSS. Topics covered include Data-Driven systems, Model-Driven systems and Communications-Driven sys-
This course is an in-depth survey of current Human Resources Management. Job design, recruitment, selection, performance feedback, goal-setting, training, employee rights, safety, compensation and benefits issues are reviewed within the context of their application in the United States as a world standard for such practices, with comparisons to customs and practices in the international arena. Intensive research into current human resource topics is required. Prerequisites: MGMT 400, MGMT 505 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses. 3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 512
Organizational Development
The course is a hands-on course that provides the concepts and practical tools needed to start a small business. The course offers instruction in accounting concepts specific to small businesses experience with accounting software. Understanding of financing opportunities including bank loans and venture capital will enable the student to obtain financing for a small business. Students will also study basic financial management principles relevant to small businesses. The course also focuses on setting up the legal structure for the business by enabling the student to choose the appropriate organizational form and to study the regulatory and employment laws specific to small businesses. Prerequisites: MGMT 505 and completion of all required Management Major courses or concurrent registration in final required major courses. 3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 515
Assessment
This course focuses on workplace assessment related to recruitment, placement, and workplace training. Performance appraisal is emphasized including employee development, development of objectives and process, monitoring, retention and separation. The understanding of selection and assessment instruments and methodology are studied as well as the statistical analysis required for psychometric assessment. Prerequisites: MGMT 400, MGMT 505 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses. Normally students take MGMT 511 before MGMT 512. 3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 525
Counseling
The course surveys counseling theory, counseling strategies, and appraisal procedures. The purpose is to enable the human resources manager to identify potential employee problems such as addiction, mid-life issues, and psychological disorders. This training will facilitate the ability of the manager to refer employees for professional counseling and intervention. There will also be emphasis on resolving workplace interpersonal conflicts. Prerequisites: MGMT 505 and completion of all required Human Resources Management Major courses or concurrent registration in final required major courses. 3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 522
Conflict & Negotiation
The development of conflict-management and negotiating skills are taught in this course with particular emphasis on achieving effective and efficient outcomes within a global and multicultural context. Experiential exercises, readings and discussions will demonstrate various strategies for a broad range of negotiating scenarios, e.g., buyer-seller, management-labor, personal salary increase, etc. Prerequisites for Management Major or Human Resources Management Major: MGMT 400 and MKTG 400 and completion of all required major courses or concurrent registration in final required major courses. Course is cross-listed with MKTG 522. 3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 523
Leadership, Teams and Managing Change
This course focuses on the development of leadership skills important in the effective management of change. Through role-playing exercises, videotapes, diagnostic tools, seminar discussion, selected readings, and a group project, students will learn theory and build interpersonal skills necessary for providing leadership in diverse multicultural groups and organizations. The course will address the managerial issues present in organizations undergoing accelerating change and adopting a culture of creativity. Creating and sustaining high performance multi-cultural and interdisciplinary traditional and virtual teams is covered. Prerequisites for Management Major or Human Resources Management Major: MGMT 505 and completion of all required major courses or concurrent reg-
istration in final required major courses.

3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 534
Strategic Sourcing and Vendor Management
This course examines the somewhat recent economic evolution from a primarily manufacturing model to a more information driven economy with an emphasis on the impact of these changes on professional careers. Students will review and assess the primary attributes of IT, such as data management and software as a way to evaluate the potential role of technology in administering professional activities. In the final module, students will develop a personal strategy by reflecting on their individual attributes as a way to further develop their unique talents in the workplace. Prerequisites for Management Major and Operations Major: MGMT 505, MGMT 560 and completion of required major courses or concurrent registration in final major required courses. Students may take MGMT 534 or MGMT 540 but not both.

3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 539
International Issues
This course focuses on current international issues that affect business operations at home and abroad. Changing business environments are discussed and analyzed. Students are required to formulate new global business strategies in light of emerging international trends and events. In some cases, students may supplement their study by field trips and on-site analysis.

3 semester hours

MANAGEMENT 540
Society and Technology
This course examines the complicated relationship between society and technology. The coursework will review the role technology has played in human development in areas, such as commerce, the environment, politics, warfare, health, and wealth distribution. Students will evaluate the holistic impact of these applications with an emphasis on moral issues, such as balancing the need for progress with the need for social justice. Students will also explore the possibilities and challenges related to emerging technological innovation. Prerequisites for Management Major or Operations Major: MGMT 505, MGMT 560 and completion of major required courses or concurrent registration in final major required courses. Students may take MGMT 534 or MGMT 540 but not both. 

3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 548
Business Intelligence & Decision Support Systems

MANAGEMENT 545
Labor & Employment Law
Students study the current employment and labor law in the U.S. and the historical development of these laws from common law to existing law. The course covers a wide range of legal and regulatory topics needed for human resources management including workplace safety, family leave, equal employment and pay, wrongful discharge, privacy, harassment, and illegal workers. In addition, development of global laws and laws related to employment and labor in other countries are reviewed. Prerequisites: MGMT 400, BLAW 400 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses. Normally students take MGMT 511 before or concurrent with BLAW 545.

3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 555
Global Program and Project Management
This course focuses on the managerial aspects of how to effectively manage, plan and execute programs/projects with a focus on high quality deliverables arriving on time, within budget, within scope and to the customer's satisfaction. Areas covered will include program and project management life cycle phases, executive sponsorship, portfolio investment management selection and prioritization, requirements, scope and project charts, planning, development, estimating, staffing, leadership, scheduling, risk management, change management, project metrics, vendor integration and management and other related topics. This course is based on current and emerging best practices and principles. Project Management certification requirements and real world case studies are discussed. Prerequisites: MGMT 400, MGMT 505 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses. 

3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 560
Foundations of Business Process and Operations Management
The student is introduced to process management methods which are fundamental to delivery of products and services. Topics covered include capacity analysis and planning, inventory management, design of jobs for quality and cost effectiveness, demand forecasting, work flow management, queuing theory, project management and total quality management. Prerequisites for Operations Major: MGMT 400 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses. Prerequisites for Management Major and Human Resources Management Major: MGMT 400 and completion of required major courses or concurrent registration in final required major courses.

3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 565
Foundations of Product Management
This course focuses on the development of the entrepreneurial spirit and develops specific skills to fulfill plans that develop from that creative and persevering spirit. Many different aspects of entrepreneurial ability will be emphasized including a strong work ethic, leadership, team building and the development of business relationships. The course also covers the growth of an existing business through entrepreneurship. Students will conceive, develop and present a comprehensive business plan intended to obtain external financial support or internal organizational support. Prerequisites for Small Business and Entrepreneurship Major: MGMT 400 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses. Prerequisites for Management Major: MGMT 400 and completion of required Management Major courses or concurrent registration in final required Major courses.

3 semester credits

MANAGEMENT 571
Foundations of Service Management and Engineering
With the rapid growth of the services industry, this course integrates topics from economics, engineering, law, technology and organizational theory to deal with how firms change over time to become more service oriented or become service business and the mechanisms and tools by which they seek innovation and competitive advantage in the service sector. The services life cycle is reviewed. In addition, enabling technologies and how different disciplines help to answer questions about how business services combine, evolve, standardize and mature are covered. Prerequisites
MANAGEMENT 590

Management • Marketing

Marketing

Marketing 400
Marketing
The course will explore the process of planning and executing the conception, pricing, promotion and distribution of ideas, goods and services, to create exchanges that satisfy individual, organizational, and societal objectives. The underpinnings of the marketing discipline will be taught through text, case, articles and class discussion. Mastery of these principles will come through a variety of individual and group assignments to create marketing solutions for real-world products. Prerequisite: Admission to graduate study.
3 semester credits

MARKETING 508
Strategy and Advanced Marketing Concepts
This course focuses on advanced topics in strategy, marketing research, promotion, pricing, supply chain management and product development and management. The focus on strategy will enable the student to develop competitive advantage through the enhancement of customer value. The course explores specific topics in marketing beyond those learned in the introductory marketing course. The purpose is to provide all students with an in depth understanding of the marketing concepts through lecture, case analysis and team projects. Prerequisite: MKTG 400, MKTG 515 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses.
3 semester credits

MARKETING 515
Customer Analysis
This course will take up special topics in customer behavior utilizing knowledge not only from research on consumer behavior but from a variety of disciplines including psychology, sociology and anthropology. The leading models of customer behavior in both industrial and consumer settings will be analyzed. The qualitative and quantitative marketing research tools necessary to understand buyer behavior dynamics in any market will be stressed. Prerequisite: MKTG 400 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses.
3 semester credits

MARKETING 560
Global Market Management
This course analyzes strategy, planning, implementation and control for market entry and development. Topics include social, political and economic changes affecting marketing opportunity; focused versus dispersed marketing efforts; marketing in developed and underdeveloped countries; and marketing systems required for the various strategic alternatives. The focus will be on creating competitive advantage in the global marketing environment. Prerequisite for Marketing Major: MKTG 400, MKTG 515 and completion of all required Marketing Major courses or concurrent registration in final required Major courses. Prerequisite for International Business Major: MKTG 400 and completion of all core courses or concurrent registration in final core courses.
3 semester credits

MARKETING 555
Electronic and Mobile Business
The goal of this course is to prepare current and future executives, managers, and strategists to be leaders and create value in the New Economy – to gain understanding and insight on how the functions of management and marketing in the New Economy have changed as well as how new technology and media forms have created a radically different business environment. The course examines the impact of the evolving virtual worlds of Internet and mobile commerce on the strategy of traditional “brick-and-mortar” companies. Up-to-date information will be
utilized from current publications to provide the student with the ability to work in the new wireless world. This new business frontier requires most firms to significantly change their business strategy and presents unprecedented new opportunities for fast acting entrepreneurs. Prerequisites for Information Technology and Knowledge Management: MKTG 400, ITKM 400, and completion of all required Information Technology and Knowledge Management Major courses or concurrent registration in final required Major courses. Prerequisites for Marketing: MKTG 400, ITKM 400, and completion of all required Marketing Major courses or concurrent registration in final required Major courses. Course is cross-listed with ITKM 535.

3 semester credits

Marketing 522
Conflict and Negotiation
The development of conflict-management and negotiating skills are taught in this course with particular emphasis on achieving effective and efficient outcomes within a global and multicultural context. Experiential exercises, readings and discussions will demonstrate various strategies for a broad range of negotiating scenarios, e.g., buyer-seller, management-labor, personal salary increase, etc. Prerequisites for Marketing Major: MGMT 400 and MKTG 400 and completion of all required Marketing Major courses or concurrent registration in final required Major courses. Course is cross-listed with MGMT 522.

3 semester credits

Marketing 525
Data Mining and Data-Driven Marketing
This course enables the student to use data to make marketing management decisions. The student will learn to use statistical tools and analytical techniques to transform data into useful information that will result in the development of segmentation, targeting and positioning of marketing mixes that create additional customer value and enhance organization competitiveness. Hands-on experience with the tools and techniques will be valuable to students as they pursue a marketing career. Prerequisites: MKTG 515 and completion of all required Marketing Major courses or concurrent registration in final required Major courses.

3 semester credits

Marketing 510
Game Theory and Strategy
The course examines the theoretical and applied value of game theory for businesses. The purpose is to enable the student to understand the strategy and tactics relevant to many different power relationships. It utilizes the 2 by 2 game matrix to understand the interdependence of outcomes and the domain of possible types of relationships. Buyer-seller relationships and competitive strategies will be analyzed. Prerequisite: Completion of all required Marketing Major courses or concurrent registration in final required Major courses.

3 semester credits

Marketing 520
Customer Relationship Management
This course emphasizes the long term organizational value of developing relationships with customers. The first focus is on the use of data to provide increased value for the firm. Students will understand how to create value for the customer with a systematic analysis of customer needs. The second focus is on the nature of interpersonal relationships in a business setting that develops long lasting business relationships. Prerequisite: MKTG 515 and completion of all required Marketing Major courses or concurrent registration in final required Major courses.

3 semester credits

Marketing 540
Personal Sales and Sales Management
The purpose of this course is to develop the student’s ability to engage in real world professional sales and sales management. The foundation of personal sales is to be able to communicate effectively in both one-on-one sales situations and in group presentation situations. Psychological theory related to persuasion and interpersonal relationships will be used to provide the foundation for specific sales techniques. Practical experience in persuading, prospecting, negotiating, referrals, closing the transaction, and responding to buyer concerns will be utilized. The course will also focus on the management of a sales force including methods of compensation, motivation, hiring and retaining sales people, and the legal and ethical aspects of selling. Prerequisite: MKTG 515 and completion of all required Marketing Major courses or concurrent registration in final required Major courses.

3 semester credits

Mathematics

Mathematics 401
Advanced Analysis for Scientists and Engineers I
Partial differential equations, Bessel functions, Legendre polynomials. Fourier series, boundary and initial value problems, topics in vector analysis, tensor analysis. Prerequisite: Math 301 (Differential Equations). One semester of advanced calculus strongly recommended.

3 semester hours

Mathematics 402
Advanced Analysis for Scientists and Engineers II
Functions of a complex variable, conformal mapping, calculus of residues, operators. Prerequisite: Math 301 (Differential Equations). One semester of advanced calculus, or permission of the instructor.

3 semester hours

Mathematics 403
Functions of a Complex Variable I
The general theory of functions of a complex variable. Complex algebra, analytic functions and their mappings, complex integration, infinite series, Taylor and Laurent expansion, isolated singularities, residue theory. Prerequisite: One year of advanced calculus.

3 semester hours

Mathematics 404
Functions of a Complex Variable II
Continuation of Mathematics 403. Additional topics include insofar as time permits, har-
monic functions, conformal mapping and applications, normal families. Riemann mapping theorem, analytic continuation, Riemann surfaces, infinite products, entire functions. Prerequisite: Math 403.

3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 407
Introduction to Modern Analysis
Metric Spaces, sequences and series, continuity differentiation, Riemann-Stieltjes integral, functions of several variables.

3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 411 & 412
Introduction to Applied Mathematics 1 & 2
Introduction to Hilbert Space, Fourier Series, calculus of variations, boundary value problems, Green's functions and integral equations.

3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 414
Numerical Analysis
Interpolation, numerical differentiation and integration, numerical solution of differential equations, least squares, error analysis. Prerequisite: Math 215 (Calculus and Analytic Geometry III) or equivalent. Math 301 (Differential Equations) strongly recommended.

3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 415
Advanced Numerical Analysis
Converance, numerical stability, round off error, truncation error arising from the approximation of differential and integral equations.

3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 423
Mathematical Statistics I
Probability theory, discrete and continuous distributions, transformations, moment generating functions, characteristic functions, central limit theorem, sampling distributions. Prerequisite: Math 215 (Calculus and Analytic Geometry III) or equivalent.

3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 424
Mathematical Statistics II
Continuation of Mathematics 423. Additional topics include estimation, testing of hypothesis, confidence intervals, regression, and analysis of variance. Prerequisite: Math 423 or Math 323.

3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 431
Introduction to Topology and its Application
Elements of point set theory; introduction to topological spaces including metric spaces; separation and count ability axioms; connectedness; compactness; completeness. Prerequisite: One year of advanced calculus.

3 semester hours; offered as needed

MATHMATICS 451
Linear Algebra and Matrix Theory I
Linear vector spaces, bases, dimension, inner product, norm, orthogonality. Linear transformations, matrices, matrix algebra, Hamilton-Cayley Theorem, eigenvalues and eigenvectors, rank. Prerequisite: Math 391 (Modern Algebra) or equivalent.

3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 453
Modern Algebra I
Groups, rings, fields, ideals, polynomials. Prerequisite: Math 391 (Modern Algebra) or equivalent.

3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 454
Modern Algebra II
Continuation of Math 453. Modules, field extensions, Galois theory, real fields, special topics. Prerequisite: Math 453.

3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 480
Selected Topics in Mathematics
Current topics in applied mathematics topics will be selected from specific disciplines as a focus for intense study. Current topics in Physics, Chemistry, Biology and Computer Science will be offered on a semester basis. The course may be repeated as long as topical focus changes.

3 semester hours

Mechanical Engineering

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 407
Computer Aided Engineering Design
This course applies 3-D CAD system e.g., Pro E to industrial product and system design. These CAD systems are very practical and powerful 3-D CAD tools and they have been widely used in the industry. The first half of the course focuses on learning fundamentals of the 3-D system, its popular applications and its related techniques. The special topics of design concept are also included. The second half covers several practical projects. Students will combine the design techniques with the real project and use 3-D tools to design the product or part of industrial system. All projects will be presented by students in class. Pre-requisites: Engineering 111, Physics 111.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 421
Advanced Computer Aided Project Design
This advanced course focuses on some hot
and very practical topics in today’s industrial design applications. Also, some useful knowledge, such as PLC (Program Logic Control), calculation and selection of industrial motors, fundamentals of automation, sensor technology, and selection of material on different industrial applications are included. Several more complicated projects in this class will help students learn how to manage the different engineering projects and understand all related design issues which will improve the future production and manufacturing process. Pro-E will be used as a 3-D CAD tool to design these advanced engineering projects. All projects should be presented by students in the class. Pre-requisites: Mechanical Engineering 421.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 423

Computer Aided Manufacturing (CAM) and NC Machining

This course applies manufacturing and various numerical controlled software for designing computer-aided manufacturing and NC machining systems, processes and algorithms. This course is heavy in implementation of various manufacturing technologies and programming of NC machines. Pre-requisites: Engineering 111, Physics 111, Mechanical Engineering 421.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 424

Advanced CAM & Automation.

This course teaches students to simulate advanced manufacturing processes by learning high level functions in Pro-Engineer/Pro-Manufacturing software package. This course will cover the topics of some advanced and special manufacturing technologies, including laser cutting & welding, water jet cutting & cleaning, and plasma cutting & welding. Automation related topics will also be introduced, including the analysis and application of PLC control systems in manufacturing facilities and modern production systems. Several advanced and real projects will help students to be proficient in using this CAD/CAM package and learn more of US industrial & engineering knowledge through the instructor’s lectures & guidance and also the students’ self-motivated work.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 429 (MEEG 429/ELG 429)

Electronics Cooling

This course is designed to help students understand the thermal challenges and demands of the electronics field. Fundamentals and physics of thermodynamics, heat transfer and fluid mechanics will be introduced and shown how to apply them to the design and testing of electronic hardware. The thermal characteristics and thermal failure modes of electronic components, and reliability prediction techniques will be reviewed. Numerical simulation and commercial CFD packages will be introduced for thermal analysis. Students will have a good understanding of the heat transfer and fluid mechanics principles affecting proper thermal management of electronic components and develop skills to identify potential thermal design problems and develop reliable, cost-effective solutions.

3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 430

Design & Innovation

The objective of this course is to convey a sense of Design and Innovation in the development of products. To accomplish this the class shall review a number of case studies and participate in the design of a project. In addition to the semester project we shall discuss a number of topics of concern to Design and Engineering through illustrated talks (slides/tapes) and when available with guest designers and engineers. Pre-requisites: Engineering 111, Engineering 300.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 433

Finite Element Methods in Mechanical Engineering

Formulation of finite element characteristics using energy methods. Convergence criteria. Consistent load and mass matrices. In-plane and axisymmetric analysis using simple and higher-order triangular and quadrilateral elements. Finite element analysis of plate-bending problems. Isoparametric concepts and formulation; applications to two-and threedimensional stress analysis. Topics from the following areas will be chosen as time allows: buckling and vibration studies using discrete element techniques; finite element applications in fluid flow and heat transfer. Pre-requisite: Mechanical Engineering 450 or permission of instructor. Pre-requisites: Basic Structural Mechanics, Math 214, Math 215, Engineering 111 or consent of instructor.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 434

Advanced Dynamics

Orthogonal coordinate systems and their transformations. Particle kinematics in inertial and noninertial rotating coordinate systems. Dynamics of systems of particles and rigid bodies. Virtual work and generalized coordinates. Lagrange’s equations and Hamilton’s principle for holonomic and non-holonomic systems with applications. Lagrange multipliers. Prerequisites: Undergraduate Dynamics, Mathematics 301.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 440

Ergonomic Factors in Design

This course introduces the student to the concepts of ergonomics. Ergonomics is the study of fitting the workplace and devises to the capabilities of the human worker. Students will have an understanding of the beginnings and evolution of the field of ergonomics. They will learn to recognize risk factors associated with repetitive stress disorders (e.g., carpal tunnel syndrome) and potential strain/injuries as well as be familiar with the body areas affected. This course covers principles of physiology and biomechanics and how they apply to workstation and tool design. Pre-requisites: Engineering 111.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 450

Advanced Vibrations

Brief review of systems with one and two degrees of freedom. Rayleigh’s method. Application of Lagrangian and matrix methods to discrete systems with many degrees of freedom; normal mode theory; vibrations of finite continua; solution methods and mathematical properties. Numerical and computer methods. Sensitivity analysis. Applications to machines and structures. Pre-requisites: Mechanical Engineering 315 or equivalent.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 453

Finite Element Methods in Mechanical Engineering

Formulation of finite element characteristics using energy methods. Convergence criteria. Consistent load and mass matrices. In-plane and axisymmetric analysis using simple and higher-order triangular and quadrilateral elements. Finite element analysis of plate-bending problems. Isoparametric concepts and formulation; applications to two-and threedimensional stress analysis. Topics from the following areas will be chosen as time allows: buckling and vibration studies using discrete element techniques; finite element applications in fluid flow and heat transfer. Pre-requisite: Mechanical Engineering 450 or permission of instructor. Pre-requisites: Basic Structural Mechanics, Math 214, Math 215, Engineering 111 or consent of instructor.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 454

Advanced Dynamics

Orthogonal coordinate systems and their transformations. Particle kinematics in inertial and noninertial rotating coordinate systems. Dynamics of systems of particles and rigid bodies. Virtual work and generalized coordinates. Lagrange’s equations and Hamilton’s principle for holonomic and non-holonomic systems with applications. Lagrange multipliers. Prerequisites: Undergraduate Dynamics, Mathematics 301.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 456

Mechanics of Composite Materials


3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 458

Fatigue and Fracture Mechanics

Brittle fracture of structures, elastic stress anal-
Mechanical Engineering

ysis of cracked components, static and dynamic failures, plane stress and plane strain, elastic-plastic fracture mechanics, fatigue crack growth and life prediction under constant and variable amplitude loading, environmental effects. Term work is mainly design problems and is computer oriented. Prerequisites: Undergraduate Strength of Materials, Mechanical Engineering 223.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours; 1 design semester hour

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 483
Advanced Heat Transfer
Topics in conduction, convection and radiation heat transfer. Numerical methods, phase change, boundary layer principles, gas and solar radiation, combined heat and mass transfer. Prerequisite: Mathematics 301, Physics 209, Mechanical Engineering 208.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 479
CNC Machine Control and Milling
This course introduces the CNC milling machine to students. Included are machine and shop safety, CNC coding, material selection, machine maintenance, proper use of the coolant systems and tools. Routine machine procedures and implementation are covered in preparation for several machine operations to develop student skills.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 490
Intellectual Property and Technology
This course is designed for graduate students who have an undergraduate degree in Engineering. Computer Science, Mathematics, Physics, Biology, Industrial Design, etc. Students need not have any familiarity with United States law but they must be prepared to read extensively under the instructor's guidance, statutes and cases decided by the Federal and State courts. Prerequisite: Undergraduate degree in Engineering or Sciences.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 500
Graduate Co-op/Internship in Mechanical Engineering
By arrangement.

1-3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 512
Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD)
Computational fluid dynamics (CFD) is employed in a wide range of industries and disciplines, such as aerospace engineering, automotive engineering, biomedical science and engineering, chemical engineering, civil engineering, power engineering and sports engineering. Practicing engineers are constantly facing extreme challenges to solve complex fluid flow and heat transfer problems using commercial CFD software. To avoid flawed CFD simulation and results interpretation using commercial CFD packages by engineers with inadequate training, understanding the fundamental principles that underlie commercial CFD solvers can help the users to effectively harness the power of modern CFD for their research or design. This course is intended as an introduction to the scientific principles and practical engineering applications of CFD. It combines lectures on the CFD principles with projects of research or industrial applications. The emphasis of this course is not to teach the theory behind the CFD techniques, but to help the students apply the knowledge gained into practical use of commercial CFD software (COMSOL, ANSYS and/or STAR-CCM+).

3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 523
Advanced Composite Materials
Composite materials are ideal for structural applications where high strength-to-weight and stiffness-to-weight ratios are required. Aircraft and spacecraft are typical weight sensitive structures in which composite materials cost-effective. Usually, composite materials consist of two separate components, the matrix and the filler. The matrix is the component that holds the filler together and the filler makes the material strong. Most aerospace-application composites have strong, stiff long fibers as the fillers. The fiber makes the material behaves differently in different directions. This anisotropic behavior introduces complexity in the analysis of the composite material. The course introduces the student to the basic concepts of the mechanical behavior of composite materials. Specific topics include the stress-strain relation for a lamina, micromechanics of composite materials, bending, buckling, and vibration of composite plates with various laminations, fatigue, fracture mechanics, and joints of composite structures.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 530 (MEEG 530/TCMG 530)
Foundations of Manufacturing Management
The objectives of the course are to understand and apply concepts and techniques in manufacturing management. The course includes the management of people (both traditional and high performance systems and teams), lean manufacturing techniques as used on the factory floor, and recent concepts such as Factory Physics. The course focuses on those issues that are important in supervising and managing a modern manufacturing operation. Prerequisites: graduate standing.

3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 546 (MEEG 546/TCMG 546)
Engineering Economics and Management
The course covers the concepts and methods that will assist engineering and technology managers and professionals to make alternative investment and funding decisions regarding projects, programs, products, business expansion and other alternatives using the financial calculations involving time value of money (IRR, ROI, NPV), uncertainty and risk. Topics include engineering and related financial evaluation techniques and formulas, choosing among alternatives, sensitivity analysis, economic analysis, opportunity costs, depreciation, amortization, probability, cost estimating and systems and others. Prerequisites: TCMG 484.

3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 562 (MEEG 562/BMEG 562/ELEG 562)
Nanofabrication with Soft Materials
This is an advanced level graduate course focusing on fabrication of soft materials. Nanofabrication processes and nanosystem products will be discussed. Fundamentals associated with chips fabrication and linking them toward soft materials assembly will be detailed. Emerging nanotechnology based methods for soft and green electronics, mechanical parts, MEMS, PCBs will be covered. Gene chip, label free sensory assay using micro and nanofluidics will be discussed. Transfer printing, DNA-protein interactions using the chip and several nano-scale assemblies for soft materials fabrication will be discussed.

3 semester credits

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 570
Welding Engineering
Welding is the most common method of joining materials and has been widely used in industries. This course is intended to provide
knowledge of welding engineering and its application in developing and designing safe and durable welded structures.

3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 572
Production Technology and Techniques
This course will focus on the process of developing creative solutions to issues in production technology and techniques. The topics cover the concepts of production layout, production processes, quality assurance and control, principles of manufacturing processes, and technology's role in assisting manufacturing processes in today's US industries. Two formal projects are assigned regarding the latest technologies in production that are used to support business products. The target of this class is to help students obtain a basic knowledge in production technologies and techniques, and help students get ready to face the challenging industrial and engineering job market. Prerequisites: Engineering 111, Engineering 300.

3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 573
Supply Chain Management
The goal of this course is to cover not only high-level supply chain strategy and concepts, but also to give students a solid understanding of the analytical tools, to understand supply chain design, planning, and operation driven the performance of a firm. It also conveys how supply chain drivers used on a conceptual level during supply chain design and operation leading to performance improvement.

3 credits with 14 sessions

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 574
Principles of Logistics
This course presents materials management, logistics theory and concepts in today’s manufacturing and commercial environments. It integrates all of the functional areas of the business as well as incorporating logistics into corporate operation. They are examined in light of how they interrelate with other functions for the firms. Pre-requisites: Engineering 111, Engineering 300.

3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 575
Manufacturing Strategy
This course provides the necessary strategic perspective for manufacturing managers' sights and sustaining manufacturing excellence in the competitive manufacturing environment. The strategic perspective of manufacturing forms that the approach places these issues within the rightful context. It emphasizes the essential requirement to link with other functions in order to determine the best strategies for the business as a whole.

3 lecture hours, 3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 597 A
Master's Project
Lecture hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair.
1 credit hour

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 597 B
Master's Project
Lecture hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair.
2 credit hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 597 C
Master's Project (completion)
Lecture hours and topics to be arranged with Department Chair.
1 credit hour

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 598
Thesis in Mechanical Engineering
Lecture hours, semester hours and topics to be arranged.
3-6 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 599
Independent Study in Mechanical Engineering
Independent study of advanced topics in Mechanical Engineering and submission of project report as required. Problem assignment to be arranged with and approved by the Department Chair.

3 semester hours

Naturopathic Medicine

Basic Sciences

BASIC SCIENCES 511
Anatomy I
This course provides an in depth study of the macroscopic human anatomy and it covers the structure of the trunk and posterior neck. Clinical aspects of the vascular and neurological relationships of these regions will be emphasized. Instruction includes lectures and laboratories with the dissection of human cadavers and the study of bones, models and interactive multimedia software.

4 lecture hours, 3 laboratory hours; 5.5 semester credits

BASIC SCIENCES 512
Histology
This course is the study of the normal microscopic anatomy of the body and its relationship to function at the cellular, tissue, and organ level. Included is the study of the microstructure of epithelia, connective tissue, muscle, nervous system, digestive system, circulatory, reproductive systems and the endocrine system. Where indicated, there is an integration of normal histology with physiological and clinical concepts.

2 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hour; 3 semester credits

BASIC SCIENCES 513
Embryology
This course covers the developmental process of humans from conception to birth including the formation of tissues, organs and systems of the body, integrating histology and anatomy.

1 lecture hours; 1 semester credits

BASIC SCIENCES 514
Biochemistry I
The biochemistry I lecture/lab series introduces the student to the fundamentals of protein structure, DNA replication, gene expression, transcription, and translation. Laboratory exercises require the student to apply information acquired in lecture to basic science and clinically oriented problems that are frequently encountered in practice.

2 lecture hours, 1 laboratory hour; 2.5 semester credits

BASIC SCIENCES 515
Physiology I
This course is the study of physiology at the molecular and cellular level. Included is the study of the function of all major tissues and organ systems. Clinical concepts and correlations are discussed.

3 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours; 4 semester credits

BASIC SCIENCES 521
Anatomy II
This course is a continuation of Anatomy I and it covers the structure of the head, anterior neck and extremities. Clinical aspects of the neurological and vascular relationships of these regions will be emphasized. Instruction includes lectures and laboratories with the dis-
section of human cadavers and the study of bones, models and interactive multimedia software. Prerequisites: NBS511, NBS512, NBS513

2 lecture hours; 3 laboratory hours; 5.5 semester credits

BASIC SCIENCES 529

Biomedical Integration Lab I
This course integrates the concepts of anatomy, physiology, biochemistry, and histology in a case-based format.

4 laboratory hours; 2 semester credits

BASIC SCIENCES 530

Biomedical Integration Lab II
This course is a continuation of NBS 529 Biomedical Integration Lab I. This course integrates anatomy, physiology, biochemistry, and histology in a case-based format. Prerequisites: NBS511, NBS512, NBS514, NBS515.

4 laboratory hours; 2 semester credits

Botanical Medicine

BOTANICAL MEDICINE 511

Botanical Pharmacy Lab
This course introduces the history, identification, plant taxonomy, and nomenclature of medicinal plants used by the Naturopathic Physician, while providing practical experience in the preparation and extraction of botanical medicines.

1 laboratory hour; 0.5 semester credit

BOTANICAL MEDICINE 521

Phytopharmacognosy
This course is an overview of biochemical plant constituents, their interactions, energetics and synergy. Indications and contraindications of applications as well as drug/herb/supplement interactions are explored.

1.5 lecture hours; 1.5 semester credits

BOTANICAL MEDICINE 611

Botanical Medicine I
This course comprises a detailed survey of plants and plant preparations used in naturopathic practice, integrating traditional herbal knowledge with modern pharmacological research. The botany and ethnobotany, pharmacodynamics, phytochemistry, toxicology, and therapeutics of each plant are considered. Prerequisites: NBM511, NBM521, NBS524, NBS525.

2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

BOTANICAL MEDICINE 621

Botanical Medicine II
This course is a continuation of Botanical Medicine I. Prerequisite: NBM611.

2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

BOTANICAL MEDICINE 711

Botanical Medicine III
This course covers advanced topics in botanical medicine, including materia medica, clinical applications, and current research. Prerequisite: NBM621.

2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

Clinical Nutrition

NUTRITION 611

Nutrition I
This course provides the foundation for therapeutic nutrition. It explores the biochemistry of the macronutrients as well as the known vitamins and minerals in detail. Toxics deficiencies, therapeutic uses and appropriate doses are examined. Dietary requirements for micro and macro nutrients are covered. Prerequisites: NBS524, NBS525.

2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

NUTRITION 621

Nutrition II
This course is a continuation of Nutrition I. Prerequisite: NNT611.

2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

NUTRITION 711

Nutrition III
This course builds on previous nutrition courses, biochemistry, and research methods to focus on how to safely and effectively use vitamins, minerals, amino acids and other nutrients to improve health and address disease. Drug-nutrient interactions, nutrient-nutrient interactions, and food nutrient interactions are learned, as well as, how to apply naturopathic principles to therapeutic prescription of nutrients. Prerequisites: NNT621, NCS621.

2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

NUTRITION 721

Nutrition IV
This course builds on previous nutrition courses and focuses on the use of food as medicine and therapeutic diets and clinical nutrition. Students will be expected to synthesize knowledge from biochemistry and basic nutrition for application to clinical conditions and lifespan issues. This class also explores current research and trends in nutrition and socioeconomic and cultural aspects related to food and diet therapy. Prerequisite: NNT711.

2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits
Clinical Sciences

Clinical Sciences 611
Introduction to Pathology
The pathology I lecture/lab series introduces the student to the fundamental basis of disease by studying pathophysiology on both cellular and genetic scales. Such studies include cell death and adaptation, inflammation, tissue regeneration and fibrosis, hemodynamic disorders, neoplasia, genetic diseases, and infectious disease. Each pathophysiologic process studied is placed in a clinical context by reviewing associated physical, radiographic, gross, and microscopic findings. Laboratory exercises require students to apply information acquired in lecture to various clinical scenarios that are more frequently encountered in practice. The course concludes with the beginning of the study of diseases by organ system. Prerequisites: NBS512, NBS513, NBS521, NBS522, NBS524, NBS525, NBS526
3 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours; 4 semester credits

Clinical Sciences 612
Clinical, Physical and Laboratory Diagnosis I
This course applies the knowledge of pathologic, physical exam, and laboratory testing to develop the skills necessary to determine appropriate diagnoses for patients manifesting the signs and symptoms of disease. The material is covered for each organ system with an emphasis on the integration of information from multiple systems. Prerequisites: NBS512, NBS513, BS521, BS522, BS524, BS525, NBS526
6 lecture hours, 6 semester credits

Clinical Sciences 613L
Laboratory Diagnosis Lab I
In this course students learn to do in-office laboratory procedures including venipuncture. Co-requisite: NCS 612.
1 laboratory hours; 0.5 semester credit

Clinical Sciences 616
Immunology
This course covers specific and non-specific components of the human immune system and the role played by each in protection from microbes and non-living agents. Hypersensitivity reactions, immunodeficiency, autoimmune diseases, immune responses to cancer and psychoneuro-immunology are also discussed. Prerequisites: NBS525, NBS522
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits

Clinical Sciences 617
Medical Genetics
This course covers the basis, diagnosis, and transmission of chromosomal and genetic disorders. The role of genetics and disease and the prenatal diagnosis of genetic and chromosomal abnormalities are discussed. Emphasis is placed on preparing students to recognize potential genetic abnormalities in a clinical setting, on methodologies to educate and inform patients on the genetic basis of their particular disease, and provide information on the resources available for additional testing, treatment and/or counseling. Prerequisites: NBS515, NBS521, NBS525
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit

Clinical Sciences 619
Diagnostic Imaging
This course covers radiographic anatomy and imaging techniques. A basic introduction to imaging, including radiography, computer tomography (CT), magnetic resonance imaging (MRI), ultrasound, and bone scan (scintigraphy) is discussed. The basic concepts of these techniques and their use in diagnosis are discussed. This course will also cover basic radiographic anatomy of the skeletal system and viscera. Co-requisites: NCS611.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits

Clinical Sciences 621
Pathology and Diagnostic Imaging
The pathology II lecture/lab series is a continuation from Pathology I of the study of diseases in each organ system and the effects on multiple organs systems. Each pathophysiologic process studied is placed in a clinical context by reviewing associated physical, radiographic, gross, and microscopic findings. Pathology laboratory exercises require the student to apply information acquired in lecture to various clinical scenarios which are more frequently encountered in practice. Prerequisites: NCS611.
5 lecture hours; 5 semester credits

Clinical Sciences 622
Clinical, Physical and Laboratory Diagnosis II
This course is a continuation of Clinical Diagnosis I. Prerequisite: NCS612.
6 lecture hours, 6 semester credits

Clinical Sciences 622L
Physical Examination Lab II
This course is a continuation of Physical Examination I. Students complete the process of learning physical examination skills for all systems of the human body. Co-requisite NCS622
2 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit

Clinical Sciences 623L
Laboratory Diagnosis Lab II
This course is a continuation of Laboratory Diagnosis Lab II. Co-requisite: NCS 622.
1 laboratory hours; 0.5 semester credit

Clinical Sciences 714
Clinical Forum I
These courses explore the clinical applications of the basic sciences and the clinical courses taught concurrently in this semester. Case presentations and clinical skills are emphasized through a problem based learning format using naturopathic principles as the foundation.
2 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit

Clinical Sciences 715
Emergency Procedures
This course familiarizes the students with emergency situations and procedures that may be seen in the Emergency Department or private practice. Students learn to discern emergent presentations by review of clinical scenarios and are able to elicit a history and physical exam to appropriately refer or treat the patient within the confines of their scope of practice.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits

Clinical Sciences 721
Pharmacology I
Dose response relationships, pharmacokinetics, pharmacodynamics, pharmacogenetics, drug toxicity, signal transduction and second messengers are covered. Drug interactions, indications/contraindications, food/herb inter-
actions are discussed. The pharmacology and toxicology of the drugs of the nervous, respiratory and cardiovascular systems are examined. Prerequisites: BS515, 525, 514, 524
2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

CLINICAL SCIENCES 723
Clinical Forum II
This course is a continuation of Clinical Forum I. It explores the clinical applications of the basic sciences and the clinical courses taught concurrently in this semester. Case presentations and clinical skills are emphasized through a problem based learning format using naturopathic principles as the foundation.
2 laboratory hours; 2 semester credits

CLINICAL SCIENCES 811
Pharmacology II
This course, a continuation from Pharmacology I, examines the most common pharmaceutical agents in clinical practice and the ones most likely to be encountered in a clinical setting in general practice. It reviews antibotics, antimicrobials, both steroidal and nonsteroidal, anti-inflammatory agents, chemotherapeutic agents, hormones, and commonly prescribed medications. Prerequisite: CS721.
2 lecture hour; 2 semester credits

CLINICAL SCIENCES 812
Environmental Medicine
This course focuses on the health effects of pollutants in the home, workplace as well as in the air, water, earth, and food supply. Diagnosis and treatment of health conditions caused by these pollutants is covered with special emphasis on treating the chemically sensitive patient or those with environmental illness. Prerequisites: CS 621, 622
1.5 lecture hours; 1.5 semester credits

Naturopathic Obstetrics

NATUROPATHIC OBSTETRICS 811
Obstetrics
This course addresses itself to health care appropriate to the special circumstances of pregnancy. Topics covered include diagnosis of pregnancy, pre-natal care, therapeutics for early pregnancy, management of minor complaints of pregnancy, infertility, an overview of normal fetal development, labor and birth, and the post-partum care of mothers and infants. Prerequisites: CS622, CS623.
2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 712
Generative Medicine I (Elective)
This course examines the basics of complexity theory and systems biology as applied to naturopathic strategies, in particular the vis medicatrix naturae.
1 lecture hour; 1 semester credit

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 713
Gastroenterology
This course examines the digestive tract and associated organs, and disorders associated with it. Physical examination, imaging, and laboratory techniques necessary to understand and diagnose these disorders are discussed along with their naturopathic treatment. Prerequisites: CS 611, 612, 613, 621, 622, 623.
2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 714
Gynecology
This course synthesizes concepts of female anatomy, physiology, and pathophysiology and applies them to clinical conditions. Physical exam, laboratory and diagnostic evaluation, and clinical diagnosis are presented for major clinical conditions. Naturopathic treatment of commonly encountered gynecological issues is included. Prerequisite: CS 611, 612, 621, 622.
2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 721
Pediatrics
Upon completion of this course the student will be able to recognize and diagnose the conditions of the pediatric patient encountered in a general naturopathic practice. Naturopathic therapy and management of these disorders are discussed along with the appropriate use of referral. Prerequisites: CS 611, 612, 613, 621, 622, 623.
2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 722
Cardiology
This course covers the pathophysiology, advanced diagnosis and treatment of cardiovascular diseases. Both conventional and naturopathic therapies are covered, and upon completion students will be able to understand and apply this knowledge to the care of patients with cardiac disease and know when to refer for specialized diagnosis and treatment. Prerequisites: CS 611, 612, 613, 621, 622, 623.
2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 723
Urology/Proctology
This course covers disorders of the urinary system, male genitalia, and the anal-rectal region. Diagnosis and conventional and naturopathic management of cases are covered. Prerequisites: CS 611, 612, 613, 621, 622, 623
1 lecture hour, 1 semester credits

Gynecology Lab
Physical examination practicum relevant to gynecology, including breast and pelvic exams. Prerequisite NNP714.
1 laboratory credit; 0.5 semester credit

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 811
Eye, Ear, Nose and Throat
The diagnosis and naturopathic and allopathic treatment of diseases of the eyes, ears, nose, and throat are discussed. Upon completion of this course students will be able to diagnose common and important diseases, know when to refer patients for specialty diagnosis and treatment, and will be able to apply naturopathic principles and modalities in case management. Prerequisites: CS 611, 612, 613, 621, 622, 623.
2 lecture hours; 2 laboratory hours; 0.75 semester credit

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 812
Endocrinology
This course covers the diagnosis and naturopathic and conventional management of diseases and imbalances of the endocrine system. Upon completion, students will be able to recognize and diagnose hormonal disorders, know when to refer patients for specialty diagnosis and treatment, and be able to apply naturopathic principles and modalities in endocrine case management. Prerequisites: CS 611, 612, 613, 621, 622, 623.
2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 813
Neurology
This course constitutes a review of the neurological exam with emphasis on diagnosis of neurological conditions. It will include naturopathic treatment and management of diseases of the nervous system as they are discussed. Prerequisites: CS 611, 612, 613, 621, 622, 623; BS 525.
1.5 lecture hours; 1.5 semester credits

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 814
Naturopathic Practice/Organ Systems
Naturopathic Principles and Practice

PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE 511
History of Naturopathic Medicine
This course will examine the historical, socioeconomic, and political foundations of Naturopathic Medicine and its eclectic blend of healing arts and fundamental roots; Botanical Medicine, Nature Cure, Physical medicine, Hydrotherapy, Homeopathy, Energy Medicine, and Ancient Healing systems from around the globe.
2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE 512
Philosophy of Naturopathic Medicine I
This course will explore the philosophical foundations of naturopathic medicine, which form the basis for therapeutic intervention. Vitalistic medicine in the United States of America as an influence on the creation of the naturopathic profession will be discussed. The overall emphasis of the course will be on the philosophical principles that define the empirical “natural laws” which describe the phenomenon of healing. The relationship of naturopathic principles to medical science is included.
1 lecture hour; 1 semester credit

PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE 621
Introduction to Biochemical Individuality
This course will introduce the student to the bases of personalized medicine and nutrigenomics.

PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE 711
Practice Management I
Students are taught the current procedural practices for the operation of a private practice. In addition, the practical aspects of operating a practice as a small business are discussed. Students are encouraged to begin thinking about their personal career path in naturopathic medicine. Prerequisites: CS 611, 612, 613, 621, 622, 623.
1.5 lecture hours, 1.5 semester credits

PRINCIPLES AND PRACTICE 722
Philosophy of Naturopathic Medicine II
Nature acts powerfully through healing mechanisms in the body and mind to maintain and restore health. Students will receive a more in-depth utilization of naturopathic methods and medicinal substances, which work in harmony with the human system, thus facilitating long-lasting health and recovery. In addition to employing various natural medicines, students will gain an important perspective of the vital force and its role in the healing process, when used in conjunction with naturopathic principles. Prerequisite: PP512.
1 lecture hour; 1 semester credit

Homeopathic Medicine

HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE 621
Homeopathy I
This course lays the foundation of the basic laws and principles of Homeopathy upon which future courses will build. The principles as set forth by Hahnemann in his Organon are the bases of the course. The student will also become thoroughly acquainted with the use of Kent’s repertory.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits

HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE 711
Homeopathy II
This course will continue the examination of Homeopathy, with emphasis on the concept of acute prescribing, case taking, and analysis. Students will continue their discussion and understanding of the drug pictures of the remedies for acute complaints commonly seen in a general or family practice. Prerequisite: NHM621
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits

HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE 721
Homeopathy III
Students will continue their study of the hierarchy of symptoms as they are expressed in the repertory and will begin to recognize the
keynote symptoms of polycystic remedies and be able to distinguish among them. Computer repertorization is used throughout to illustrate the relative values of possible rubrics to include in a given case. Prerequisite: NHM711 2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits

HOMEOPATHIC MEDICINE 821
HOMEOPATHY IV
This course focuses on case taking and analysis in chronic case management. The patient’s level of health and inherited patterns of disease are taken into consideration. Re-analysis of cases for the second prescription is covered. The student’s knowledge of materia medica is reinforced through remedy comparisons in the process of remedy selection. Prerequisite: NHM721 2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits

Traditional Chinese Medicine

TRADITIONAL CHINESE MEDICINE 511
TCM Theory
This course introduces the fundamental philosophy, diagnostic techniques and therapeutic techniques Traditional Chinese Medicine (“TCM”). The purpose of the course is to allow the student to integrate the basic philosophical concepts of TCM into naturopathic practice. This includes applying TCM principles and medical philosophy to the human body; having a basic appreciation for relationships between the TCM zangfu (“organs”); and having a fundamental understanding of the TCM modes of diagnosis, as found in the “Four Examinations” and “Eight Principles” including pulse, tongue, facial, palpation, and questioning techniques. The basic tenets of clean needle technique and safe needle insertion as they relate to acupuncture and moxibustion will also be covered.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours

TRADITIONAL CHINESE MEDICINE 521
TCM Diagnosis I
This course is a continuation of Traditional Chinese Medicine Theory. Prerequisite: TMC 511 2 lecture hours, 2 semester hours
Further study in OM may be taken through the Acupuncture Institute. Refer to the catalog section on Acupuncture.

Physical Medicine

PHYSICAL MEDICINE 521
Hydrotherapy
This course introduces students to the physiological principles the clinical application of the therapeutic use of water, heat, and cold. In the laboratory portion of this course students learn procedures by administering and receiving treatments and determining appropriate applications. Prerequisites: BS521.
1 lecture hour, 1.5 laboratory hours; 1.75 semester credits

PHYSICAL MEDICINE 522
Living Anatomy: Palpation
This laboratory course introduces how to locate and palpate the bony landmarks, attachments/origins, and the superficial musculature of the entire body. It is an adjunct to the Anatomy courses and a precursor to the courses in physical medicine.
1.5 laboratory hours; 0.75 semester credits

PHYSICAL MEDICINE 612
Physiological Therapeutics
This course covers the physics, clinical, and contraindications of the use of heat, cold, high-volt galvanism, interventional current, low-volt galvanism, ultrasound, electrical muscle stimulation, diathermy, and paraffin. Upon completion, students will be able to use these modalities both individually and in conjunction with other therapies in the treatment of musculoskeletal and other disorders. Prerequisites: BS 511, 515, 521, 525.
1 lecture hour, 2 laboratory hours; 2 semester credits

PHYSICAL MEDICINE 621
Orthopedic Assessment
Students in this course will learn to diagnose orthopedic injuries and diseases. Those conditions that can be safely treated in a general practice setting are distinguished from those requiring referral to a specialist. Prerequisite: BS 511, 515, 521, 525.
1 lecture hour, 2 laboratory hours; 2 semester credits

PHYSICAL MEDICINE 711
Naturopathic Manipulative Therapeutics I
This course will be a basic presentation of the principles and practices of manipulation of the axial spine. Lecture will include discussion of the neurological rational for manipulation, as well as, various methods of manipulation both force and non-force techniques. Soft tissue techniques such as Post-isometric Relaxation Technique and Positional Release Technique will be discussed and taught in lab. Palpation, neurological and orthopedic evaluation will be performed prior to any manipulative procedures. Prerequisites: PM 621
2 lecture hours; 4 laboratory hours; 4 semester credits

PHYSICAL MEDICINE 721
Naturopathic Manipulative Therapeutics II
This course will extend NPM711 by introducing principles and biomechanics of extremities as well as gait analysis. Non-force techniques such as Sacral-Occipital Technique(SOT) and Cranial-Sacral Techniques will be reviewed. Prerequisites: PM 711
2 lecture hours; 4 laboratory hours; 4 semester credits

PHYSICAL MEDICINE 821
Therapeutic Exercise/Sports Medicine
This course provides an overview of exercise as a preventative and therapeutic tool. Students will learn to perform a fitness assessment and describe and monitor exercise programs for persons with a variety of common disease conditions as well as treatments for sports injuries. Prerequisite: PM721
2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

Psychology

PSYCHOLOGY 501
Counseling Skills I
This course provides an introduction to developing the naturopathic practitioner/patient relationship via the development of communication skills. Professional issues such as ethics, confidentiality, trust, appropriate boundaries, and relationship building are included. Specific communication skills related to effective patient interviewing are practiced experimentally using exercises in class. Students practice the skills of attending, empathy, active listening, and focusing on important client concerns to identify and begin collaborative goal setting.
1 lecture hour; 1 laboratory hour; 1.5 semester credits

PSYCHOLOGY 511
Physician Heal Thyself
This course highlights the importance of self-reflection and self-care for those training to be Naturopathic Physicians. Students will explore the multidimensional aspects of health,
Naturopathic Medicine

the impact of stress on health, and effective strategies and tools for managing stress and attending to one’s health in a truly holistic manner. Introspective work and in-class discussions and exercises will be done.

1 lecture hour; 1 semester credit

**Psychological Assessment**

This course covers the diagnosis of psychiatric disorders according to the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders IV. Included is the development of the DSM, psychological assessment considerations, referral options, and treatment modalities including psychotherapeutic, psychotropic, and alternative interventions. Special attention is paid to addictions and eating disorders. Prerequisite: PS521.

2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits

**Counseling Skills II**

This course introduces current holistic counseling theories and inventions through lectures, assignments, readings, and experimental exercises. Counseling skills with reference to actual cases are explored using problem-based learning methods. Students will demonstrate basic interviewing techniques and strategies for engaging and motivating the client through reciprocal dialogue during the developmental stages of a counseling relationship. This course emphasizes the basic counseling skills required of a physician in daily practice, in addition to the special circumstances of bereavement, crisis management, and chronic and terminal illness. Prerequisites: PS521, 621.

1 lecture hour, 1 laboratory hour; 1.5 semester credits

**Mind-Body Medicine**

This course covers key issues in the relationship between a physician and client. It includes an examination of ethical issues, confidentiality, and development of trust, setting appropriate boundaries, and dealing with patients with life-threatening illnesses. Prerequisites: PS521, 621.

1 lecture hour; 1 semester credit

Research

**Research 511**

**Research**

This course introduces students to biomedical research principles, epidemiology, biostatistics, and accessing the medical literature with an emphasis on complementary and alternative medicine research.

2 lecture hours; 2 semester credits

**Thesis I**

In this course the student performs a literature search in a naturopathic area of interest and presents a proposal for a Senior Paper (literature survey only) or a Senior Research Paper (also includes original research) that must be approved by the Research Committee.

1 lecture hour; 1 semester credit

**Thesis II**

With the advice and guidance of the faculty research advisor, the student completes a Senior Paper in conformity with the guidelines adopted by the Research Committee. Prerequisite: RS711.

1 lecture hour; 1 semester credit

Clinical Education

**Clinical Education 621**

**Clinical Entry**

This course provides an introduction to clinic policy, procedures and requirements, including standard operation procedures, and the roles and responsibilities of the student clinician as stated in the current Clinic Student Handbook. There is an overview of case management issues, charting and lab procedures. The class prepares students for entry into the clinic. Prerequisite: Completion of all year 1 & 2-year courses concurrent with the completion of this course

1 semester hour; 1 semester credit

**Cardio-Pulmonary Resuscitation (CPR)** - Prior to entering the clinic, it is the student’s responsibility to obtain certification in CPR for the Health Care Professional. A list of training sites will be available.

**Clinical Education 712**

**Clinical Education I**

Students begin to gain practical clinical skills by working under the supervision of licensed naturopathic physicians and other healthcare providers in the Clinic and in Preceptorships. Students learn primarily through observation and are given limited responsibility in the clinical setting during this semester. Performance objectives are focused on basic clinical procedures. Prerequisite: NCE 621 and Clinic Entrance Exam. Course runs May - Dec.

16 laboratory hours; 8 semester credits

**Clinical Education 722**

**Clinical Education II**

This is a continuation of the clinical training begun in Clinical Education I and includes the ongoing development of clinical skills and case management under supervision of licensed physicians. Students gradually assume increased responsibility as secondary caregivers under the supervision of licensed physicians. Prerequisite: NCE 712 Course runs Jan – May.

16 laboratory hours; 8 semester credits

**Clinical Education 812**

**Clinical Education III**

Interns assume the role of primary care giver under the direct supervision of a licensed physician. Physical examination, diagnostic assessment and treatment skills are honed while specific performance objectives of clinical training are met. Minimum summer hours requirements must be met. Prerequisite: NCE 722 Course runs May –Dec.

20 laboratory hours; 10 semester credits

**Clinical Education 822**

**Clinical Education IV**

In this final semester of clinical training students examine, diagnose and treat patients in preparation for providing primary care as a naturopathic physician. 144 Preceptor hours must be completed. Prerequisite: NCE 812. Course runs Jan – May.

20 laboratory hours; 10 semester credits

Elective Courses

**Clinical Sciences 821**

**Practicum in IV Therapy (Elective)**

The student will learn the indications and contraindications for various IV therapies in the naturopathic practice. Preparation and administration (including osmolality) of various IV solutions using proper aseptic techniques will be emphasized. Lectures will be followed by
Naturopathic Medicine • Nutrition

hands-on in-class experience.
1 lecture hour; 1 laboratory hour; 1.5 semester credits

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 712
Generative Medicine I (Elective)
This course examines the basics of complexity theory and systems biology as applied to naturopathic strategies, in particular the vis medicatrix naturae.
1 lecture hour; 1 semester credit

NATUROPATHIC PRACTICE 828
Generative Medicine II (Elective)
This survey course introduces the naturopathic student to the basics of generative medicine as envisioned and practiced at the Center of Excellent in Generative Medicine. Topics include: Advanced network theory, generative molecular biology, computational medicine, information theory and bioinformatics.
1 lecture hour; 1 semester credit

Nutrition

Nutritional Science

The following nutritional science courses are offered only in the master's program in Nutrition. This program is available on the main campus and online.

560 A Pathophysiologic Basis of Metabolic Disease
560 B Biochemistry of Nutrition
560 C Vitamins and Minerals
560 E Assessment of Nutritional Status
560 D Clinical Biochemistry
560 G Lifelong Healing with Food
560 H Developmental Nutrition
560 I Functional Medicine Nutrition
560 F Nutritional Therapeutics
560 M Evidence Based Nutrition
560 K Virtual Clinic
560 P Botanical Medicine

NUTRITION 560A Path Physiologic Basis of Metabolic Disease
A study of the underlying mechanisms of disease and the complex interrelationships between critical systems including respiratory, urinary, cardiovascular, digestive, nervous and endocrine. Lectures will include fluid and electrolyte imbalances, acid and base imbalances, inflammation, hypersensitivity, infection, necrosis, and neoplasms. The influence of various nutrients on systemic function will be stressed. Prerequisite: Anatomy & Physiology I, II, NUTR 560A, 560B, 560C, 560D, 560E, 560F, 560G, 560H, 560I, 560J, 560M, 560P.
4 semester hours
Offered: Twice Annually

NUTRITION 560B Biochemistry of Nutrition
The course reviews the static and dynamic aspects of the biochemistry of carbohydrates, lipids, amino acids, proteins, nucleic acids, hormones and vitamins in the healthy individual. Cations, anions, enzyme kinetics, and integration and control mechanisms of the various metabolic pathways are discussed. Prerequisite 4 credits of Introduction to Biochemistry or 8 credit of Organic Chemistry.
4 semester hours

NUTRITION 560C Vitamins and Minerals
The course covers the basic and clinical aspects of nutrient homeostasis with emphasis on vitamin and mineral metabolism at the cellular and tissue level. Lectures will include specific functions, requirements, sources, assay methods, and effects of deficiencies and excesses of vitamins and minerals. Prerequisite: Nutrition 560A and 560B.
3 semester hours

NUTRITION 560E Assessment of Nutritional Status
Clinical and laboratory procedures for evaluation of nutrient status, including blood and other tissue analyses, principles of functional assessment, dietary records, questionnaires, case histories, physical examinations, and anthropometric methods are covered extensively. Prerequisite Nutr 560A and 560B.
3 semester hours

NUTRITION 560D Clinical Biochemistry
The course encapsulates the biochemistry of disorders arising from acid/base imbalance and the abnormal metabolism of the carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, amino acids, nucleic acids, bile pigments, vitamins and hormones. Inherited disorders of metabolism, the role of enzyme performance in prognosis of biochemical dysfunctions and the meaning and interpretations of clinical laboratory findings both traditional and functional are discussed. Prerequisite Nutr 560A, B, C and E.
3 semester hours

NUTRITION 560G Lifelong Healing with Food
This course will focus on the general knowledge and skills needed to educate nutrition clients about food to facilitate healing. It will teach the landscape of the US food system, menu and recipe planning, multiple food theories, fad and medical diets. Cultural and behavioral perspectives on nutrition will be addressed. Pre-requisite Nutr 560 A B C and E.
4 semester hours

NUTRITION 560H Developmental Nutrition
Nutritional considerations and health-related concerns throughout the life cycle are explored. Pregnancy, lactation, fetal, infancy, childhood and adolescent growth and development are addressed in detail, in this context. Also considered is the etiology of nutrition-related disorders of adulthood and the elderly. Prerequisites Nutr 560A, B, C, D and E.
3 semester hours

NUTRITION 560I Functional Medicine Nutrition
This course will teach advanced biochemical assessment using critical analysis of client history with clinical testing from a functional medicine perspective. Functional lab testing will be evaluated in detail with case studies. Topics will be relevant to preventative as well as therapeutic nutrition care. Prerequisites Nutr 560A, B, C, D, E, G.
3 semester hours

NUTRITION 560F Nutritional Therapeutics
This course will include an understanding of the mechanism of action of various nutritional interventions, as well as the role it can play in helping to restore wellness. Students will become familiar with common pharmaceutical treatments, and become aware of possible drug-nutrient interactions, as well as drug-induced nutrient depletions. Students will learn how to incorporate nutrition in a complimentary role with conventional treatments. This course will emphasize the importance of incorporating evidence based medicine into nutritional therapeutic decisions. Prerequisites Nutr 560A, B, C, D, E, G, H I.
4 semester hours

NUTRITION 560M Evidence Based Nutrition.
(Must be taken in online format)
The course describes the analytical approach-
es for searching and interpreting clinical research data reported in the literature using evidence based practice with emphasis on the application of those data in clinical practice. Biological variation, experimental design, data and fact differences, matching analysis to design, integrity in analysis, and bias in design and analysis are considered in detail. Prerequisites: Nutr 560A, B, C, and E

3 semester hours

NUTRITION 560K
Virtual Clinic
(Must be taken in online format)
This final semester course will incorporate critical thinking and scientific knowledge as you complete 4 monthly modules on clinical management online with different instructors. You will learn key skills in assessment, clinical test analysis, designing treatment plans for specific common health conditions, weight loss strategies and how to effectively start and grow your nutrition practice. Synchronous data technology will be used to help you learn real-time with your classmates and instructors. Prerequisites: Nutr 560A, B, C, D, E, G, F, H, I, and M.

4 semester hours

NUTRITION 560P
Botanical Medicine
A study of the use of herbs in nutritional practice. Lectures include the mechanism of action, pharmacological/toxicalogical properties, clinical applications, product standardization, and recommended dosage of individual herbs. Prerequisites: Nutr 560A, B, C, D, E, G, F, H, I, and M.

3 semester hours

ELECTIVE COURSES*

THESE COURSES ARE NOT REQUIRED / ALL ARE OPTIONAL AND IN ADDITION TO REQUIRED COURSES.

NUTRITION 560L
Nutrition and Exercise
An instructional class for nutritionists detailing proper protocols for evaluating a client’s readiness for exercise, designing a proper exercise/nutrition program with follow up assessments, exercise recommendations for clinical conditions, and enhancing endurance and performance during exercise and sports.

3 semester hours

NUTRITION 560Q
Nutrition and Cancer
This course will provide an understanding of the etiology for cancer from a functional medicine paradigm and current allopathic assessment and treatment options and how to implement nutritional therapy to assist cancer patients undergoing treatment. This course will also teach complementary supplementation strategies, and understanding of the role of diet and lifestyle in prevention of primary and secondary cancer and the establishment of communication skills to enhance collaboration with oncologists. Prerequisites: NUTR 560T, 560Q, and 560L.

3 semester hours Offered: Annually

NUTRITION 560T
Nutrition and Autism
This course will establish a foundational understanding of what Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) is by defining the different conditions within the spectrum, and reviewing the known causes, symptoms, and trends and to acquire a foundational knowledge of the dietary modifications designed to facilitate healing and improve cognitive outcomes and increase overall health and well-being. Course will cover introduction to other biomedical treatments and testing available for ASD.

3 Semester hours

Physician Assistant (MSPA)

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 505
Information Literacy
This course provides students with the basic terminology, concepts and methods of research in order to be able to locate, evaluate and apply current evidence to clinical practice.

3 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 511
Anatomy I with Lab
This course is designed to provide an introduction to the functional anatomy of the human body. Students will have the opportunity to locate, identify, and dissect all major muscular, nervous, vascular, bony, and soft tissue structures using cadaveric specimens.

4 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 512
Anatomy II with Lab
This course builds on Anatomy I investigating the functional anatomy of the human body by offering students the opportunity to locate, identify, and dissect all major muscular, nervous, vascular, bony, and soft tissue structures using cadaveric specimens.

4 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 521
Physiology/Biochemistry I
This course offers a fundamental and integrated approach to human physiology with emphasis on the study of the body’s functional system from a medical perspective.

3 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 522
Physiology/Biochemistry II
This course builds on Physiology I to offer a fundamental and integrated approach to human physiology with emphasis on the study of the body’s functional system from a medical perspective.

3 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 526
Pathophysiology
This course is designed to provide the basic pathophysiologic understanding of diseases and the resulting clinical presentation.

3 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 531
Introduction to Clinical Lab and Microbiology
This course will provide the student with advanced microbiology, virology and immunology to understand the complexities of infectious disease. Emphasis will be placed on clinically relevant pathogens, isolation and aseptic techniques, identification and treatment.

3 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 541
Clinical Genetics
This course familiarizes students with concepts of cellular and molecular biology; different types of mutations and their effects; inheritance patterns; genetic testing techniques; counseling referrals and key resources with
an emphasis on accurately creating and interpreting the pedigree in regards to disease identification and/or susceptibility, therapeutic options and future clinical applications of genetics in primary care.

2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 551
History and Physical Exam I with Lab
This on-going course focuses on developing the skills of obtaining a comprehensive history and a problem focused history; performing a comprehensive screening exam and an appropriate problem focused exam; the ability to integrate and interpret the findings from these to create a foundation for further clinical evaluation. Emphasis is placed on identifying normal versus abnormal findings and on accurate and appropriate documentation.

3 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 552
History and Physical Exam II with Lab
This on-going course builds on H&P I in developing skills of obtaining a comprehensive history and a problem focused history; performing a comprehensive screening exam and an appropriate problem focused exam; the ability to integrate and interpret the findings from any of these to create a foundation for further clinical evaluation. Emphasis is placed on identifying normal versus abnormal findings and on accurate and appropriate documentation.

3 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 553
History and Physical Exam III with Lab
This on-going course builds on H&P I and II in developing skills of obtaining a comprehensive history and a problem focused history; performing a comprehensive screening exam and an appropriate problem focused exam; the ability to integrate and interpret the findings from any of these to create a foundation for further clinical evaluation. Emphasis is placed on identifying normal versus abnormal findings and on accurate and appropriate documentation.

4 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 556
Patient Education and Counseling
This course is a practical, evidence based approach to educate and counsel patients in order to improve lifestyle, increase adherence and reduce medical errors.

2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 561
Health, Wellness and Nutrition Throughout the Lifespan
This course will emphasize disease prevention, health promotion during various stages of life with emphasis on the pediatric and geriatric population.

2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 571
Clinical Pharmacology I
This course introduces the student to the basic principles of pharmacology, including mechanisms of action; absorption, distribution, metabolism, and excretion; pharmacokinetics; interactions with other drugs and food; problems with special populations (prenatal, neonatal, elderly); rational drug usage for clinical disorders (therapeutics); clinical measures; and toxicology.

3 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 572
Clinical Pharmacology II
This course builds on Clinical Pharmacology I with more advanced principles of pharmacology, including mechanisms of action; absorption, distribution, metabolism, and excretion; pharmacokinetics; interactions with other drugs and food; problems with special populations (prenatal, neonatal, elderly); rational drug usage for clinical disorders (therapeutics); clinical measures; and toxicology.

3 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 602
Information Literacy and Medical Writing
This course builds on Information Literacy I by integrating and applying those skills by requiring students to write in various scientific and medical formats.

2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 603
Medical Ethics
This course presents the student with the four topic method of evaluation of Ethical issues. Each student will look at the ethical issue presented looking at Medical indications, patient preferences, quality of life and contextual features to provide a response to the ethical dilemma. The course will provide a foundation for the student to work through ethical dilemmas provided by the professor. During this course the student will identify and evaluate ethical issues of their own and touch upon options and solutions and provide the student with the ability to employ those methods throughout their career.

8 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 604
Professional Practice and Policy
This course incorporates the history, development, certification, licensure, reimbursements and key organizations of the PA profession as well as the role of the PA in public health and state and federal policy making.

2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 608
Global Health
This course offers the student the opportunity to investigate the impact of health issues in other countries and the interactive affect on all populations in terms of epidemiology, disease, disasters, economics, health initiatives, ethics and policy.

2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 611
Clinical Medicine I with Lab
This ongoing body systems based course integrates all the skills and learning from the curriculum as related to medical problems encountered in the primary care setting. Emphasis is on the integration of anatomy, physiology, pathophysiology, microbiology, history and exam findings and diagnostic procedures in order to formulate a differential diagnosis; on ordering and interpreting diagnostic tests in order to develop a working diagnosis; and on developing and implementing treatment plans including as needed therapeutic procedures, pharmacology, referral and patient education and counseling.

4 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 612
Clinical Medicine II with Lab
This ongoing body systems based course integrates all the skills and learning from the curriculum as related to medical problems encountered in the primary care setting. Emphasis is on the integration of anatomy, physiology, pathophysiology, microbiology, history and exam findings and diagnostic procedures in order to formulate a differential diagnosis; on ordering and interpreting diagnostic tests in order to develop a working diagnosis; and on developing and implementing treatment plans including as needed therapeutic procedures, pharmacology, referral and patient education and counseling.

8 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 637
3 credits
Physician Assistant

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 613
Clinical Medicine III with Lab
This ongoing body systems based course integrates all the skills and learning from the curriculum as related to medical problems encountered in the primary care setting. Emphasis is on the integration of anatomy, physiology, pathophysiology, microbiology, history and exam findings and diagnostic procedures in order to formulate a differential diagnosis; on ordering and interpreting diagnostic tests in order to develop a working diagnosis; and on developing and implementing treatment plans including as needed therapeutic procedures, pharmacology, referral and patient education and counseling.
4 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 620
Fundamentals of Surgery
This course presents the fundamentals of the approach to surgery and the surgical patient. Emphasis is on pre, intra and post operative care; surgical skills and techniques; management of complications, and patient education and counseling.
4 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 632
Integrative Medicine and Practice I
This ongoing course exposes students to the philosophies, concepts, techniques and practice of a variety of alternative and complementary medicine.
1 credit

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 633
Integrative Medicine and Practice II
This ongoing course exposes students to the philosophies, concepts, techniques and practice of a variety of alternative and complementary medicine.
2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 634
Integrative Medicine and Practice III
This ongoing course exposes students to the philosophies, concepts, techniques and practice of a variety of alternative and complementary medicine.
2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 642
Medical Seminar
This ongoing course utilizes a variety of techniques designed to supplement and integrate content from all didactic courses, including but not limited to: small group interaction; problem based learning; case based learning; simulation lab; reflective discussion and literature critique.
2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 643
Medical Seminar II
This ongoing course utilizes a variety of techniques designed to supplement and integrate content from all didactic courses, including but not limited to: small group interaction; problem based learning; case based learning; simulation lab; reflective discussion and literature critique.
2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 644
Medical Seminar III
This ongoing course utilizes a variety of techniques designed to supplement and integrate content from all didactic courses, including but not limited to: small group interaction; problem based learning; case based learning; simulation lab; reflective discussion and literature critique.
2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 645
Medical Seminar
This is a continuation of the didactic course. During this course, presented in the supervised clinical experience period, topics in Clinical Medicine, Integrative Medicine, Global Health and Medical Ethics are presented.
2 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 646
Medical Seminar
This is a continuation of the didactic course. During this course, presented in the supervised clinical experience period, topics in Clinical Medicine, Integrative Medicine, Global Health and Medical Ethics are presented.
2 credits

Clinical Clerkships: Core Clinical Clerkships
Core Clinical Clerkships are Internal Medicine, Family Practice, Pediatrics, Obstetrics and Gynecology, Emergency Medicine, Psychiatry and Surgery.

*PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 651
Clinical Clerkship I
One of the core supervised clinical clerkships for the Physician Assistant student.
4 credits

*PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 652
Clinical Clerkship II
One of the core supervised clinical clerkships for the Physician Assistant student.
4 credits

*PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 653
Clinical Clerkship III
One of the core supervised clinical clerkships for the Physician Assistant student.
4 credits

*PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 654
Clinical Clerkship IV
One of the core supervised clinical clerkships for the Physician Assistant student.
4 credits

*PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 655
Clinical Clerkship V
One of the core supervised clinical clerkships for the Physician Assistant student.
4 credits

*PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 656
Clinical Clerkship VI
One of the core supervised clinical clerkships for the Physician Assistant student.
4 credits

*PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 657
Clinical Clerkship VII
One of the core supervised clinical clerkships for the Physician Assistant student.
4 credits

PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 658
Capstone Project
This is the capstone research project where the student is required to complete and submit their research paper of publishable quality to the faculty.
2 credits

*PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 660
Clinical Clerkship IX
An elective specialty supervised clinical experiences for the Physician Assistant student.
4 credits

*PHYSICIAN ASSISTANT 680
Clinical Clerkship IX
An elective specialty supervised clinical experiences for the Physician Assistant student.
3 credits

*All students are required to complete all of the seven core supervised clinical clerkships. The clinical clerkship sequence will be individually assigned to students.
Statistics

**Statistics 400**

**Statistics and Quantitative Analysis**

This course is an introduction to basic statistical methodology and its applications to business decisions. Topics include probabilities, discrete and continuous probability distributions, probability sampling techniques, sampling distributions, interval estimation and hypothesis testing. The basics of specific statistical tests will be presented including chi square, correlation, multiple regression and analysis of variance. Students will use software packages to perform statistical analysis. Prerequisite: Admission to graduate study.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**Technology Management**

**Technology Management 400**

**Marketing, Entrepreneurial and Innovation Issues and Practices in Management**

This course focuses on strategic marketing, entrepreneurial, intrapreneurial and innovation issues, opportunities and best practices in helping organizations grow in a complex global environment. New technologies which enable marketing and innovation are covered. The course also examines the principles of entrepreneurship and intrapreneurship in developing new products, services and processes. In addition to individual assignments, students are assigned to team projects to develop product or service market plans either for start-up businesses or within the context of a corporate venture. Prerequisite: Admissions to graduate studies.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**Technology Management 410**

**Survey of Technology**

The course provides an introduction into managing engineering and technology projects and surveys, the history, current and emerging technologies in the areas of: health/medicine and biotechnology; materials, energy, environment; electronics, computing and the Internet; nanotechnology, transportation; structures, transit; infrastructure, security, manufacturing, systems processes and aerospace.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**Technology Management 495**

**Contemporary Issues in Communications and Research**

The course is designed to help students improve their communications (e.g. oral, written, and formal presentation) skills and research methods and techniques used in business, technology and engineering disciplines.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**Technology Management 500**

**Graduate Co-Op/Internship in Technology Management**

Students will work for a company in a role that is appropriate for an MS - TM graduate, or near graduation. Through this experience students will apply management principles and theory in a practical setting. The student will write a paper summarizing the tasks and accomplishments encountered within the organization, as well as make managerial recommendations for improvement of the company, or division in which s/he was employed. Prerequisite: Final semester of study and the Director, TM Program approval.

1-3 semester hours

**Technology Management 505 (TCMG 505/MGMT 555)**

**Global Program and Project Management**

This course focuses on the managerial aspects of how to more effectively manage, plan and execute programs/projects with a focus on high quality deliverables arriving on time, within budget, within scope and to the customer’s satisfaction. Areas covered will include program and project management life cycle phases, executive sponsorship, portfolio investment management selection and prioritization, requirements, scope and project charters, planning, development, estimating, staffing, leadership, scheduling, risk management, change management, project metrics, vendor integration and management and other related topics. This course is based on current and emerging best practices and principles. It will also discuss PM certification requirements and provide real world case studies. Prerequisite: TCMG 484.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**Technology Management 506 (TCMG 506)**

**Advanced Program and Project Management**

This is an advanced course in Global Program and Project Management. It covers the Project Management Institute’s Knowledge and Process areas and prepares students to take various PMI Project Management Certification. Prerequisite: TCMG 505.

3 semester hours

**Technology Management 508 (TCMG 508/MKTG 660)**

**Foundations of Project Management**

This course covers new product development, innovation and commercialization, as well as the product management life cycle. Topics covered include the feasibility and investment prioritization of new products or product enhancements, raising capital for new product development, market and customer needs analysis, make versus buy alternatives and product launch and commercialization issues and considerations, including promotion, pricing, distribution, competition, pre and post sales support, systems and infrastructure support, customer service and related areas. Students will work on individual and team projects that will include the development of a new product market/business plan. Prerequisite: TCMG 400.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**Technology Management 512 (TCMG 512/MGMT 590)**

**Intellectual Property Management**

Protection of a business’ intellectual property assets can make the difference between success and failure. This course will discuss the strategies and methods available for protection of intellectual property in the global environment. Students will work through the American patent, copyright and trademark processes, including how to prepare and file applications for each. Students completing this course should be able to pass the Patent Agent exam. Global business issues, such as protection of ideas in an off-shoring arrangement, IP co-development and other issues, will also be addressed. Prerequisite: TCMG 490 or Director, TM program approval.

3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

**Technology Management 520 (TCMG 520)**

**Information Systems Development & Design**

A course in the analysis, design, and development of business systems. Students will learn a variety of development models and tools available for systems development, deployment and management. The role of all systems constituents is addressed through discussion of the specification, decision-making, and review of designs, documentation, program specifications, and system improvement. Course level and content is suitable for mana-
Technology Management

geral as well as the more technically oriented. Prerequisites: ITIS 400 or Director, TM program approval. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 523 (TCMG 523/MGMT 523)
Leadership, Teams & Managing Change
This course focuses on the development of leadership skills important in the effective management of change. Through role-playing exercises, videotapes, diagnostic tools, seminar discussion, selected readings, and a group project, students will learn theory and build interpersonal skills necessary for providing leadership in diverse multicultural groups and organizations. The course will address the managerial issues present in organizations undergoing accelerating change and adopting a culture of creativity. Creating and sustaining high performance multi-cultural and interdisciplinary traditional and virtual teams is covered. Prerequisite: Admissions to graduate studies. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 524
Statistical Quality Control Techniques
This course presents a comprehensive summary of methods for managing quality and continuous process improvements. The course objective is to develop an operational familiarity with contemporary methods found to be effective. Topics covered include statistical process control, quality function deployment, concurrent design, the house of quality, the Taguchi method, Six Sigma, lean and others. It also covers continuous process improvement methodologies and techniques. This course is intended for those students who do not plan to specialize in quality management. Prerequisite: Admissions to graduate studies. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 525 (TCMG 525/MKTG 525)
Finance and Accounting for Managers
This course provides managers with the skills required to read, interpret and apply information about an organization’s financial position. Managerial accounting and finance concepts will be presented, followed by financial statement analysis. Topics presented from a managerial perspective will include how accounting data is generated during business operations, how financial statements are created and analyzed, management of finance to maximize return on investment and stakeholder equity and other related topics. Students will be required to participate in case work applying the principles presented in the class. Prerequisite: Admissions to graduate studies. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 530 (TCMG 530/MEEG 530)
Foundations of Manufacturing Management
The objectives of the course are to understand and apply concepts and techniques in manufacturing management. The course includes the management of people (both traditional and high performance systems and teams), lean manufacturing techniques as used on the factory floor, and recent concepts such as Factory Physics. The course focuses on those issues that are important in supervising and managing a modern manufacturing operation. Prerequisites: graduate standing. 3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 532 (TCMG 532/MKTG 550)
Global Market Management
Strategy planning, implementation and control for market entry and development. Topics include social, political and economic changes affecting marketing opportunity; focused versus dispersed marketing efforts; marketing in developed and undeveloped countries; and marketing systems required for the various strategic alternatives. Prerequisite: TCMG 400. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 533 (TCMG 533)
Information Technology Strategy and Governance
This course covers information technology plans, strategy, business/IT alignment, governance, environmental, ethical, economic, regulatory, compliance and technical issues and trends with a focus on planning, organizing, justifying, controlling, implementing and integrating concepts and real world experiences. It discusses business and IT balanced scorecards, metrics and key performance indicators. Current and emerging best business and technology strategy and governance best practice frameworks such as COBIT, CMMI, PMBOK, Kan0, VOC, QDF, ITIL, Prince2, ITIL, select ISO standards and others will be covered with emphasis on lessons learned, critical success factors and pragmatic solutions. Individual and team projects and case studies are integrated into the course. Prerequisite: ITIS 400 or Director, TM program approval. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 534 (TCMG 534/MGMT 535)
Strategic Sourcing and Vendor Management
This course covers the rewards and risks of outsourcing and vendor management and identifies where outsourcing should be used and not used. The objectives of the course are to help students understand how to plan, direct, manage and more effectively participate in outsourcing initiatives in terms of the feasibility of outsourcing (off-shore, near-shore, rural-shore, best shore), vendor selection, contract negotiation, vendor management and evaluation, risk assessment and terminating outsourcing deals. Prerequisite: TCMG 523 and TCMG 505 or Director, TM program approval. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 535 (TCMG 535/MEEG 535)
Foundations of Bio Tech Sciences and Management
This course covers the comprehensive scope of knowledge of major issues and technologies in the bio technology field. This includes regulatory, robotic, imaging, cybernetics, bioinformatics, genetics, ethics and related areas. Individual and team projects will be assigned. Prerequisite: Admissions to graduate studies. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 540
Advanced Simulation and Modeling Techniques
The purpose of this course is to provide an in depth coverage of the use of simulation and modeling as an analysis tool for the study of production and distribution processes. The course aims to develop a sense of critical thinking, learning and problem solving. Topics include: problem formulation, data collection and analysis, random variable generation, and statistical analysis of output. Utilizes a major simulation language, SIMAN, 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 546 (TCMG 540/MEEG 540)
Simulation and Modeling Techniques
The course covers the concepts and methods that will assist engineering and technology managers and professionals to make alternative investment and funding decisions regarding projects, programs, products, business expansion and other alternatives using the financial calculations involving time value of money (IRR, ROI, NPV), uncertainty and risk. Topics include engineering and related financial evaluation techniques and formulas, choosing among alternatives, sensitivity analy-
Technology Management

sis, economic analysis, opportunity costs, depreciation, amortization, probability, cost estimating and systems and others. Prerequisites: TCMG 484.
3 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 556 (TCMG 556/MKTG 552)
Services Marketing
The course addresses the unique problems of marketing intangibles in the broad spectrum of service industries. The course focuses on the development, implementation and control of strategy, systems and people for effective service operations. This is a case study course. Prerequisite: TCMG 400.
3 semester hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 557 (TCMG 557/ITIS 557)
Infrastructure Systems
This course covers the fundamentals of data networking, including signaling, routing and technologies underlying the explosive growth of e- and m-commerce. The managerial issues relevant to network utilization, security and service delivery will be addressed as the underlying communications technologies are discussed. Prerequisite: ITIS 400.
3 semester hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 560 (TCMG 560)
Foundations of Environmental and Energy Management
This course covers the assessment of current and potential environmental and energy management issues, opportunities and threats. Key issues such as global warming, pollution, global energy supply and demand needs will be discussed. Alternative energy sources are reviewed, including examination of energy technologies in each fuel cycle stage for fossil (oil, gas, synthetic), solar, biomass, wind, hydro, nuclear, and geothermal energy types, along with storage, transmission, and conservation issues. Prerequisite: Admission to graduate studies.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 561 (TCMG 561)
Economic, Regulatory, Cultural, and Societal Issues in Environment and Energy Management
The course will focus on a review of the environmental and energy management safety, hazard identification and disaster prevention policies, laws, concepts and issues. U.S. and international laws, regulations and standards will also be covered. The course will provide the student with a better understanding of how the complexity of this topic impacts economic, political, cultural and societal and opportunities in environment and energy management. Prerequisite: TCMG 560.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 570 (TCMG 570/DEGM 570)
Foundation of Health Care Management and Administration
This course focuses on a systematic exploration of the health care system in the United States, government interactions and regulations, delivery systems, healthcare insurance and financing, health care providers, innovations in healthcare services and alternative strategies. Prerequisite: TCMG 523.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 571 (TCMG 571/DEGM 571)
Foundations of Service Management and Engineering
With the rapid growth of the services industry, this course integrates topics from economics, engineering, law, technology and organizational theory to deal with how firms change over time to become more service oriented or become service businesses and the mechanisms and tools by which they seek innovation and competitive advantage in the service sector. The services life cycle is reviewed. In addition, enabling technologies and how different disciplines help to answer questions about how business services combine, evolve, standardize and mature are covered. Prerequisite: Admissions to graduate studies.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 572 (TCMG 572/MEEG 572)
Production Technology and Techniques
This course will introduce up-to-date technology, techniques and systems of the global manufacturing industry. American manufacturing situation would be analyzed and Japanese manufacturing success is also explored. Comprehensive and readable description of manufacturing practice is researched.
3 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 573 (TCMG 573/MEEG 573)
Supply Chain Management
The goal of this course is to cover not only high-level supply chain strategy and concepts, but also to give students a solid understanding of the analytical tools, to understand supply chain design, planning and operation and high it impacts the performance of a firm. It also conveys how supply chain drivers used on a conceptual level during supply chain design and operation lead to performance improvements. Prerequisite: Admissions to graduate studies.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 574 (TCMG 574/MEEG 574)
Principles of Logistics and Materials Management
This course presents materials management, logistics theory and concepts in today’s manufacturing and commercial environments. It integrates all of the functional areas of the business as well as incorporating logistics into corporate operation. They are examined in light of how they interrelate with other functions for the firms. Prerequisite: ENGR 111, ENGR 300 and Admissions to graduate studies.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 596
Technology Business Strategy (Capstone Course)
This course is a capstone course dealing with the development and implementation of a business strategy and plan within a framework of ethical decision-making, globalization and managing accelerating change. It tests the capability of the student to apply all prior learning to solve actual strategic management problems.
3-6 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 597AB
Master’s Project
A capstone course dealing with the development and implementation of business strategy and plan within a framework of ethical decision-making, globalization and managing accelerating change. It tests the capability of the student to apply and integrate all prior graduate learning to solve actual strategic management problems, develop a business plan and conduct organizational performance and governance assessments. The final project of this course is project-based and shall constitute, therefore, an outcome assessment of what the student has learned in the MS - TM program. Prerequisite: Final semester for completion the of MS - TM Program
3-6 semester hours

TECHNOLGY MANAGEMENT 597C
Masters Project (Completion)
Topics to be arranged. Prerequisite: Approval of the Director, TM Program.
1 semester hour
Technology Management

Technology Management 598
Thesis in Technology Management
Completion of a report based on field, library and institutional research to demonstrate ability to conduct investigations in a technology management discipline. Approval of the Director, TM Program. 3 – 6 semester hours

Technology Management 599
Independent Study in Technology Management
This course is reserved for a special project that cannot be done any other way and to help a student complete the MS when no other alternative is available. Prerequisite: Approval of the Director, TM Program. 3 semester hours

Technology Management 645
Technology New Venture Creation
This course is for graduate students interested in starting a technology venture, joining a small firm intent upon rapid growth, or pursuing a career in consulting, venture capital, or the management of a technology business or venture for larger companies. The course will provide an opportunity to identify and analyze new business and technology venture issues and opportunities. Select topics covered include: evaluating market opportunities, designing profitable business models, producing a solid business plan, raising capital (multiple rounds), protecting intellectual property and exit strategies such as a merger, the sale of the company or an initial public offerings (IPO). Prerequisites: TCMG 400. 3 semester hours

Technology Management 646
Technology New Venture Creation
This course is for graduate students interested in starting a technology venture, joining a small firm intent upon rapid growth, or pursuing a career in consulting, venture capital, or the management of a technology business or venture for larger companies. The course will provide an opportunity to identify and analyze new business and technology venture issues and opportunities. Select topics covered include: evaluating market opportunities, designing profitable business models, producing a solid business plan, raising capital (multiple rounds), protecting intellectual property and exit strategies such as a merger, the sale of the company or an initial public offerings (IPO). Prerequisites: TCMG 400. 3 semester hours

Technology Management 620X
Strategic Management of Technology and Innovation
This course presents a coherent process for the formulation, implementation, and assessment of technology strategy. This includes the technology life cycle of birth, growth, maturation, and decline of business innovation. Technology management and innovation are studied within a strategic management perspective. Methods of technology planning, strategic management and forecasting for use in technology intensive organizations are discussed, including strategies for commercializing products. 3 semester hours

Technology Management 645
Technology New Venture Creation
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Written/Oral Comprehensive Examination
Students taking comprehensive Ph.D. examinations are required to register for (TMPD)* 694. 0 semester hours

Teaching Requirement
Ph.D. students assigned to teach courses to fulfill the teaching practicum of the Ph.D. in Technology Management are required to register for (TMPD) 698. 0 semester hours

Seminar (Oral Defense of Dissertation Proposal (Oral Defense))
This course is a zero credit course. It involves attending the regular departmental seminars and presenting one’s work in one of the seminars. 0 semester hours

Explorations in Research Methodologies
This course exposes students to a wide variety of research approaches across many disciplines. Explores the processes and problems of designing and conducting various kinds of research. Develops skill in evaluating TM research. Through a series of guest researchers, enables students to discuss research process and publication issues with experts. Explores the non-statistical issues in research planning and execution. Develops understanding and skill in the scientific approach, problem definition, hypothesis development, research design and methodology planning. 3 semester hours

Research, Design, Data Analysis and Measurement
This course covers techniques such as measurement approaches, scale construction, interview procedures, questionnaire design, secondary sources, observational capability, content analysis, and experimental design. Explores problems of assessing reliability and validity of research findings. Explores the selection and application of statistical procedures for analyzing data to reach significant conclusions and avoid erroneous conclusions through application of statistical techniques such as correlation analysis, multiple regressions, analysis of variance, cluster analysis, discriminate analysis, conjoint analysis and others. Develops criteria for selecting appropriate procedures to assess the statistical properties of data sets. Prerequisite: TMPD 702
3 semester hours

Explorations in Research Methodologies
This course is a zero credit course. It involves attending the regular departmental seminars and presenting one’s work in one of the seminars. 0 semester hours

Quantitative Methodologies
This course provides the mathematical and statistical preparation to support subsequent doctoral course work within the Technology Management (Ph.D.)
Management department and prepare the student to apply quantitative methods and data analysis techniques. Topics include probability, statistics, measurement and evaluation, sampling, designing studies, linear algebra, linear programming, optimization, simulation, and modeling and regression analysis. Students make extensive use of leading-edge industry software packages.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 710
Ph.D. Dissertation
This course is the Ph.D. Dissertation. The student is expected to work on the accepted topic and come up with original results. The student has to report the results in the form of a Ph.D. dissertation. The student is encouraged to document the intermediate results in the form of reports. The student is also encouraged to publish these results as they are discovered, in the international professional literature, i.e., refereed conference proceedings and journals. Proof of good work is the acceptance of the results by reputable journals. Intermediate results can also be discussed in departmental seminars. The completed dissertation must be distributed to the dissertation committee members at least two weeks before the dissertation defense. The committee will read it and certify that the dissertation is a work of substantial merit and that it can be defended. It is the responsibility of the student that the final draft of the dissertation addresses all legitimate concerns of the committee members.

Minimum of 15 semester hours

Area 1: New Technology Venture Creation Electives

It is assumed that individuals taking this focus area will have the appropriate academic and business/industrial background. Those people not having the needed background will be responsible for taking necessary prerequisite courses, which will not count toward the minimum classroom hours required for the Ph.D. degree.

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 505 (TCMG 505/MGMT 555) Global Program and Project Management
This course focuses on the managerial aspects of how to more effectively manage, plan and execute programs/projects with a focus on high quality deliverables arriving on time, within budget, within scope and to the customer's satisfaction. Areas covered will include program and project management life cycle phases, executive sponsorship, portfolio investment management selection and prioritization, requirements, scope and project charters, planning, development, estimating, staffing, leadership, scheduling, risk management, change management, project metrics, vendor integration and management and other related topics. This course is based on current and emerging best practices and principles. It will also discuss PM certification requirements and provide real world case studies.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 506 (TCMG 506) Advanced Program and Project Management
This is an advanced course in Global Program and Project Management. It covers the Project Management Institute's Knowledge and Process areas and prepares students to take various PMI Project Management Certification. Prerequisite: TCMG 505

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 508 (TCMG 508 / MGMT 565) Foundations of Product Management
This course covers new product development and innovation, as well as the product management life cycle. Topics covered include the feasibility and investment prioritization of new products or product enhancements, raising capital for new product development, market and customer needs analysis, make versus buy alternatives and product launch and commercialization issues and considerations, including promotion, pricing, distribution, competition, pre and post sales support, systems and infrastructure support, customer service and related areas. Students will work on individual and team projects that will include the development of a new product market/business plan.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 512 (TCMG 512 / MGMT 590) Advanced Intellectual Property Management
This course will discuss the strategies and methods available for protection of intellectual property in the global environment. Students will work through the American patent, copyright and trademark processes, including how to prepare and file applications for each. Students completing this course should be able to pass the Patent Agent exam. Global business issues, such as protection of ideas in an offshore arrangement, IP co-development and other issues, will also be addressed. Students will understand that the protection of a business' intellectual property assets can make the difference between success and failure.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 523 (TCMG 523/MGMT 523) Leadership, Teams & Managing Change
This course focuses on the development of leadership skills important in the effective management of change. Through role-playing exercises, videotapes, diagnostic tools, seminar discussion, selected readings, and a group project, students will learn theory and build interpersonal skills necessary for providing leadership in diverse multicultural groups and organizations. The course will address the managerial issues present in organizations undergoing accelerating change and adopting a culture of creativity. Creating and sustaining high performance multi-cultural and interdisciplinary traditional and virtual teams is covered.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 525 (TCMG 525) Finance and Accounting for Managers
This course provides managers with the skills required to read, interpret and apply information about an organization's financial position. Managerial accounting and finance concepts will be presented, followed by financial statement analysis. Topics presented from a managerial perspective will include how accounting data is generated during business operations, how financial statements are created and analyzed, and management of finance to maximize return on investment and stakeholder equity and other related topics. Students will be required to participate in case work applying the principles presented in the class.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 532 (TCMG 532/MKTG 560) Global Market Management
Strategy planning, implementation and control for market entry and development. Topics include social, political and economic changes affecting marketing opportunity; focused versus dispersed marketing efforts; marketing in developed and undeveloped countries; and marketing systems required for the various strategic alternatives.

3 semester hours
Technology Management

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 559 (TCMG 559/MGMT 560)
Foundations of Business Process and Operations Management
The nature of any organization is to provide products and services. At the heart of such provision is the operations management function, which can account for 60% to 75% of an organization’s operating costs, investment and assets. Consequently the operations management role is challenging and dynamic, ranging from short-term control to long-term planning activities. Indeed due to the critical nature of the operations management function it is highly visible and exposed to scrutiny, more so than any other function of an organization. Therefore, if you want a career which is demanding and stimulating, as well as knowing that you are contributing to the success of an organization, the Operations & Business Management course can provide you with the perfect launch pad.
3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 562 (TCMG/MGMT 582)
Small Business and Entrepreneurship
This course provides a comprehensive review of the marketing, operational, financial, product, service and business strategy and plans that must be mastered and developed as foundation for start-up of a small business or entrepreneurship enterprise. In addition, the growth of existing business, through Intra-preneurship, is also covered. Students are required to develop a comprehensive business plan for a business of their own choice and which is acceptable to the instructor.
3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 580 (TCMG/MGMT 585X)
New Product Commercialization
The objectives of the course are to understand and apply concepts and techniques of product commercialization. The course focuses on taking student created product concepts and having student teams drive the concepts to become actual products. Product design, prototype creation, market analysis, and financial analysis all come together within the student team to create a viable product.
3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 595 (TCMG 595)
Technology Business Strategy (Capstone/Course)
This course is a capstone dealing with the development and implementation of a business strategy and plan within a framework of ethical decision-making, globalization and managing accelerating change. It tests the capability of the student to apply all prior learning to solve actual strategic management problems.
3 semester hours

Area 2: Select Current Emerging Technologies (Technology Specializations)

Bio-Technology and Bio-Medical Technology, Systems and Processes
It is assumed that individuals taking this focus area will have the appropriate academic and business/industrial background. Those people not having the needed background will be responsible for taking necessary prerequisite courses, which will not count toward the minimum classroom hours required for the Ph.D. degree. Students are expected to have a working knowledge of statistics, biology and chemistry.

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 508 (BMEG 508/MEEG 508)
Biomechanics
Biomechanics is the application of mechanical principles to living organisms that included bioengineering, research and analysis of mechanism in living organisms, and application of engineering principles to and from biological systems. This course can be carried forth from the molecular level including collagen and elastin, all the way up to the tissue and organ levels. Some simple applications of Newtonian mechanics can supply approximations on each level, but precise details demand the use of continuum mechanics.
3 semester hours

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 510 (BMEG 510/ELEG 510)
Medical Machines
This course provides a very good introduction and understanding of Electrical Safety, Medical electronics and Medical Machines, as applicable. Students often have different backgrounds and levels of understanding of technical concepts; therefore, we will develop the necessary background in this course in the first few weeks and gradually move from basic to advance topics as listed below in “Class Topics” section. This course will further help by developing an approach to design devices and safety features. Behind every invention, law or device, there is always a need, a necessity. Students go from necessity to invention in the class since a large number of electronic equipment are being used in hospitals and medical centers for patient care and diagnosis or to carry out advanced surgeries. This course will enable students to learn the basics principles of different instruments used in medical science.
3 semester hours

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 513 (BMEG 513/ELEG 513)
Biomedical Image Processing
This course is an elective course. The content of this course include the fundamentals of Digital Image Processing and its applications in biomedical field. Sampling and Quantization of signals are mentioned in order to introduce the digital images, some basic relationship between pixels are mentioned. Introduction to Fourier Transformation, Discrete Fourier Transform and Fast Fourier Transform are explained. MATLAB programming with Image Processing Toolbox will be introduced to empathize and rigid the understanding of students. Others important fundamental theorems, e.g., Image Enhancement, Image Segmentation, Representation and Description are also mentioned. Students are required to implement some programs using the theorems learnt in classes.
3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 535 (TCMG 535/BMEG 535)
Foundations of Bio Tech Sciences and Management
This course covers the comprehensive scope of knowledge of major issues and technologies in the bio technology field. This includes regulatory, robotic, imaging, cybernetics, bioinformatics, genetics, ethics and related areas. Individual and team projects will be assigned.
3 semester hours

BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING 547 (BMEG 547/ELEG 547)
BioMEMS
This course will introduce to students the fundamentals of BioMEMS, the application of MEMS (Microelectromechanical Systems) for biological applications. The topics include microfabrication, microfluids, biosensors, actuators, micro/nano drug delivery systems, micro total analysis systems and lab-on-a-chip devices, and detection and measurement systems. The main focus is to understand the fundamental challenges and limitations involved in designing and fabricating various BioMEMS and BioNEMS devices.
3 semester hours
Technology Management

Technology Management 555X (TCMG 555/BMEG 555X)
Biotechnology and Entrepreneurship
The course examines the principles of bio-entrepreneurship in developing new products, services and processes. Students will learn about the biotechnology dynamics at the global scale in the biomedical drug, diagnostic, hospital management, and devices industries and their markets. Deliverables include homework, assignments, an academic report and a team project. This course provides students with the skills required to read, interpret and apply academic literature, how to identify, extract and understand important information that is useful in the biopreneurial decision making processes. Students will be required to participate in case work applying the principles presented in the class.
3 Semester hours
3 semester hours

Biomedical Engineering 565 (BMEG 565/ELEG 565)
Biomedical Engineering 565 (BMEG 565/ELEG 565)
Biomedical Materials and Engineering
This course introduces the student to the progress of biomaterials used in biomedical engineering. Starting from early civilization biomaterials, this course discusses modern advanced level biomaterials and their engineering principles associated with their biomedical use. Hip, knee prostheses, implants, grafts, sutures, stents, catheter materials, and their application in Biomedical Engineering are covered. Designed biomaterials such as silicones, polyurethane, Teflon, hydrogels, biocomposites are detailed. Modern biology and biomedical engineering such as protein absorption, biospecific medical materials, nonfouling materials, healing and foreign body reaction, controlled release, etc., are discussed. Surface-immobilized biomolecules in patterned surfaces are explained with specific examples for the use of immobilized biomolecules, immobilized cell ligands, and immobilization methods. Recent advances in biomedical engineering from the perspectives of inkjet printing of cells and tissues for 3D medical textiles, nanofibers and films in biomedical engineering by electrostatic spinning, bio-inspired materials through layer by layer (LBL) assembly and biogels and advanced instrumentations in biomedical engineering are updated. Artificial red blood and skin substitutes, orthopaedic biomaterials applications adhesives and sealants, diagnostics, biomedical sensors, extracorporeal artificial organs and ethical issues of biomedical engineering are discussed.
3 semester hours

Biomedical Engineering 566 (BMEG 566/ELEG 566)
Nanofabrication with Soft Materials
This is an advanced level graduate course focusing on fabrication of soft materials. Nanofabrication processes and nanosystem products will be discussed. Fundamentals associated with chips fabrications and linking them toward soft materials assembly will be detailed. Emerging nanotechnology based methods for soft and green electronics, mechanical parts, MEMS, PCBS will be covered. Gene chip, label free sensory assay using micro and nanofluids will be discussed. Transferring printing, DNA-protein interactions using the chip and several nano-scale assemblies for soft materials fabrication will be discussed.
3 semester credits

Biomedical Engineering 567 (BMEG 567)
Polymer Nanocomposites
A great deal of emphasis is put on you getting exposure to the growing field of nanocomposite materials and their biomedical engineering applications. This exciting field is constantly evolving. New composite materials are always being developed and their commercial impact is beginning to be seen. Hence many biomedically relevant nanocomposites such as biogels, bones, cartilages etc and their bioinspired analogs will be covered. The processes pertaining to in-situ and ex-situ nanocomposites, many antibacterial nanoparticle syntheses and their use in devise will be covered in detail. Students will learn the structure and properties of polymers. Polymer-carbon nanotube, polymer-graphene and polymer-nanoparticle based nanocomposites will be discussed. Design and development of mechanical, thermal, electronic and multifunctional nanocomposites are their direct and indirect interfaces with natural and synthetic biological structures will be discussed.
3 semester hours

Biomedical Engineering 568 (BMEG 568)
Tissue Engineering
The objective of this course is to provide students a foundation for the understanding of cell based systems needed for tissue engineering. The structure-property-function relationships in normal and pathological mammalian tissues will be covered. A review of the current development of biological substitutes to restore, maintain, or improve functions that includes strategies to regenerate metabolic organs and repair structural tissues, as well as cell-based therapies to deliver proteins and other therapeutic drugs will be discussed. There are a variety of very important materials issues in tissue engineering, which will be discussed in detail. Cells adherence to the extracellular matrix materials in the body and their enormous effect on cell behavior will be detailed. The physical and chemical properties of these materials will be examined and important materials used in tissue engineering will be discussed.
3 semester hours

Computer Science 551 (CPSC 551)
Advanced Database Design
This course introduces database design with an emphasis on systems (as opposed to applications). Topics include relational model, SQL, database normalization techniques, data storage and indexing, query evaluation and optimization, physical database design, and transaction management.
3 semester hours

Information Analytics, Technology and Decision Support Systems
It is assumed that individuals taking this focus area will have the appropriate academic and business/industrial/STEM background. Those people not having the needed background will be responsible for taking necessary pre-requisite courses, which will not count toward the minimum classroom hours required for the Ph.D. degree. Students are expected to have a working knowledge of statistics and a combination of information technology and computer science courses.
Technology Management

**Computer Science 546 (CPSC 546) Services Oriented Architecture**

This course covers Service-Oriented Architectures as well as associated technologies such as XML processing, Web Services and Ajax. SOA is an approach to building a set of web services such that larger applications are exposed as smaller service modules (web services) that also allow integration via service composition mechanisms to build newer, useful larger applications. SOA is an evolution of distributed object computing and utilizes the messaging design pattern between web services. An application’s business logic (middleware), or data related functions are modularized and presented as services for consumer/client applications. These services in a proper SOA design are loosely coupled in nature; i.e., the service interface is independent of the implementation. Application developers can build newer applications by composing one or more services without knowing the services’ underlying implementations. This course not only presents the concepts behind proper SOAs, but also covers the technologies such as WCF (based on latest WS-* specifications) needed to practically build such architectures.

*3 semester hours*

**Computer Science 555 (CPSC 555) Web-based Application Development**

This course provides an introduction to fundamental issues in designing a web-based application. Review of the web technologies such as HTML, VBScript, DHTML, Java, XML and server-side technologies using Active Server Pages (ASP), CGI and Java Server Pages (JSP). Design issues include the creation of tiered and scalable applications by the use of COM+ components involving Microsoft Transaction Server and the Java Beans. Different projects are assigned to create dynamic, database-driven E-Commerce solutions involving, order tracking systems, inventory systems, inventory management, advertising management, creating score reports, personalizing the shopping experience and secure credit card transactions. Wireless E-Commerce applications and developing business-to-business applications using XML, SOAP and Biztalk Servers.

*3 semester hours*

**Computer Science 556 (CPSC 556) Data Mining**

This course is dealing with basic concepts, tasks, methods, and techniques in data mining. The focus is on various data mining problems and their solutions, such as association rule, classification, and clustering analysis. Students will learn various techniques for data mining and apply the techniques to solve data mining problems. The following topics will be discussed in this course Introduction of Data Mining, Mining Frequent Patterns, Associations, and Correlations, Classification and Prediction, Cluster Analysis, Mining Stream, Time-Series, and Sequence Data, Graph Mining, Mining Spatial, Multimedia, Text and Web Data and Applications and Trends in Data Mining.

*3 semester hours*

**Computer Science 562 (CPSC / CPEG 562) Information Assurance**

This course covers both the principles and practice of information assurance. The topics include law and ethics of information security, intrusion detection, firewall & trusted computing, trust management, authentication & biometrics, authorization and access control, web security, web service security, privacy issues, principles & practices of IT auditing, information systems security professional certification (CISSP). The basic issues to be addressed by information assurance are explored through a tutorial and survey of law and ethics at the very beginning of the course. Then, the detailed practice of information assurance is explored via practical aspects as well as applications that have been used and implemented nowadays.

*3 semester hours*

**Computer Science 571 (CPSC / CPEG 571) Internet Computing**

This course discusses the principles and practices of computing problems over the Internet. This course focuses on the Internet as a domain for sharing information and resources with cloud systems. The topics include distributed systems, World Wide Web, the browser-cloud computing model, cloud systems, information retrieval and search technologies, multi-agent systems, web usage mining and personalization, social networks, peer-to-peer technologies, and semantic webs. Foundations of Internet computing and how to use modern technological frameworks to develop various Internet-based applications are covered by this course. Application areas include finance and e-business, government services, scientific computing, bioinformatics, collaborative computing, multimedia applications, and file-sharing systems. This course is not intended to be a course on web site development.

*3 semester hours*

**Technology Management 520 (TCMG 520) Information Systems Development and Design**

This course focuses on the analysis, design, and development of business systems. Students will learn a variety of development models and tools available for systems development, deployment and management. The role of all systems constituents is addressed through discussion of the specification, decision-making, and review of designs, documentation, program specifications, and system improvement. Course level and content is suitable for managerial as well as the more technically oriented.

*3 semester hours*

**Technology Management 533 (TCMG 533) Information Technology Strategy and Governance**

This course covers information technology plans, strategy, business/IT alignment, governance, environmental, ethical, economic, regulatory, compliance and technical issues and trends with a focus on planning, organizing, justifying, controlling, implementing and...
integrating concepts and real world experiences. It discusses business and IT balanced scorecards, metrics and key performance indicators. Current and emerging best business and technology strategy and governance best practice frameworks such as COBIT, CMMI, PMBOK, Kano, ITIM, Prince2, ITIL, select ISO standards and others will be covered with emphasis on lessons learned, critical success factors and pragmatic solutions. Individual and team projects and case studies are integrated into the course.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 540 (TCMG / MEEG 540)
Simulation and Modeling
The purpose of this course is to provide an in depth coverage of the use of simulation and modeling as an analysis tool for the study of production and distribution processes. The course aims to develop a sense of critical thinking, learning and problem solving. Topics include: problem formulation, data collection and analysis, random variable generation, and statistical analysis of output. Utilizes a major simulation language, SIMAN.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 549 (TCMG 549/ MGMT 548)
Business Intelligence and Decision Support Systems
Decision Support Systems (DSS) are interactive computer based systems that help decision makers understand and use data, models, and other analytical tools to evaluate their options. The course will focus on several aspects of DSS. Topics covered include Data-Driven systems, Model-Driven systems and Communications-Driven systems that help groups solve problems and Knowledge-Driven systems, and Document-Driven systems (expert systems). This course will enhance the student’s ability to understand the design and development of DSS with Web technology. Prerequisites: Completion of all required Information Technology and Knowledge Management required concentration courses or concurrent registration in final required concentration courses.

3 semester credits

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 568 (TCMG 568/ CPSC 568)
Foundation of Information Analytics
This course will introduce the foundation of Informatics. It will review how information sciences and computer technology can be applied to enhance research and practice in management and technology. The basic principles of informatics that govern communication systems, information retrieval, data mining, data warehousing support and evidence based business and technology decision support will be explored. Various Informatics tools will be covered.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 571 (TCMG 571/ MGMT 571)
Foundations of Service Management and Engineering
This course integrates topics from economics, engineering, law, technology and organizational theory to deal with how firms change over time to become more service oriented or become service business and the mechanisms and tools by which they seek innovation and competitive advantage in the service sector. The services life cycle is reviewed. In addition, enabling technologies and how different disciplines help to answer questions about how business services combine, evolve, standardize and mature are covered.

3 semester hours

Manufacturing, Supply Chain and Logistics, Technology, Systems and Processes (Electives)

It is assumed that individuals taking this focus area will have the appropriate academic and business/industrial/application background. Those people not having the needed background will be responsible for taking necessary prerequisite courses, which will not count toward the minimum classroom hours required for the Ph.D. degree. Math skills that include calculus are required, and students are expected to have a working knowledge of statistics.

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 512X (MEEG 512X)
Computational Fluid Dynamics
This course is intended as an introduction to the field of Computational Fluid Dynamics (CFD). Finite difference/finite volume methods will be introduced for solving Navier-Stokes and energy equations in heat transfer and fluid dynamics processes. This course will help students develop practical skills in Computational Fluid Dynamics and the use of commercial CFD packages, such as STAR-CCM+. Students will apply these skills to relevant engineering applications and gain an appreciation of the limitations and advantages of CFD modeling.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 524 (TCMG 524)
Statistical Quality Control Techniques
This course presents a comprehensive summary of methods for managing quality and continuous process improvements. The course objective is to develop an operational familiarity with contemporary methods found to be effective. Topics covered include statistical process control, quality function deployment, concurrent design, the house of quality, the Taguchi method, Six Sigma, lean and others. It also covers continuous process improvement methodologies and techniques. This course is intended for those students who do not plan to specialize in quality management.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 530 (TCMG/ MEEG 530)
Foundations of Manufacturing Management
The objectives of the course are to understand and apply concepts and techniques in manufacturing management. The course includes the management of people (both traditional and high performance systems), lean manufacturing techniques as used on the factory floor, and recent concepts such as Factory Physics. The course focuses on those issues that are important in supervising and managing a modern manufacturing operation.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 534 (TCMG/ MGMT 535)
Strategic Sourcing and Vendor Management
This course covers the rewards and risks of outsourcing and vendor management and identifies where outsourcing should be used and not used. The objectives of the course are to help students understand how to plan, direct, manage and more effectively participate in outsourcing initiatives in terms of the feasibility of outsourcing (off-shore, near-shore, rural-shore, best shore), vendor selection, contract negotiation, vendor management and evaluation, risk assessment and terminating outsourcing deals.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 559 (TCMG 559/ MGMT 560)
Foundation of Business Process and Operations Management
Students in this course apply the methods to projects of their own design and choosing, employing systems designed for application
to process management issues. Emphasis is put on quantitative and data-based problem-solving and decision-making processes applied by the professional manager for the improvement of product or service development quality and customer satisfaction. Business process improvement techniques such as lean, Six Sigma and others will be covered. 

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 572 /MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 572 (TCMG/MEEG 572)

Production Technology and Techniques
This course will introduce up-to-date technology, techniques and systems of the global manufacturing industry. American manufacturing situation would be analyzed and Japanese manufacturing success is also explored. Comprehensive and readable description of manufacturing practice is researched.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT/MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 573 (MEEG/TCMG 573/MKTG 565)

Supply Chain Management
This course aims at not only covering high-level supply chain strategy and concepts, but also to providing students with a solid understanding of the analytical tools, to understand supply chain design, planning, and operation driven the performance of a firm. It also conveys how supply chain drivers used on a conceptual level during supply chain design and operation leading to performance improvement.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT/MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 574 (MEEG/TCMG 574)

Principles of Logistics
This course presents materials management, logistics theory and concepts in today’s manufacturing and commercial environments. It integrates all of the functional areas of the business as well as incorporating logistics into corporate operation. They are examined in light of how they interrelate with other functions for the firms.

3 semester hours

MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 575 (MEEG 575)

Manufacturing Strategy
This course provides the necessary strategic perspective for manufacturing managers’ sights and sustaining manufacturing excellence in the competitive manufacturing environment. The strategic perspective of manufacturing forms the approach that places these

issues within the rightful context. It emphasizes the essential requirement to link with other functions in order to determine the best strategies for the business as a whole.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 577X (TCMG/MEEG 577X)

Lean Manufacturing
Lean manufacturing is a philosophy based on the elimination of waste in the production system. Use of various concepts such as flow, just-in-time, lead times, inventory turns, standardized work, pull systems, value streams, quick changeover, workplace organization, and visual controls are covered with the focus on improving manufacturing system performance.

3 semester hours

TECHNOLOGY MANAGEMENT 578X (TCMG 578X)

Six Sigma
Six Sigma is a methodology and set of quality management tools (especially statistical methods) used to improve the quality of process outputs, identifying and removing the causes of defects or errors and minimizing variability in manufacturing and business processes. This course teaches the core methods and philosophy of Six Sigma. Develop the leadership skills needed to drive Six Sigma and change effectively.

3 semester hours

Traditional Chinese Medicine

Acupuncture Practice and Techniques (APT):
The nine (9) acupuncture courses introduce students to the theoretical and practical information of acupuncture therapy. The student becomes proficient in the clinical applications of acupuncture, moxibustion, cupping, electrical stimulation, and bleeding techniques. The student learns to identify acupuncture points by anatomical location, palpation, and proportional measurement. The classification, function and indications for each acupuncture point are discussed and demonstrated. In addition to the twelve bilateral channels, two midline vessels and six other extra meridians, forbidden and contraindication of points are discussed. In addition, extra points, auricular points and other categories of acupuncture points are demonstrated and treatment techniques based on these extra meridians and points are discussed and practiced.

APT 511

Point Location 1
This course will serve as the foundation of the acupuncture point selection series. Meridian theory using concepts of the Jing Luo system, including main and secondary vessels will be reinforced. This course provides the student with the knowledge and skills to physically locate acupuncture points of the Lung, large intestine, stomach and spleen, heart and small intestine, urinary bladder, kidney, and pericardium channels. Students will focus on how to locate points effectively, accurately, and quickly as preparation for clinical application as well as college and national examinations. Students will also learn the major function(s) and indication(s) of the Lung, Large Intestine, Stomach, Spleen, Heart, Small Intestine, Urinary Bladder, Kidney and Pericardium channel points. Co-requisite/Prerequisite: ATD 513 Oriental Diagnosis 1, ABS 511 Anatomy 1.

1.5 lecture hours, 1 laboratory hour, 2 semester credits.

APT 523

Point Location II
This is a continuation of the previous course and will focus on the Triple Warmer, Gall Bladder, Liver, Governing Vessel (“Du”), Conception Vessel (“Ren”) and extra points. Additional instruction is given in regional point selection and point combinations. Prerequisites: ATD 513 Oriental Diagnosis 1, ABS 511 Anatomy 1.

1.5 lecture hours, 1 laboratory hour, 2 semester credits.

APT 512

Meridian Theory
Meridian (a.k.a. Channel) theory is the basis of diagnosis and acupuncture treatment. This course is designed to provide the necessary instruction and training for the student to be familiar with meridian theory including regular, extra and other meridian systems. Corequisite/Prerequisites: ATD 512 Oriental Theory and ATD 513 Oriental Diagnosis 1.

2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

AWS 521

Clean Needle Technique
This course prepares the student for emergency situations both in and out of the office. CCAOM Clean Needle Technique and
a review of Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA) standards are presented. In addition the student will practice safe and proper needling, moxibustion, electrical stimulation and cupping techniques. Allopathic treatments along with natural remedies for common complications of acupuncture and related therapies are discussed. CPR certification in emergency procedures is achieved. Prerequisites: none.

2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

APT 614 Acupuncture Techniques I
This course covers the basic principles of acupuncture treatment for diseases involved with different pathogenic factors, tissues and organs. Special point selection based on Root-Branch, Origin-End, Path of Qi, Five Element and Eight Parameter diagnoses are covered. Indications and contraindications of moxibustion, scalp acupuncture and electrical acupuncture stimulation are covered. Prerequisites: APT 511 and APT 523: Point Location I and II.

2 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours, 3 semester credits.

APT 625 Acupuncture Techniques II
This course covers functions, indications and needling methods of the Well, Spring, Stream, River, Sea, Source, Luo, Xicleft, Back Shu, Front Mu and Lower He-Sea, Eight Influential, Eight Confluent and important crossing points. Continuing practice in needling, moxibustion and cupping techniques is included. In addition, the prevention and treatment of acupuncture complications is covered. Prerequisite: APT 614 Techniques I.

2 lecture hours, 2 laboratory hours, 3 semester credits.

APT 626 Auricular & Scalp Acupuncture
This course introduces the student to various forms of microsystem acupuncture, focusing on auricular and scalp systems. The student learns the respective maps of the scalp and ear, clinical applications and treatment strategies. Corequisite/Prerequisite: APT 614 Acupuncture Techniques I.

1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.

APT 718 Pediatric Acupuncture
The special diagnostic and treatment skills required for the treatment of patients less than 12 years of age are discussed. The balance of safety for the patient and treatment efficacy is emphasized. Prerequisite: APT 625 Acupuncture Techniques II.

1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.

APT 637 Japanese Acupuncture Techniques
This course covers the unique treatment strategies and protocols developed by Japanese acupuncture masters. Prerequisite: APT 614 Acupuncture Techniques I.

1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.

Asian Medicine Theory, Diagnosis and Application (ATD):

The twelve (12) oriental medicine theory and diagnosis courses are designed to provide the student with an understanding of the scope, philosophy, theory and conceptual framework of oriental medicine and how acupuncture specifically affects the body within the oriental treatment paradigms. Emphasis is placed on Traditional Chinese Medicine (TCM) diagnoses and effective treatment strategies.

ATD 511 Oriental History and Philosophy
The student studies the different eras of Chinese history and the effects on Oriental Medicine theories. This course includes the study of the development of Naturalism, Philosophical and Religious Taoism, Confucianism, and Buddhism and their contributions to Chinese Medicine. For each philosophy, the course examines how the philosophy views the human relationship to nature, and the human relationship to the universe. In addition, the impact of philosophy and religion on the oriental medical paradigm is explored. Prerequisite: none.

1 lecture hour, 0 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit.

ATD 512 Oriental Medical Theory
This course includes the classic theories of yin and yang and the Five phases that are fundamental to understanding the Oriental medical relationship between humans and the universe. Normal physiology is studied through the fundamental substances (Qi, Blood, Essence, Spirit and bodily fluids), and organs. The basic theory of illness and diagnosis using four examinations (sight, listening and smelling, palpation, and asking) and Eight parameters are covered. Prerequisites: Anatomy and Physiology.

2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

ATD 513 Oriental Diagnosis I
The basic theory and characteristics of the pathogenesis and pathogenic factors are covered including the seven emotions, disharmony of Yin and Yang, abnormalities in Qi, Blood, Spirit, Essence and Bodily fluids, and organ disharmonies are covered. Techniques in inquiry, palpation, tongue and pulse diagnosis are covered. Diagnoses incorporating the eight parameters as well as root and stem concepts are covered for each of the twelve zang-fu. Prerequisite/Co-requisite: ADT 512 Oriental Medical Theory.

2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

ATD 524 Oriental Diagnosis II
This course will provide the student with further understanding of Oriental Medicine diagnosis, expanding on concepts from Oriental Diagnosis I. Traditional Chinese Medicine organ diagnoses, eight principle and febrile disease diagnoses will be stressed. In addition, treatment principles and acupuncture treatments based on these diagnostic systems will be explored. Differential diagnoses of common disease entities will be explored. Students will also continue to practice pulse and tongue diagnosis. Prerequisite: ADT 513 Oriental Diagnosis I.

1 lecture hour, 0 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit.

ATD 515 Seminar 1
This course will help the student to negotiate their first year in the Acupuncture program. The student will be guided through overviews of Chinese Medicine as preparation for integrating material from the entire curriculum. The student will review and update Chinese Medical terminology as well as the range of resources and the different perspectives on this terminology and the concepts contained therein. Diagnostic practical skills such as pulse and tongue diagnosis will be reviewed in a practical group setting. In addition the student will apply concepts of information literacy and its use case studies. Prerequisites: none.

1.5 lecture hours, 1.5 semester credits

ATD 529 Seminar 2
This course will be a continuation of seminar
one. The student will be guided through the application and integration of concepts and skills acquired in the first and second semester curricula. The student will apply these through the use of case studies and clinical examples. The basics of applying diagnosis and generation of treatment principles will be reinforced in a collegial setting. Group activities such as case analysis, pulse and tongue analysis and grand rounds will also be reviewed with a deepening understanding of clinical applications of such. Prerequisites: ATD 515. 1.5 lecture hours, 1.5 semester credits

ATD 618 Seminar 3
This course will help the student gain a deeper understanding of case study skills necessary to become an AOM clinical practitioner. The student will be guided through case study, case analysis and pattern differentiation as utilized in clinical practice as preparation for integrating material from the entire curriculum into the clinical setting. Case presentations and clinical skills utilizing a problem based learning format using TCM principles and evidence-informed clinical practice skills are emphasized. The foci of the case studies for this course are on mental/emotional disorders, patterns associated with emotional disorders, and the impact of emotional issues in the acupuncture clinic. In addition, the student will gain a basic understanding of the ethical and counseling issues surrounding licensed practice in the field of Traditional Chinese Medicine. Prerequisites: ATD 529. 1.5 lecture hours, 1.5 semester credits.

ATD 711 East-West Pathology
This course compares and contrasts diagnosis and treatment between Western and Oriental diagnoses. Western medical diagnosis of these diseases is incorporated so that the student is able to collaborate with Western physicians. Major and common categories of diseases including respiratory tract, infectious, gastrointestinal, genitourinary and musculoskeletal diseases are covered. Prerequisite: ATD 513 Oriental Diagnosis I. 2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

ATD 715 Oriental Internal Medicine
This course focuses on the diagnosis and oriental treatment of major illness. Treatment planning includes acupuncture, qi gong, and massage. Diagnoses cover respiratory illnesses, gastrointestinal, genitourinary, gynecological, and psychological illnesses. Root-tem. Meridian, Substance and 5 Element treatments are included. Prerequisite: ATD 513 Oriental Diagnosis I. 2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

ATD 717 Advanced Tongue and Pulse Diagnosis
This course is designed to increase the diagnostic skills and clinical applications of these uniquely oriental diagnostic parameters. The student studies healthy and diseased tongues and pulses and discusses how findings in these areas change the treatment principles and strategies. Case studies from the clinical education are used to increase both depth and breadth of skill. Prerequisite: ATD 524: Oriental Diagnosis II. 1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.

ATD 727 Case Studies 1
The student will be guided through case study, case analysis and pattern differentiation as utilized in clinical practice as preparation for integrating material from the entire curriculum into the clinical setting. Case presentations and clinical skills are emphasized through a problem based learning format using TCM principles as the foundation. Emphasis for this class is on cases associated with problems of fluid dynamics and chronic pain, which are frequent chief complaints in the AOM clinical setting. Prerequisite: ATD 529 Seminar 2. 1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.

ATD 728 Case Study Organization and Applications
Students learn to transition from the development of pattern diagnosis to TCM treatment principles which then lead to point and modality applications. Emphasis is placed on an accurate assignment of symptoms to pattern diagnosis; logical treatment principles reflecting the priorities and totality of the patterns diagnosis; and the most efficacious acupuncture point and adjunctive modality prescriptions to help the patient achieve health. Prerequisite: ATD 529 Seminar 2. 1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.

ATD 729 Acupuncture Gynecology
This course is designed to familiarize the student with oriental diagnosis and acupuncture treatments of common gynecologic conditions. Special emphasis is placed on understanding those points forbidden to needle or moxa in cases where the patient’s pregnancy status is unknown. Prerequisite: ATD 524: Oriental Diagnosis II. 1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.

Western Biomedicine (AWB)

The twelve (12) western biomedical courses are designed to train the student fully about western medical terms, history taking, physical exam and diagnostic skills. The student learns how to make the appropriate referral and consultation, as well as the clinical relevance of laboratory and diagnostic tests and procedures.

ABS 511 Anatomy 1
This course provides an in-depth study of the macroscopic human anatomy and covers the structure of the trunk and neck regions. Clinical aspects of the vascular and neurological relationships of these regions are emphasized. Instruction includes lectures and interactive media software. Prerequisite: none. 4 lecture hours, 4 semester credits.

ABS 522 Anatomy 2
This course is a continuation of Anatomy 1 and covers the structure of the head and extremities. Clinical aspects of the neurological and vascular relationships of these regions is emphasized. Prerequisite: ABS 511 Anatomy 1. 4 lecture hours, 4 semester credits.

ABS 515 Physiology 1
This course emphasizes the function of cellular structures which regulate homeostasis as well as their role in cell division and genetic control of protein synthesis. Emphasis is placed on the role of the cell membrane in the control of cellular events. The effects of physiology on hormones, their role in homeostasis, and the functional changes associated with homeostasis are considered. Prerequisite: none. 2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

ABS 525 Physiology 2
This course is a study of physiology at the organ and systems level. Included is the study of the circulatory, respiratory, renal, cardiovascular, gastrointestinal and urogenital systems. Also included is the study of the endocrine
Traditional Chinese Medicine

system and its interrelationships with various organs and systems. There is an integration of normal physiology with pathophysiology and clinical concepts. Prerequisite: ABS 515.

1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.

AWB 623 Pharmacology
This course examines the most commonly used pharmacologic agents to be encountered in the clinical setting. The general principles of pharmacology (pharmacodynamics and pharmacokinetics) are covered. Uses and side effects of antibiotics, anti-inflammatory agents, hormones and cardiac drugs are surveyed. Drug-nutrient and drug-herb interactions are discussed. Prerequisite: none.

1 lecture hour, 1 semester credit.

AWB 621 Medical Ethics
This course is designed to provide the student with a basic understanding of the ethical issues surrounding practice in any medical field. Upon completion of this course, the student will be able to identify concepts of medical and professional ethics as they apply to the practice of health care. Prerequisites: none.

1 lecture credit, 1 semester credit.

ACS 611 Evidence Informed Practices
The basic principles of clinical and laboratory research are examined with a special emphasis on the applications of acupuncture and oriental techniques in the research setting. Application of research to case evaluation will be emphasized. Prerequisites: none.

1 lecture credit, 1 semester credit.

ACS 612 Clinical Diagnosis 1
This course covers the techniques used for physical examination of various systems of the body. Skills taught develop an appreciation for normal variations and abnormalities associated with disease states. The student is taught to recognize the signs and symptoms of common diseases. Prerequisites: ABS 511, ABS 521, ABS 515, ABS 252.

3 lecture hours, 2 lab hours, 4 semester credits.

ACS 623 Clinical Diagnosis 2
This course is a continuation of Clinical Diagnosis 1. Prerequisite: ACS 612.

3 lecture hours, 2 lab hours, 4 semester credits.

ACS 613 Lab Diagnosis
This course introduces the student to the appropriate use and interpretation of laboratory tests. Prerequisites: ABS 525 and ABS 525.

2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

ANT 521 Nutrition
This course provides the foundation for therapeutic nutrition. It explores the biochemistry of macronutrients as well as vitamins and minerals. Deficiencies, toxicities, therapeutic uses and appropriate doses are examined. An assessment of dietary needs and the application of therapeutic nutrition in treating individual diseases and syndromes are also taught. Prerequisites: none.

3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits.

Asian/Chinese Herbology (ACH)
The ten (10) courses in Chinese Herbology offer the student a thorough understanding of Chinese Materia Medica, Classical and Patent formulas and modifications, and the clinical application of Chinese herbs and formulae.

4 lecture hours, 4 semester credits.

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This course is a continuation of Clinical Diagnosis 1. Prerequisite: ACS 612.

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This course introduces the student to the appropriate use and interpretation of laboratory tests. Prerequisites: ABS 525 and ABS 525.

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3 lecture hours, 2 lab hours, 4 semester credits.

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This course is a continuation of Clinical Diagnosis 1. Prerequisite: ACS 612.

3 lecture hours, 2 lab hours, 4 semester credits.

ACS 613 Lab Diagnosis
This course introduces the student to the appropriate use and interpretation of laboratory tests. Prerequisites: ABS 525 and ABS 525.

2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

ANT 521 Nutrition
This course provides the foundation for therapeutic nutrition. It explores the biochemistry of macronutrients as well as vitamins and minerals. Deficiencies, toxicities, therapeutic uses and appropriate doses are examined. An assessment of dietary needs and the application of therapeutic nutrition in treating individual diseases and syndromes are also taught. Prerequisites: none.

3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits.

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3 lecture hours, 2 lab hours, 4 semester credits.

ACS 623 Clinical Diagnosis 2
This course is a continuation of Clinical Diagnosis 1. Prerequisite: ACS 612.

3 lecture hours, 2 lab hours, 4 semester credits.

ACS 613 Lab Diagnosis
This course introduces the student to the appropriate use and interpretation of laboratory tests. Prerequisites: ABS 525 and ABS 525.

2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

ANT 521 Nutrition
This course provides the foundation for therapeutic nutrition. It explores the biochemistry of macronutrients as well as vitamins and minerals. Deficiencies, toxicities, therapeutic uses and appropriate doses are examined. An assessment of dietary needs and the application of therapeutic nutrition in treating individual diseases and syndromes are also taught. Prerequisites: none.

3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits.

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The ten (10) courses in Chinese Herbology offer the student a thorough understanding of Chinese Materia Medica, Classical and Patent formulas and modifications, and the clinical application of Chinese herbs and formulae.

4 lecture hours, 4 semester credits.
Traditional Chinese Medicine

sites: ATD 524 Oriental Diagnosis II.
2 lecture credits; 36 hours.

ACH 523
Chinese Herbal Theories & Triple Burner Theories
This course will describe and analyze the twenty major categories that Chinese Herbal Formule are categorized into for the Qi, Blood & Body Fluids, Zang-Fu & Channel Theory Paradigms in the modern TCM Materia Medica. Within these categories, the fundamental treatment strategies that these formulae employ, the role that individual herbs within the formulae play to accomplish the treatment strategy, and the accessibility of patent formulas for these formulae will be explored. At least 20 herbal formulae and 35 different herbs will be explored in depth including: a) an explanation of the Traditional Chinese Medicine pathomechanism for various complaints will be provided, b) the mechanisms through which the Chief, Deputy, Assistant & Envoy Herbs within the formula treat based on treatment principles will be provided c) possible interactions and contraindications between commonly utilized drugs for obstruction syndromes & Chinese Herbal Formulae will be provided, d) Summaries of the most up-to-date and significant evidence-based research on both Chinese Herbal Patent Remedies & conventional care will be examined. Prerequisites: ACH 512
2.5 lecture credits; 45 hours.

ACH 535
Clinical Application of Herbs 1
This course will amplify and reiterate content from ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523 and ACH 524. The student will explore the traditional Chinese Medicine Materia Medica in depth and learn to discriminate between herb categories, their general applications and associated Treatment Principles and individual, unique applications, signs and symptoms. The student will explore at least 100 herbs including reiterating and amplifying content from the previous courses. This course will focus on Herbs that Release the Exterior, Herbs that Clear Heat, Downward Draining Herbs, Herbs that Drain Dampness and Herbs that Dispel Wind-Dampness. This course will serve as partial basis for the following formulae courses. Prerequisites: ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523
2 lecture credits; 36 hours.

ACH 636
Chinese Formulae 1
This course will be a continuation and amplification of the previous herbal curriculum (ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523, ACH 524) with an emphasis on herbal formulae. The student will explore at least 80 formulae including reiterating and expanding content from previous courses. This course will focus on Formulae that Release the exterior, Clear Heat, Harmonize, Moisten Dryness, Clear Damp Heat, Transform and Leach Dampness, and Dispel Wind-Dampness. The student will learn the name, actions, indications, cautions and contraindications of the classical base formulae according to the traditional categorization based on treatment principles. In addition the student will explore the traditional structure of herbal formulae as a prelude to formula modification (general, assistant, etc.). Prerequisites: ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523, ACH 524
2 lecture credits; 36 hours.

ACH 617
Clinical Application of Herbs 2
This course will amplify and reiterate content from ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523 and ACH 524. The student will explore the traditional Chinese Medicine Materia Medica in depth and learn to discriminate between herb categories, their general applications and associated Treatment Principles and individual, unique applications, signs and symptoms. The student will explore at least 100 herbs including reiterating and amplifying content from the previous courses. This course will focus on Herbs that Transform Phlegm and Stop Coughing, Herbs that Relieve Food Stagnation, Herbs that Regulate Qi, Herbs that Regulate the Blood, and Herbs that Invigorate the Blood. This course will serve as partial basis for the formulae courses. Prerequisites: ACH 635
2 lecture credits; 36 hours.

ACH 628
Clinical Application of Herbs 3
This course will amplify and reiterate content from ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523 and ACH 524. The student will explore the traditional Chinese Medicine Materia Medica in depth and learn to discriminate between herb categories, their general applications and associated Treatment Principles and individual, unique applications, signs and symptoms. The student will explore at least 100 herbs including reiterating and amplifying content from the previous courses. This course will focus on Herbs that Warm the Interior and Expel Cold, Herbs that Tonify the Qi, Herbs that Tonify the Blood, Herbs that Tonify the Yang, Herbs that Tonify the Yin, Herbs that Stabilize and Bind, Substances that Anchor, Settle and Calm the Spirit, Aromatic Substances that Open the Orifices, Substances that Extinguish Wind and Stop Tremors, Herbs that Expel Parasites and Substances for External Application. This course will serve as partial basis for the formulae courses. Prerequisites: ACH 617
2 lecture credits; 36 hours.

ACH 619
Chinese Formulae 2
This course will be a continuation and amplification of the previous herbal curriculum (ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523, ACH 524) with an emphasis on herbal formulae. The student will explore at least 80 formulae including reiterating and expanding content from previous courses. This course will focus on Formulae that Warm and Disperse Cold, Promote the Movement of Qi, Invigorate Blood, Clear Heat and Stop Bleeding, Transform Phlegm and Reduce Food Stagnation. The student will learn the name, actions, indications, cautions and contraindications of the classical base formulae according to the traditional categorization based on treatment principles. In addition the student will explore the traditional structure of herb formulae as a prelude to formula modification (general, assistant, etc.). Prerequisites:
Traditional Chinese Medicine

ACH 636
2 lecture credits, 36 hours.

ACH 641
Chinese Formulae 3

This course will be a continuation and amplification of the previous herbal curriculum (ACH 511, ACH 512, ACH 523, ACH 524) with an emphasis on herbal formulas. The student will explore at least 80 formulas including reiterating and expanding content from previous courses. This course will focus on Formulas that Tonify, Stabilize and Bind, Nourish the Heart and Calm the Shen, Open the Orifices and expel Parasites. The student will learn the name, actions, indications, cautions and contraindications of the classical base formulas according to the traditional categorization based on treatment principles. In addition the student will explore the traditional structure of herbal formulas as a prelude to formula modification (general, assistant, etc.). External formulas for pain syndromes will be addressed as well as special preparation (“pao-zhi”). Prerequisites: ACH 619
2 lecture credits, 36 hours.

Herbal Medicine Survey (AHM)

The four (5) courses in herbal medicine and dietetics give the student a basic introduction to Chinese pharmacy and dispensary practices, common OTC North American botanicals, the ethical consideration of utilizing sparse resources, and TCM clinical diet therapies. Information in the western botanical and pharmacy classes provides clear information regarding indications, contraindications and drug-herb interactions. The ethical and ecological impacts of TCM materia medica on the health of the individual and the world are explored. In addition, the two courses in dietetics and nutrition help the student understand the role of nutrition in patients’ health. (Note that the course in western nutrition is listed under Western Biomedicine: ANT 521 Nutrition.)

ACH 635
Pharmacognosy and Pharmacology of Chinese Herbs

Chinese material medical are often prescribed in complex formulas. Understanding the chemistry, interactions, extraction methodology, and drug interactions allows OAM practitioners better insights to possible adverse effects, from drug-herb interactions, herb toxicities to lack of expected (or any) outcomes from prescribed formulae. Several recorded incidents of adverse reactions have occurred to Chinese herbs over the past 12 years. In most cases, the incidents have involved multiple patients consuming the same or similar substance, rather than isolated case reports. It is important to review the unique aspects of Chinese medicine which are of relevance to understanding these issues. Prerequisites: ACH 523 Chinese Herbal Theories & Triple burner theories.
1 lecture credit, 18 hours.

AHM 616
Ethical and ecological considerations of Chinese materia medica

The traditional practice of using endangered species (plant and animal) is controversial within TCM. Comprehensive Chinese herbal textbooks often discuss substances derived from endangered species, emphasizing alternatives. Poaching and black market issues with animal products, particularly tiger bone, rhinoceros horn, seahorse and bear bile have all raised ethical and ecological concerns in the use of Traditional Chinese Formulas. In this course, we will discuss the ethical and ecological impacts of TCM materia medica on the health of the individual and the world. Prerequisites: none
1 lecture credit, 18 hours.

AHM 613
Oriental Dietetics

This class introduces the student to the eastern understanding of how food influences human health. Foods and food products are surveyed according to Asian categorization. Food groups are categorized by nature, temperature, taste, element, indications and contraindications. Treatment of the major categories of organ (zang-fu) disorders using foods and food combinations are covered. Prerequisite: ADT 513 Oriental Diagnosis I.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

AHM 521
Botanical Medicine 1

This course comprises a survey of plant and plant preparations most commonly used in Western traditions. The actions of the plant and plant products, as well as drug-herb interactions are considered. Prerequisites: ABS 519, ACS 611.
3 lecture hours, 3 semester credits

Movement, Respiration and Bodywork Studies (AMR)

The seven (7) movement and respiration courses are designed to enhance the student’s personal and energetic development. The student will be exposed to a wide variety of Asian movement practices that can be used to maintain their own and their patients’ health care needs. In addition to the movement studies, two courses in soft tissue treatment techniques are offered.

AMR 511
Taijiquan 1
This introductory course in therapeutic movement explores how musculoskeletal alignment, breathing, and mental awareness affect the meridians through practice of this traditional exercise. Prerequisite: none.
0 lecture hours, 1.5 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit.

AMR 522
Taijiquan 2
This is a continuation of Taijiquan 1. Prerequisite: AMR 511 Tai Ji Chuan 1.
0 lecture hours, 1.5 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit.

AMR 613
Qi Gong 1
This course teaches exercises designed to regulate specific meridians, muscles and joints as well as how to choose, integrate and teach the appropriate exercises in a clinic setting. Prerequisite: AMR 522: Taijiquan 2.
0 lecture hours, 1.5 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit.

AMR 624
Qi Gong 2
This course is a continuation of Qi Gong 1. Prerequisite: AMR 613 Qi Gong 1.
0 lecture hours, 1.5 laboratory hours, 1 semester credit.

AMR 627
Palpation/Massage

In this course, students integrate knowledge of anatomy with skills in palpation and massage.
Traditional Chinese Medicine

Introductory soft tissue technique is taught as a way to assess muscle, acupoints and meridians as well as provide a practical therapeutic treatment. Prerequisite: AMR 715 Oriental Massage 1.
1 lecture hour, 2 laboratory hours, 2 semester credits.

AMR 715
Oriental Massage I
The student learns Tui Na soft tissue manipulation technique as well as its history, theory, application, and indications. Treatments for back pain and conditions of the upper limb are the primary focus. Prerequisite: AMR 715 Oriental Diagnosis I and APM 621: Palpation/ Massage.
1 lecture hour, 2 laboratory hours, 2 semester credits.

AMR 726
Oriental Massage II
This course is a continuation of Oriental Massage 1. Tui Na treatments for the lower leg and internal conditions are the primary focus. Prerequisite: AMR 715 Oriental Massage 1.
1 lecture hour, 2 laboratory hours, 2 semester credits.

Counseling, Communications and Practice management

The two (2) specific courses in this area enhance the students' clinical skills, both in terms of diagnosing addressing patients' psychological health and in the area of best business practices. In addition, the courses of AWB 621 Medical Ethics, ACS 511 Evidence informed Clinical Practices, and ATD 617 Seminar 3 (cross listed in the ATD section) help students learn the fundamental skills needed for private practice, ethical and legal considerations in health care and special considerations for practice in integrated care settings.

APS 621
Psychological Assessment
The primary focus of this course is the diagnosis of the various psychiatric diseases according to the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental Disorders. Included are psychological assessment considerations and treatment modalities. Prerequisites: none.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

APP 721
Practice Management
Students are taught the current procedural practices for the operation of a private practice. In addition, the practical aspects of operating a practice as a small business are discussed. Students are encouraged to begin thinking about their personal career path as a complimentary medicine practitioner in private practice, group practice, hospital-based practice or as an AOM educator. Prerequisites: none.
2 lecture hours, 2 semester credits.

Clinical Services (ACS)

The five (5) acupuncture clinical services courses and four (4) Chinese Herbology clinical services (for a total of nine – 9 – clinical experience courses) are designed to allow the student to develop clinical, interpersonal communication and decision-making skills. In addition, students learn professional conduct, efficiency and confidence in dealing with patients on a regular basis. From inception through the end of clinical training, the student has the opportunity to observe and work with advanced TCM practitioners as well as other health care professionals. This allows the student to understand how and when to make appropriate referrals. Clinical rotations are available in the UBAI on-campus clinic as well as in community and hospital outreach clinical sites. By the end of clinical training, each student will have seen a minimum of 575 patient visits and will have completed 1190 hours of clinical training (830 hours in the acupuncture/general clinical care; 360 in the herbology clinic).

ACS 711
Preceptorship I
The students observe and administer care in established acupuncture facilities under the supervision of licensed physicians and acupuncturists. This exposure to a variety of clinical settings helps prepare the student for both private practice and integrative patient care. Prerequisite: Completion of all first year courses. 0 lecture hours, 4 laboratory hours, 2 semester credits, 75 clock hours total.

ACS 722
Preceptorship II
This is a continuation of ACS 671. Students increase their clinical skills working under the direction of health care professionals, all of whom must have the appropriate credentials to practice in the field of acupuncture. Prerequisite: ACS 671. 0 lecture hours, 4 laboratory hours, 2 semester credits, 75 clock hours total.

ACS 631
Clinical Education I
Under the supervision of licensed faculty members, the interns start by observing patients for 30 clinic hours, then move into the area of direct patient care. All patient diagnoses and management plans are reviewed and approved by a clinic faculty member prior to the initiation of patient care. The student will begin to practice clean needle technique, removal and disposal of needles. The student will acquire proficiency in tongue and pulse diagnosis. Prerequisite: Pass Clinical Entrance Exam. 0 lecture hours, 12 laboratory hours, 8 semester credits, 245 clock hours total.

ACS 712
Clinical Education II
Students continue to administer care to patients under the supervision of licensed faculty. Students are monitored as to their progress toward completing the qualitative and quantitative requirements necessary for the successful completion of the program. Eligibility for the rotation is successful completion of the previous clinical rotation. Prerequisite: ACS 631 Clinical Education 1. 0 lecture hours, 12 laboratory hours, 8 semester credits, 215 clock hours total.

ACS 723
Clinical Education III
Students continue to administer care to patients under the supervision of licensed faculty. Students are monitored as to their progress toward completing the qualitative and quantitative requirements necessary for the successful completion of the program. Eligibility for the rotation is successful completion of the previous clinical training rotation. Prerequisite: ACS 712 Clinical Education 2. 0 lecture hours, 12 laboratory hours, 8 semester credits, 220 clock hours total.

Clinical Education (ACC)

The four (4) Chinese Herbology clinical services are designed to allow the student to develop clinical, interpersonal communication and decision-making skills. From inception through the end of clinical training, the student has the opportunity to observe and work
Traditional Chinese Medicine

with advanced TCM practitioners. Clinical rotations are available in the UBAI on-campus clinic as well as in community outreach clinical sites. By the end of clinical training, each student will have seen a minimum of 200 patient visits and will have completed 360 hours in the herbology clinic.

ACC 611
Chinese Herbal Clinic 1
Under the supervision of licensed faculty members, the interns start by observing patients for 20 clinic hours, then move into the area of direct patient care. All patient diagnoses and management plans are reviewed and approved by a clinic faculty member prior to the initiation of patient care. The student will begin to prescribe individual herbs and formulae for patient care. The student will acquire proficiency in TCM diagnostic techniques, as well as in understanding when specific herbs or formulae may not be prescribed based upon possible herb-drug interactions. Prerequisite:. 0 lecture hours, 4 lab credits, 130 clock hours total.

ACC 632
Chinese Herbal Clinic 2A
Students continue to administer Chinese herbal care to patients under the supervision of licensed faculty. Students are monitored as to their progress toward completing the qualitative and quantitative requirements necessary for the successful completion of the program. Eligibility for the rotation is successful completion of the previous clinical rotation. Prerequisite: ACC 611 Chinese Herbal Clinic 1. 0 lecture hours, 2 lab credits, 65 clock hours total.

ACC 723
Chinese Herbal Clinic 2B
Students continue to administer Chinese herbal care to patients under the supervision of licensed faculty. Students are monitored as to their progress toward completing the qualitative and quantitative requirements necessary for the successful completion of the program. In addition to utilizing prepared formulae, student interns now begin to mix herbal powders in individualized formulae. Eligibility for the rotation is successful completion of the previous clinical rotation. Prerequisite: ACC 611 Chinese Herbal Clinic 1. Pre/Co-Requisite ACC 632 Chinese Herbal Clinic 2A. 0 lecture hours, 2 lab credits, 65 clock hours total.

ACC 724
Chinese Herbal Clinic 3
Students continue to administer care to patients under the supervision of licensed faculty. Students will integrate herbal therapies with dietary advice and qi enhancement techniques. Students are monitored as to their progress toward completing the qualitative and quantitative requirements necessary for the successful completion of the program. Eligibility for the rotation is successful completion of the previous clinical rotation. Prerequisite: ACC 723 Chinese Herbal Clinic 2B. 0 lecture hours, 3 lab credits, 100 clock hours total.