Course of Instruction

Course number 100-199 are intended primarily for freshmen; courses numbered 200-299, for sophomores; and courses 300-399, for juniors and seniors. Student experience may suggest exceptions are warranted. In those instances, students should consult with their advisors. Deans have authority to approve exceptions.

Some advanced courses are not taught every year but are scheduled in cycles. The University reserves the right to limit the number of students registered in any course and to cancel any course for which there is insufficient enrollment.

Accounting

ACCOUNTING 101
Principles of Accounting I
An introduction to the basic principles of Accounting, and how to account for business transactions. Emphasis on the understanding of how financial statements are prepared, and how they are used as a basis for decision making by business owners, investors, creditors, government and others interested in the financial condition of an economic entity and the results of its operations. Topics include Analyzing Transactions; the Matching Concept and the Adjusting Process; Completing the Accounting Cycle; Accounting for Merchandising Businesses; Accounting Systems, Internal Controls, and Cash; and Receivables.
3 semester hours

ACCOUNTING 102
Principles of Accounting II
A continuation of Accounting 101. Topics include Inventories; Fixed Assets and Intangible Assets; Current Liabilities; Corporations; Organization, Capital Stock Transactions, and Dividends; Income Taxes, Unusual Income Items, and Investments in Stocks; Bonds Payable and Investments in Bonds; Statement of Cash Flows; and Financial Statement Analysis. Prerequisite: Accounting 101.
3 Semester hours

ACCOUNTING 103
Managerial/Cost Accounting
3 semester hours

ACCOUNTING 210
Financial Accounting Systems
Accounting systems for internal control, cash management, accounts receivables, inventories, plant assets, payroll, taxes, and other liabilities. Study of manual and computerized systems.
3 semester hours

ACCOUNTING 301
Intermediate Accounting I
Study of generally accepted accounting principles underlying the preparation of basic financial statements; balance sheet, income statement, and cash flow statement. Emphasis on standards issued by the Financial Accounting Standards Board and reporting requirements of the Securities and Exchange Commission.
3 semester hours

ACCOUNTING 302
Advanced Accounting
Coverage of selected advanced topics including accounting for investments, accounting for mergers and acquisitions, consolidation procedures, foreign currency transactions and currency translation, segment reporting, and accounting for government and not-for-profit organizations.
3 semester hours

ACCOUNTING 311
Taxation of Individuals
An introduction to the basic principles of federal taxation, with a concentration on taxation of individuals. It provides students with the knowledge to complete individual tax returns.
3 semester hours

Accounting • Art & Design

ACCOUNTING 312
Taxation of Entities
An introduction to the basic principles of federal taxation, concentrating on the taxation of corporations, partnerships, S Corporations, trusts and estates, and exempt organizations. It provides students with the competencies necessary to complete tax returns for each entity.
3 semester hours

ACCOUNTING 335
Auditing
Study of generally accepted auditing standards, practice and procedures in the audit of financial statements. Includes study of ethical issues and professional responsibilities of the Certified Public Accountant to investors, creditors and others who rely on the auditor’s opinion when using audited financial statements to make decisions. Prerequisite: Accounting 308.
3 semester hours

Art & Design

ART & DESIGN 103
2D Design
An introduction to the basic principles of 2D design and the interaction of color: the exploration of the elements of art and their interrelationships; visual and psychological factors involved in two-
dimensional design and visualization. Introduces art and design presentation techniques including the portfolio. Emphasizes topics not covered in ADSN 104.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 104**

**Visual Organization II**

Problems in two-dimensional design and the interaction of color: the exploration of the elements of art and their interrelationships; visual and psychological factors involved in two-dimensional design and visualization. Introduces art and design presentation techniques including the portfolio. Emphasizes topics not covered in ADSN 103.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 105**

**Drawing I**

Fundamentals of drawing. Visualizing in two and three dimensions. An introduction to various media techniques and orthographic delineation methods including perspective drawing systems. Use of objects and figures in developing rapid visualization skills. Emphasizes topics not covered in ADSN 106.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 106**

**Drawing II**

Fundamentals of drawing. Visualizing in two and three dimensions. An introduction to various media techniques and orthographic delineation methods including perspective drawing systems. Use of objects and figures in developing rapid visualization skills. Emphasizes topics not covered in ADSN 105.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 108**

**3-D Design**

Fundamentals of three-dimensional design. The investigation of the interrelationships of spaces, planes, and volumes in three-dimensional structures. Materials such as paper, clay, plaster, plastic, and wood will be introduced and explored for use in the construction of three-dimensional models. Students will be instructed in the use of model-making tools, equipment and processes appropriate to materials introduced.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 110**

**Drafting**

Introduces basic orthographic drafting techniques and technologies. Presentation and layout techniques used to enhance objects and environments. Introduces the representation of spatial designs including plans, views, elevations/sections, isometrics, axonometrics, perspectives, dimensioning and detail drawing. Provides basic introduction to computer-aided drafting.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 117**

**Survey of Art History I**

The development of visual art from prehistoric civilizations through the Medieval period. Multicultural developments and the changing role of the artist in society will be emphasized.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 118**

**Survey of Art History II**

The development of visual art from the Renaissance through the 20th Century, focusing on the modern role of art and artists in a global context.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 119**

**Co-op Work Experience**

Through the co-op program, the student will be placed in full-time and part-time working positions in art, illustration, graphic design, industrial design and interior design. Prerequisite: 30 semester hours; by arrangement.

_1-6 semester hours_

**GRAPHIC DESIGN 203**

**Typography I**

The history, design and execution of letter forms in both analog and digital form are covered. Projects include the development of letter forms from pen and brush to digital font design. The emphasis is on the arrangement of type in design layout and the use of letter forms in an electronic presentation environment. Prerequisite: ADSN 219.

_3 semester hours_

**GRAPHIC DESIGN 204**

**Calligraphy**

This course addresses the origin of the roman alphabet(s), the development of historical letter style categories, manual methods of producing distinctive and beautiful letters and text, various parameters of legibility and readability, methods of utilizing calligraphic and lettering forms in both traditional and innovative ways.

_2 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 205**

**Drawing III**

Advanced drawing techniques utilizing a variety of media and subjects. Investigates structure, materials and scale by illustrating and rendering figures, objects, and environments. Emphasizes topics not covered in Art & Design 206 such as advanced orthographic drawing techniques. Prerequisite: ADSN 105 and ADSN 106.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 206**

**Interiors Drawing IV**

Advanced drawing techniques utilizing a variety of media and subjects. Investigates structure, materials and scale by illustrating and rendering figures, objects, and environments. Emphasizes topics not covered in Art & Design 205 such as production and assembly drawings. Prerequisite: ADSN 105 and ADSN 106.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 207**

**Illustration I**

A basic hands on course for developing a strong technical rendering foundation. An emphasis is placed on creative problem solving and simultaneous technical development. Editorial illustration for books, magazines, and advertising, etc. is the purpose of the course. Prerequisite: ADSN 103, ADSN 104, ADSN 105 and ADSN 106.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 208**

**Illustration II**

Continuation and second level of Art & Design 208 Illustration I. An emphasis is placed on creative problem solving and simultaneous technical development in an electronic environment. Editorial illustration for books, magazines, and advertising, etc. for an electronic prepress environment is accompanied with learning advanced paint, photo-manipulation and logo software. Prerequisite: ADSN 207 and ADSN 219.

_3 semester hours_

**ART & DESIGN 209**

**Painting I**

The principles of painting, through a series of visual problems, working from nature. The
understanding of pictorial space through control of drawing, value and color. Emphasizes topics not covered in Art & Design 210.

3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 210

Painting II

The principles of physical and digital painting through a series of problems uniquely structured for the combination of analog and digital media. The understanding of representation and appropriate presentation methods relative to analog and digital media is the emphasis of the course. Prerequisite: ADSN 209, and ADSN 219. 3 semester hours

GRAPHIC DESIGN 212

Introduction to Visual Semiotics

Semiotics (from the Greek semeion ‘sign’). In semiotics, 'signs' and symbols may be words, images or anything from which meanings may be generated and used to communicate. The course is an introduction to the analysis, appreciation and reading of broad range of signs and symbols to empower the communication practitioner to expand their visual vocabulary. Myth, Metaphor, Religious Iconography, Advertising and more, will be investigated to establish a communication value. With this added knowledge the students can be a more sophisticated globally aware communicator in their field of practice. The course consists primarily of video and slide screenings, followed by written analysis, reading and discussion. Prerequisite: ADSN 219, and ADSN 249. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 221

Ceramics I

A basic approach to functional and sculptural clay modeling and firing techniques. The course exposes students to a variety of techniques used by different cultures from around the globe, both past and present. The course is to develop an appreciation for 3-Dimensional form. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 223

Sculpture I

Techniques of three dimensional design applied to a variety of materials and used for expressive purposes. Includes figure sculpting and armature construction. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 230

Video I

History, theory, and practice of analog and digital capturing and editing. Use of cameras and software for digitizing and editing. An emphasis on a narrative film style (story telling) is utilized to prepare students for later work in Web and Multimedia design. Prerequisite: ADSN 219. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 231

Photography I

This is a non-darkroom course for using professional studio equipment in and out of the studio to fulfill assignments in advertising, industrial, commercial and portrait photography by combining creativity and technical knowledge. The fundamentals of picture taking, camera types, and history will be covered. Emphasis is on studio lighting with a final concern for documenting 2D and 3D work in a portfolio format. 3 semester hours

GRAPHIC DESIGN 255

Studio I

Print Design I – Fundamentals of page composition. Students will demonstrate an understanding of basic typographic and page composition principles through a variety of traditional and digital mediums. Prerequisites: ADSN 103 and ADSN 119. 3 semester hours

GRAPHIC DESIGN 256

Studio II

Print Design II – Intermediate print design. This course explores the combination of type and image on the printed page. The course focuses on using grids, along with the basic principles of typography as methods for organizing content in print. Prerequisites: GDSN 254 (DS I). 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 232

Business Practices & Ethics

Lecture course on business practices and professional ethics as applied to the Interior Design profession. Survey of business types, marketing and selling of services and products, and fee structures will be discussed. Current trends in safety, codes and licensing issues will be explored. Examination and preparation of business forms including contractual agreements, budget estimates, purchase orders and invoices will be covered in depth and applied to the thesis project. Prerequisite: ITDSN 356 Student working in the studio to fulfill assignments in advertising, industrial, commercial and portrait photography by combining creativity and technical knowledge. The fundamentals of picture taking, camera types, and history will be covered. Emphasis is on studio lighting with a final concern for documenting 2D and 3D work in a portfolio format.

3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 304

Photography II — Digital & Non Silver, Alternative Photography

This is a studio course for the photographer that is more concerned with the esthetic, process, materials and digital technology to support content. Various methods of photographic representation will be explored, both digital and non-silver for the purpose of presentation and exhibition. Methods will vary from polaroid transfer, cyanotype, gumbicromate and digital prints. Prerequisite: ADSN 231 and ADSN 219. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 317

Printmaking I

Introduction to printmaking studio practices including intaglio, lithography, relief, paper making, etc. The course exposes students to a variety of techniques used by different cultures from around the globe, both past and present. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 319
GRAPHIC DESIGN 355
Portfolio Preparation
Students will prepare their portfolios for both print and web formats. Reworking of previous design to improve for portfolio presentation. Developing new pieces to enhance and broaden the current body of work. Prerequisite: ADSN 306 (DS IV) 3 semester hours

GRAPHIC DESIGN 356
Thesis/Portfolio II
This is an individual statement. The applied knowledge of five semesters of study will support future investigation. The body of work and research should reflect a concentration of study in a chosen area of practice as stated in the thesis proposal, e.g., design, advertising, publishing (www), etc. The student will work with an advisor in the chosen field and thesis teacher for 2 semesters. The focus of the class is to assist the student in developing a critical appreciation of their work through concentrated input from faculty, students and guest critics. The course requires a body of work accompanied by a written statement and slide documentation, as well as a complete portfolio. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 376
History of Modern Art
Global art of the 20th Century with the inclusion of electronic and computer art. Prerequisite: Art & Design 117 and 118. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 377
History of Modern Design
Survey of major design movements of the 19th & 20th Centuries. Studies in the national and international relationship of art and design in such groups as De Stijl and the Bauhaus. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 378
History of Photography
A survey of photographic history from its earliest beginning to the present day. Major photographers, styles, and trends in a social context are covered. The course will also include political, social, and scientific influences on photography, and the role of photography in everyday life. Through slide lectures and class work, students will learn to look at, talk, and write about photographs. Prerequisite: ADSN 117 and ADSN 118. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 379
History of the Graphic Arts
Survey of the history of illustration and graphic design, with emphasis on their global applications in communications media. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 380
History of Modern Architecture & Urbanism
Survey of the major movements in architecture and urban planning from the 19th Century to the present. Considers the problems of vernacular architecture, urban design, historicism, functionalism, post-modernism. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 398
Internship
Professional, supervised, unpaid work in an organization related to career goals. Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and School Director. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 399
Independent Study/Special Projects
For the student who desired to specialize in advance projects not covered by the regular course offerings. Individual or group conferences with designated faculty advisor. Prerequisite: Permission of School Director. 1-6 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 408
Selected Topics in Modern Art & Design History
Seminar examining specific topics in the global history of modern art and design such as Dada, Abstract Expressionism, furniture design, performance art, computer & media arts. Prerequisite: 12 semester hours of art history or permission of the instructor. 3 semester hours

ART & DESIGN 425
Advanced Topics I
Advanced undergraduate or graduate level topics with directed or independent study formats. Prerequisite: division approval; advanced standing; 30 semester hours of Art & Design courses or equivalent. By arrangement; 2-10 semester hours.

Industrial Design

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 107 (IDDSN 107/ITDSN 107)
Product Lab Orientations
This non credit course is required prior to student use of the lab equipment. It is an introduction to the proper operation of equipment and an understanding of the lab rules. Students will gain a respect for the equipment and an understanding and proper equipment practices. Eye protection and other safety protection will be worn at all times in the lab. 0 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 200
Co-op
Summer co-op following the Sophomore and Junior years. The student is expected to locate a summer job with the assistance of the ID department. A mutually beneficial job description and expected output will be developed with the participating entity and conveyed to the student. Where confidentiality is required, care will be taken to protect the company, yet provide the student with adequate work examples, including a strong emphasis on CAD/CAM. Students will develop a project(s) portfolio and complete an intern project report. 0 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 215
Materials and Manufacturing I
Introduction to ferrous and nonferrous metals and their manufacturing methods, including liquid state, plastic state, and solid state forming; chip and non chip cutting; welding, chemical and mechanical joining; and the finishing process available. Students will develop an individual or group project and complete semester research/project report. 3 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 216
Materials and Manufacturing II
Introduction to thermoset and thermoplastic polymers and elastomers, rubber and other natural engineering materials and their manufacturing methods, including liquid state,
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plastic state, and solid state forming, chip and non-chip cutting, welding, chemical and mechanical joining, and the finishing processes available. Students will develop an individual or group project and complete a semester research/project report.

3 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 217 (IDSN 217/ITDSN 217)
Computer Aided Drafting
In this course students will learn the basics of computer aided drafting. Students will be expected to complete a tutorial and several assigned projects. A semester report including all projects will be completed.

Three 1 semester hour modules

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 218A (IDSN 218A/ITDSN 218A)
Beginning CADD
This course is an introduction to computer aided 3D Modeling. Subjects covered will include Introduction and Interface, drawing 3D shapes, mixing straight lines and arcs, numerical input, generating, viewing and rendering objects, moving rotating, sizing and mirroring objects, and drawing derivative objects. Elementary projects may be assigned, and a semester report may be generated.

2 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 218B
Intermediate CADD
This is an intermediate class in computer aided 3D modeling. Subjects covered will include terrain models, curved lines and meshes, deformations, boolean, trim and stitch operations, and attaching extending and attaching objects. Intermediate projects will be assigned, and a semester report will be generated.

2 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 218C
Advanced CADD
This is an advanced class in computer aided 3D modeling. Subjects covered will include reference planes and their palettes, drafting tools, advanced rendering, export features and animation models. Advanced projects will be assigned and a semester report will be generated.

2 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 255
Industrial Design Studio I
A studio course where elementary product design projects are assigned. Projects will begin with advanced foundation studies, along with simple hand held products, and advance through simple mechanically activated products. Emphasis will be placed on aesthetic development, user requirements, and design for manufacturability. A beginning professional portfolio will be initiated. Prerequisite: Foundation courses and Drafting.

3 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 256
Industrial Design Studio II
Continuation of IDSN 256

3 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 305
Industrial Design Studio III
A studio course where complex product design projects are assigned. These projects will begin with simple, electrically powered products, and advance through more sophisticated electromechanical products. Emphasis will be placed on aesthetic development, user requirements, and design for manufacturability. Students will be expected to produce a report for each project and for the semester. A professional portfolio will be further developed. Prerequisite: IDSN 256, IDSN 218A & B, and IDSN 309.

3 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 306
Industrial Design Studio IV
Continuation of IDSN 305.

3 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 309 (IDSN 309/ITDSN 309)
Human Factors
Analysis of Human anatomy versus function. Recognition, investigation, exploitation of static/dynamic human movements. Relationships of products, systems and environments to the human scale. Ergonomics and motions that relate to the performance of tasks. Students will develop apparatus to provide significant quantitative data. Variety of advanced studies on dynamic interaction of the body and the environment, products, and systems. Study of the relationship of age, sex, and disabilities to human movements. Creative research projects and the development of mechanical/electric test prototypes to collect quantitative data.

3 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 311 (IDSN 311/ITDSN 311)
Exhibit Design
A course exploring the fields of display and exhibit design including trade shows, fairs, theme exhibits, mobile exhibits, pavilion and museum design, point of purchase, window and showroom design. The student will be exposed to a variety of project experiences including rendered presentations, model making and construction details. Area included will cover special effects, dioramas, crowd flow management, lighting design, acoustics, graphics, signage, subcontract specifications and portfolio techniques unique to the field. Field trips. Prerequisite: ADSN 205, ADSN 206.

3 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 355
Industrial Design Studio V
A studio course where complex product system projects are assigned. Projects will include sophisticated electromechanical products. Emphasis will be placed on research, aesthetic development, user requirements, and design for manufacturability. Project reports will be generated which will include detailed analysis, synthesis, material specification, and complete design documentation. A professional portfolio will be completed. When possible, the student is encouraged to work with other professionals like engineering and with corporate sponsorship. Prerequisite: IDSN 306.

3 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 356
Industrial Design Thesis
A studio course where individual and interdisciplinary group projects of complex product systems are initiated and executed by the student(s). Projects will include sophisticated computer controlled electromechanical products and systems. Emphasis will be placed on research, aesthetic development, user requirements, material specifications, and design for manufacturability. A thesis report will be generated, which will include detailed analysis and synthesis, material specification and complete design documentation, including a set of working drawings and a final model and rendering. A professional portfolio will be completed. Prerequisite: IDSN 355.

3 semester hours

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 398
Internship I & II
Summer internship following the Sophomore and Junior years. The student is expected to locate a summer job with the assistance of the ID department. A mutually beneficial job description and expected output will be developed with the participating entity and conveyed to the student. A portfolio of projects is required. Where confidentiality is required, care will be taken to protect the company, yet provide the student with adequate work examples, including a strong emphasis on CAD/CAM. Students will develop a project(s) port-
INTERIOR DESIGN • INTERIOR DESIGN

folio and complete an intern project report. 1-6 semester hours each.

INDUSTRIAL DESIGN 399

Special Projects
This is an advanced studio course for competitions, sponsored projects, and other design projects like furniture and lighting. Students will develop a semester research/project report. 1-9 semester hours.

Interior Design

INTERIOR DESIGN 107 (ITDSN 107/IDDSN 107)

Product Lab Orientations
This non credit course is required prior to student use of the lab equipment. It is an introduction to the proper operation of equipment and an understanding of the lab rules. Students will gain a respect for the equipment and an understanding of proper equipment practices. Eye protection and other safety protection will be worn at all times while in the lab. 0 semester hour.

INTERIOR DESIGN 200

Co-Op Work Experience
Through the co-op program, the student will be placed in full-time and part-time work working positions. Prerequisite: Completion of 30 semester hours; Permission of advisor and School Director; by arrangement. 3 semester hours.

INTERIOR DESIGN 215

Interior Construction Systems
Students study architectural systems, details, and building codes. Construction methods and materials of foundations, walls, partitions, floors, ceilings, and roofs are covered, as well as doors, windows, stairs, and fireplaces. Continued study of building components and energy systems. Plumbing, heating, ventilating, air conditioning, acoustics and solar energy will be examined. Students will be able to represent knowledge of systems and sub-structure details. 3 semester hours.

INTERIOR DESIGN 217

Color Studies for Interiors
This course is an extension of 2D principles/Color Theory. Students are introduced to further color studies and rendering techniques using various media. Additional studies will focus on composition of materials/color boards as visual presentation tools. 3 semester hour modules.

INTERIOR DESIGN 218A (ITDSN 218A/IDDSN 218A)

Beginning CADD
This course is an introduction to computer aided 3D Modeling. Subjects covered will include Introduction and Interface, drawing 2D shapes, mixing straight lines and arcs, numerical input, generating, viewing and rendering objects, moving, rotating, sizing and mirroring objects, and drawing derivative objects. Elementary projects may be assigned, and a semester report may be generated. 2 semester hours.

INTERIOR DESIGN 218B (ITDSN 218B/IDDSN 218B)

Intermediate CADD
This is an advanced class in computer aided 3D modeling. Subjects covered will include terrain models, curved lines and meshes, deformations, boolean, trim and stitch operations, and attaching extending and attaching objects. Intermediate projects will be assigned, and a semester report will be generated. 2 semester hours.

INTERIOR DESIGN 218C (ITDSN 218C/IDDSN 218C)

Advanced CADD
This is an advanced class in computer aided 3D modeling. Subjects covered will include reference planes and their palettes; drafting tools, advanced rendering, export features and animation models. Advanced projects will be assigned and a semester report will be generated. 2 semester hours.

INTERIOR DESIGN 303

Materials, Products and Applications
Examination of background finishes and materials from construction and manufacturing processes through measurement and installation methods. Areas covered include floor, wall, and ceiling materials as well as woods, laminates, and glass. 3 semester hours.

INTERIOR DESIGN 304

Business Practices and Ethics
Lecture course on business practices and professional ethics as applied to the Interior Design profession. Survey of business types, marketing and selling of services and products, and fee structures will be discussed. Current trends in safety, codes and licensing issues will be explored. Examination and preparation of business forms including contractual agreements, budget estimates, purchase orders, and invoices will be covered in depth and applied to the thesis project. Prerequisite: ITDSN 356. 3 semester hours.

INTERIOR DESIGN 305

Studio III
Introduction to more difficult Interior problems in both commercial and residential design. Students will work more advanced programming, space planning, circulation problems and human factors. Continued emphasis on creativity and innovative problem solving. Application of architectural and energy systems as well as safety and building codes to design solution. Sensitivity to atypical users and their needs will be expanded. Architectural and design details, materials and finishes will be incorporated in the final design proposal. Prerequisite: ITDSN 265, ITDSN 266. 3 semester hours.

INTERIOR DESIGN 306

Studio IV
Continued development of knowledge and skills learned in Interior Design 305 to effectively solve interior design problems in residential and commercial design solutions. Design proposals will be presented Prerequisite: ITDSN 355. 3 semester hours.

INTERIOR DESIGN 307

Studio V (Thesis)
Students will develop a thesis project in Interior Design, continued development of media and presentation techniques. 3 semester hours.
Design which will highlight their ability to solve complicated design problems creatively while being sensitive to human factors, structure and energy systems, programming, circulation, materials and finishes, design details, custom cabinetry and furniture. The design solution will be presented using a variety of advanced two level and three dimensional techniques. Rationale for solution will be validated by research data. Prerequisite: ITDSN 356.

3 semester hours

INTERIOR DESIGN 356

Studio VI
Course involving extensive work in large office space planning and residential design. Knowledge of interior products and specifications will be incorporated into design solutions. Students will assemble a final portfolio representative of their design education experiences. Prerequisite: ITDSN 365.

3 semester hours

INTERIOR DESIGN 307

Lighting
An introductory course in Lighting for Interior Spaces. What light is, how it can be produced and how the eye perceives it will be examined. Students will learn basic lighting terminology as well as what equipment is available for commercial and residential use and their appropriate applications. The effect of light to create a mood or atmosphere will be explored. Lighting plans for interior spaces will be generated with an emphasis on technical as well as aesthetic concerns.

3 semester hours

INTERIOR DESIGN 309 (ITDSN 309/IDDSN 309)
Human Factors
Analysis of Human anatomy versus function. Recognition, investigation, exploitation of static/dynamic human movements. Relationships of products, systems and environments to the human scale. Ergonomics and motions that relate to the performance of tasks. Students will develop apparatus to provide significant quantitative data. Variety of advanced studies on dynamic interaction of the body and the environment, products, and systems. Study of the relationship of age, sex, and disabilities to human movements. Creative research projects and the development of mechanical/electric test prototypes to collect quantitative data.

3 semester hours

INTERIOR DESIGN 311 (ITDSN 311/IDDSN 311)

Exhibit Design
A course exploring the fields of display and exhibit design including trade shows, fairs, theme exhibits, mobile exhibits, pavilion and museum design, point of purchase, window and showroom design. The student will be exposed to a variety of project experiences including rendered presentations, model making and construction details. Area included will cover special effects, dioramas, crowd flow management, lighting design, acoustics, graphics, signage, subcontract specifications and portfolio techniques unique to the field. Field trips. Prerequisite: ADSN 205, ADSN 206.

3 semester hours

INTERIOR DESIGN 312

Furniture Design
Students will have an opportunity to do specialized design work in furniture. Exploration of materials, colors, textures, forms, human factors and manufacturing techniques to create uniquely aesthetic and functional solutions to furniture design problems. Students will be required to do free hand and orthographic drawings as well as a variety of three dimensional models from sketch to final prototype.

3 semester hours

INTERIOR DESIGN 362

Construction Documents
Preparation of Construction Documents for Interiors will be covered in depth and applied to the Thesis project. Drawings to be prepared include construction/demolition, electric/telephone, reflected ceiling, floor finishes, applied finishes, panel and post, and furniture plans as well as detail drawing for special construction, custom cabinetry, furniture and millwork. Prerequisite: ITDSN 365.

3 semester hours

INTERIOR DESIGN 398

Internship
Professional, supervised, paid or unpaid work in an organization related to career goals. Students will be required to develop a project portfolio and complete an intern project report. Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and School Director.

3 semester hours

Biology

BIOLOGY 100

Biology Study Skills
A course to expose students with limited science backgrounds to basic biochemistry, cell theory, physiology theory, and ecological theory and assist in the development of appropriate learning and study skills. Students will develop writing and presentation skills that will support them as they move into the more detailed basic science coursework required of science majors.

3 semester hours

BIOLOGY 101

General Organism Biology
The course examines the diversity of life in terms of their taxonomy, anatomy, physiology and ecology. Emphasis is placed on variation, adaptation, and evolutionary mechanisms. Prerequisites: Bio 100 or Bio 113, C or better, or instructor's permission. Co-requisites: Math 105.

3 class periods; 1 three-hour laboratory; 4 semester hours

BIOLOGY 102

Cell-Molecular Biology
Students are exposed to the general biological principles that govern all living organisms. Concepts dealt with include origin of life, structure and function of cells at the cellular and molecular level, biochemistry, genetics and evolution. Prerequisites: Bio 100, Chem 113, Math 105, C or better or instructors permission.

3 class periods; 1 three-hour laboratory period; 4 semester hours

BIOLOGY 106

Elementary Microbiology
This course is designed to provide students with an introduction to and overview of the key areas of microbiology for the healthcare professional. The course will cover the structure, growth, metabolism and genetics of microorganisms associated with human diseases. The course then covers host-microbe interactions and microbial diseases, and methods of control of infectious agents.

3 class periods; 1 two-hour laboratory period; 4 semester hours

BIOLOGY 211

General Physiology
Physiological and biochemical control and functioning in systems. Laboratory work designed to acquaint the student with basic physiologic experimentation, and the interpretation and presentation of data. Required of all biology majors. Prerequisite: Biology 101, 102.

3 class periods; 1 three-hour laboratory; 4 semester hours

BIOLOGY 202

Human Evolution
A three hour studio-type course, incorporating
the lecture and lab experience. Students will cover the basic principles and mechanisms of micro- and macroevolution and its impacts on the distribution of human populations, human health and human behavior. The class will combine lecture, reading, discussion, independent projects, and hands-on exercises from the biological literature and other disciplines involved in the study of human migration and the evolution of human sociality. Prerequisite: Bio 101 and Bio 102.

3 semester hours; 3 semester hours

BIOLOGY 303
Histology
Detailed analysis of the microscopic structure of animal cells and tissues. Laboratory work limited to study of prepared microscopic material. Prerequisite: Biology 102, 211.

3 class periods; 1 three-hour laboratory periods; 4 semester hours

BIOLOGY 307
Genetics
The laws of biological inheritance and their practical application to life; fundamental observations and concepts of classical and molecular genetics from Mendel to modern molecular biology. Topics include basic principles of heredity, chemical nature of the genetic material, genomics, cytogenetics, mutation, gene expression and regulation. Brief consideration of population genetics. Required of all biology majors. Prerequisite: Biology 101-102. or permission of instructor.

3 class periods; 3 semester hours

BIOLOGY 320
Microbiology
Presentation of fundamentals of microbiology. Bacteria, fungi and viruses; their relationships to man, industry, and agriculture. Laboratory study of cultural, morphological, physiological, and genetic properties of representative types. Emphasis on development of technique. Prerequisite: Biology 211

2 class periods; 2 two-hour laboratory periods; and some nonscheduled laboratory work.

4 semester hours

BIOLOGY 321
Cell Physiology
A lecture course exploring the homeostatic mechanisms of the cell. Chemical composition, metabolism, permeability, synthesis and growth. Required of all biology majors. Prerequisite: Biology 211, B or better or instructors permission

3 semester hours

BIOLOGY 324
Endocrine and Reproductive Biology
A review of endocrine tissues, the hormones they produce, and their mechanisms and interactions with special emphasis on human reproductive endocrinology and physiology. Prerequisite: Biology 211, B or better or instructors permission

3 semester hours

BIOLOGY 343
Medical Genomics
This course covers the basic biochemistry of proteins and nucleic acids and the techniques used to isolate, quantify, and characterize them. The class focuses heavily on the genomics of disease processes and the techniques used to diagnose and manage them. The course includes both laboratory exercises and review of case studies. Prerequisite: Bio 102.

3 semester hours

BIOLOGY 418
Environmental Health
This course is designed to explore current environmental and public health concerns and issues. Students will gain an understanding of the interaction of individual and communities with the environment, the potential impact on health of environmental agents. The sequence of major topics begins with environmental epidemiology and toxicology, policy and regulation. The course then covers specific agents of environmental diseases. Domains of environmental health are addressed. Prerequisites: Biology 101 and 102

3 class periods; field trips by arrangement, 3 semester hours

BIOLOGY 441
Immunology
Consideration of the basic principles and concepts of the mechanics of immunity and the relation of immunological phenomena to biological problems. Prerequisite: BIOL 211 or instructors permission.

4 lectures; 4 semester hours

BIOLOGY 443
Molecular Biology
The study of genes and their activity at the molecular level, DNA replication and repair, transcription, translation, recombination, translocation, and mutations. Techniques and experiments leading to important discoveries on DNA will be covered. Required of all biology majors. Prerequisite:

BIOL 102, 211, CHEM 205-206.

3 lecture hours; 1 three-hour laboratory period; 4 semester hours

Business Administration

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION 200
Co-op Work Experience
A paid work experience related to the student’s major. Faculty approval required.

0-1 semester hours

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION 300
Philanthropy

3 Semester hours

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION 382
Internship
Field study of an organization in action. Students can fulfill the course requirements in one of three ways: a) to do an internship in an outside organization or one of the learning institutes within the College, and submit a paper with an analysis of their experiential learning; b) to write a case study with critical evaluation of an organization in action; or c) to develop a new business venture and submit a comprehensive business plan.

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION 395
Honors Thesis
Students are expected to write and present a paper to the faculty which demonstrates evidence of research in a field of business studies. The paper should contain the following elements: a) the review of literature of business studies in the field; b) description of new trends of thought, practice and application in the field; the writer’s own assessment of current research.

3 semester hours
Business Administration • Capstone Seminar • Chemistry

Computer Applications and Information Systems

BUSINESS ADMINISTRATION 399
Independent Study
An opportunity to specialize in advanced projects not covered by regular course offerings. Students have individual conferences with assigned faculty members and meet several times as a group to discuss findings and common problems.
1-3 semester hours

Capstone Seminar
CAPSTONE 390
Capstone Seminar
The Capstone Seminar is the culmination of learning in the Core Curriculum. As such, it reflects the substantial reading and informed participation. All students write an original essay that integrates themes raised in course readings and discussions. Prerequisite: Completion of at least 75 semester credit hours and fulfillment of all other Core requirements.

Chemistry

CHEMISTRY 103
General Chemistry I
A study of basic chemical principles and their application. This course is designed for the science and engineering majors and includes theoretical and experimental studies of such topics as composition and structure of matter, stoichiometry, chemical reactions, chemical bonding, gases, atomic and molecular structure, and periodic trends. Prerequisites: 2 years high school mathematics or MATH 105.
3 lecture hours; 1 discussion period; 1 three-hour laboratory period; 4 semester hours

CHEMISTRY 104
General Chemistry II
This course completes the sequence in general chemistry for science and engineering majors. Equilibrium, acids and bases, thermodynamics, nuclear chemistry, introductory organic chemistry. Prerequisites: CHEM 103, MATH 109 or MATH 110 (or 111) or equivalent.
3 lecture hours; 1 discussion period; 1 three-hour laboratory period; 4 semester hours

CHEMISTRY 113
Introductory Chemistry
An introductory course in chemistry for liberal arts and pre-professional students who wish to broaden their general education or feel that their previous preparation was inadequate. Pre-med and science majors are strongly advised to take CHEM 103, although credits may be given for the CHEM 113, CHEM 103, and CHEM 104 sequence.
3 lecture hours; 1 two-hour laboratory or discussion period per week; 4 semester hours

CHEMISTRY 114
Introduction to Biochemistry
After a brief review of general chemistry and an introduction to organic chemistry, the chemistry and biochemistry of carbohydrates, fats, proteins, nucleic acids, vitamins, enzymes, and hormones are studied. Included is an introduction to diseases caused by metabolic disturbances and in-born errors of metabolism. Prerequisite: CHEM 113.
3 lecture periods; 1 two-hour laboratory period per week; 4 semester hours

CHEMISTRY 200
Chem./Co-op
Students who enter the Chem./Co-op Program take this course each semester they are on a paid work assignment with an employer. All work assignments must be approved by the Chemistry Co-op director. A report is required. Prerequisite: At least sophomore standing.
1 semester hour per work-semester to a maximum of 6 semester hours

CHEMISTRY 202
Principles of Chemical Analysis
An introduction to the physicochemical behavior of electrolytic solutions, and its application to chemical separations and analyses. Prerequisites: CHEM 103, CHEM 104.
3 lecture hours; 1 three-hour laboratory period; 4 semester hours

CHEMISTRY 205
Organic Chemistry I
Study of aliphatic and aromatic compounds, synthesis, properties, and reaction mechanisms. Laboratory work in techniques, synthesis, properties and typical reactions. Prerequisites: CHEM 103, CHEM 104.
3 lecture hours; 1 three-hour laboratory period; 4 semester hours

CHEMISTRY 206
Organic Chemistry II
Study of aliphatic and aromatic compounds, synthesis, properties and reaction mechanisms. Laboratory work in techniques, synthesis, properties and typical reactions. Prerequisites: CHEM 103, 104, CHEM 205.
3 lecture hours; 1 three-hour laboratory period; 4 semester hours; every semester 1 three-hour laboratory period; 4 semester hours

CHEMISTRY 399
Independent Study
Opportunity for the student to pursue advanced individual study in his field of interest under the supervision of a specialist. Prerequisite: Permission of the instructor and the Department Chair.
Semester hours (1-6) arranged

Computer Applications and Information Systems (CAIS)

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS 101
Statistics
This course covers basic statistics, including descriptive statistics, probability, discrete distributions, continuous distributions, sampling, and hypothesis testing. This course is required of all Business students. Prerequisite: Math 105 or Math placement exam at Math 109, or higher.
3 semester hours

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS 102
Applied Statistics
This is a continuation of CAIS 101 and involves searching the Internet, downloading, and analysis of economic data. “Analysis of data” may also include problems from the former MS 110 (Linear Programming). This course is required of all Business students. Prerequisite: CAIS 101.
3 semester hours

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS 191
Computer Concepts
This course provides elementary instruction in basic productivity packages, like Microsoft’s Office 97. It is for those students with no prior exposure to computer applications.
3 semester hours

COMPUTER APPLICATIONS AND INFORMATION SYSTEMS 201
Intro to CAIS
This course covers computer and systems hardware, operating systems, application development, the value of information, databases, networks, and their integration and management within the modern firm. This course is required of all Business students. Prerequisite: CAIS 102.
3 semester hours
Computer Engineering • Computer Science

Computer Engineering

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 200
Undergraduate Co-op/Internship in Computer Engineering
By arrangement.
1-3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 210
Digital Design I
Basic digital design principles. Boolean algebra. Combinational logic design with gates, MSI, LSI. Sequential logic design; register, counters, memory and programmable logic. Prerequisite: Mathematical sophistication.
3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 286
Introduction to Microprocessors
Theory and application of microprocessors, and associated peripheral devices such as memory, ports, clocks, system design and debugging techniques, including specific design problems using existing devices. Programming aids, including assemblers and simulators. Programming problems including peripheral device service routines and arithmetic operations. Information structures for real-time data acquisition systems. Prerequisite: Computer Engineering 210 and Computer Science 102.
3 lecture hours; 1 three-hour laboratory; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 308
Operating Systems
Structure and design issues in modern operating systems. Topics may include OS structure; Threads, CPU scheduling and synchronization of processes; deadlock management; main and virtual memory management; file management; file system interface; I/O structure. Prerequisite: Computer Science 102, Computer Engineering 312.
3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 312
Computer Organization
Organization of computer systems. Central processing unit; micro programmed control; input/output organization; interrupts; traps; direct memory access; arithmetic operations; main memory. Prerequisite: Computer Engineering 315.
3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 315
Digital Design II with Laboratory
Design of complex digital systems; top-down design and modularization. Implementation of controllers. Use of hardware design languages (VHDL) to implement systems. Rapid prototyping. Fault tolerant design. Prerequisite: Computer Engineering 210. Laboratory includes implementation of digital systems using FPGAs.
3 lecture hours; 4 semester hours; 1 three-hour laboratory

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 347
Logic Synthesis Using FPGAs
Logic design using textual design entry, VHDL. Behavioral, structural and data flow descriptions. Technology-dependent vs. technology-independent design. CPLD, SEAM and antifuse technologies. Rapid prototyping and retargeting designs. A major design project. Prerequisite: Computer Engineering 315.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 348
Introduction to VLSI Design
Design and implementation of a very large scale integrated circuits. CMOS and BiCMOS technologies, basic topological structure of ICs. Clocking characteristics, resistance, capacitance and power estimation, system-level design and implementation issues. Custom layout and verification using CAD tools. Synthesis of designs from VHDL descriptions. Term project will include the design and testing of an integrated circuit. Prerequisites: Computer Engineering 315 and Electrical Engineering 348.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 349 A
Senior Project
Major open-ended design project to integrate student’s knowledge of hardware and software. Formulation of design specifications, use of design tools, feasibility considerations. Prerequisites: Computer Engineering 312, 387, Engineering 300, English 204, Integrated Studies C101 and senior status.
1 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 349 B
Senior Project
Major open-ended design project to integrate student’s knowledge of hardware and software. Formulation of design specifications, use of design tools, feasibility considerations. Prerequisites: Computer Engineering 312, 387, Engineering 300, English 204, Integrated Studies C101 and senior status.
3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 371
Data and Computer Communications
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 387
Embedded System Design
Design of systems having major hardware and software components. Software implementations are used to control specific hardware such as micro controllers. Major laboratory emphasis to realize embedded systems. Prerequisites: Computer Engineering 286.
3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 389
Software Engineering
Structural development and methodology for large software systems. Planning requirements, design, test and validation. Advanced topics in software development. Prerequisites: Computer Science 102 and senior status.
3 semester hours

COMPUTER ENGINEERING 399
Independent Study in Computer Engineering
Independent study of advanced topics in Computer Engineering and submission of project report as required. Problem assignment to be arranged with and approved by the Department Chair. Open only to qualified seniors.
3 semester hour

Computer Science

COMPUTER SCIENCE 101
Introduction to Computing I
Introduction to high level languages, data types, subprograms; arrays and records. Top-down programming. Algorithmic development and flow charting.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 102
Introduction to Computing II
Introduction to data structures. Top-down design and structured programming, debugging. String processing, stacks, queues, lists, linked
lists, trees, hash tables. Searching and sorting. Prerequisite: CPSC 101. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 200 Undergraduate Co-op/Internship in Computer Science
By arrangement. 1-3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 201 Data and File Structures.
Advanced treatment of data structures and file structures including manipulating data stored in the file systems. Topics include fundamentals of file processing operations, secondary storage characteristics, and managing files of records. Additional topics will include performance file organization, sorting large files, multi-level indexing, 2-3 Trees, B-Trees, and Hashing and Extendable Hashing. Prerequisites: CPSC 102 and CPSC 102a. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 203 Second Language Course
A class for computer science majors to broaden the programming background. Students will take a course in a language other than the current teaching language. This class is not an actual course, but a number of departmental course offerings may satisfy this requirement. Courses which may be taken will include computer science offerings which assume programming competency (CPSC 101 and CPSC 102 equivalent) in the instructional language. The department will announce courses which qualify for satisfaction of CPSC 203 requirement. Pre-requisites: CPSC 102 and CPSC 102a. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 227 Discrete Structures
This course is an introduction to some of the discrete mathematical structures relevant to computer science, including set theory, propositional calculus, predicate calculus, algebraic operations and relations, counting techniques, and graph theory. Prerequisite: MATH 109. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 300 Economics and Management of Computing Projects
The design process, engineering economics, project planning and ethics in engineering practice. A required course for all Computer Science majors, normally taken in the junior year, offered both semesters. Prerequisites: CPSC 102, 102a, MATH 215, PHYS 112 and junior standing. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours.

COMPUTER SCIENCE 301 Programming Languages
This is a second computer language course organized around the concepts of data objects, data types, abstraction mechanisms, sequence and data control, storage management, syntax, and operating environments. Several widely used programming languages are analyzed to illustrate these concepts. Pre-requisite: CPSC 201. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 302 Object-Oriented Programming Using C++
This course introduces the modern object-oriented programming philosophy using C++ to the beginning graduate students. The emphasis is on developing the programming thought process in terms of objects and their interactions to each other. Concepts covered include data hiding, code reuse through inheritance, polymorphism, templates, exception handling, developing appropriate class hierarchy and code maintenance for large software projects. Prerequisites: CPSC 102 or equivalent background. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 311 Computer Architecture
Introduction, Processing Unit Design, Memory System Design, Input-Output Design and Organization, Pipelining, reduced Instruction Set Computers (RISCs), Introduction to Multiprocessors, Shared Memory Architectures, Parallel Algorithms and Programming, Other Computational Paradigms. Pre-requisites: CPEG 210, CPEG 286. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 320 Theory of Computation
Elements of the theory of formal languages, grammars, finite state machines, computability, primitive recursive functions, Turing machines and computation. Prerequisite: CPSC 227. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 325 Structure and Interpretation of Computer Programs
Procedures and data both primitive and compound. Iteration and recursion. Abstraction of data and procedures. Sequences and trees. Manipulation of lists. Data-directed programming, dispatch on type, message passing. Object-oriented programming. Local state and environment diagrams. Streams. Prerequisite: CPSC 201. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 329 Fundamentals of Algorithms
This course aims to develop an understanding of the process by which an algorithm is developed to solve a problem and how it is translated into a working computer program. Emphasis is placed on problem-solving techniques and efficient programming techniques. Topics covered are: data structures, stacks, lists, trees, search algorithms, introduction to parsing and sorting techniques; structures programming: interactive and recursive programming, analysis of algorithms and special purpose algorithms. Prerequisites: CPSC 201, 227. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 340 Windows Programming
This course covers Graphical User Interface (GUI), design and Windows programming using Visual C++ and Microsoft Foundation Class (MFC) library. Topics covered include windows architecture, message/event driven programming, designing Dialog based, SDI and MDI applications, Document/View architecture, Device Contexts, Database access using the MFC ODBC classes and ADO. A comprehensive project is assigned towards the end of the course, which covers important windows programming concepts. Prerequisite: CPSC 400. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 349 A Senior Design Project
Student will initiate and complete a project that meets career interests and objectives. One or more faculty will be available to each student in a consulting capacity. The department chair must approve an outline of the project in the semester prior to registration for this course. 1 semester hour

COMPUTER SCIENCE 349 B Senior Design Project
Student will initiate and complete a project that meets career interests and objectives. One or more faculty will be available to each student in a consulting capacity. The department chair must approve an outline of the project in the semester prior to registration for this course. 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 350 Data Base Design
Survey of data structures used in databases; relations; hierarchical and network data models;
Computer Science • Criminal Justice and Human Security

theoretical issues in data base processing; practical issues in data base design, programming, and implementation. Prerequisite: CPSC 329. 3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

COMPUTER SCIENCE 399
Independent Study in Computer Science
Independent study of advanced topics in Computer Science and submission of project report as required. Problem assignment to be arranged with and approved by the Department Chair. Open only to qualified seniors 3 semester hours

Criminal Justice and Human Security

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 118
Intro Criminal Justice
This course is intended to introduce you to the field of criminal justice and criminology. More specifically, we will explore how the American criminal justice system interacts with society and reacts to societal issues. In turn this will help us understand how society functions in response to the criminal justice system. 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 205
Law and Economics
This course introduces basic principles of economics and how those principles impact the formulation and operation of legal rules. Special emphasis is placed on the U.S. Constitutional system and key cases involving legal issues. 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 215
Intl Human Rights
This course discusses the recognition and protection of human rights in the international context, with a focus on contemporary controversies. A genuine interest in global affairs and international issues, an open mind, and an inquisitive learning attitude are the best qualities for getting the most out of this class. 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 218
Human Security
Human Security involves looking at world security issues from the perspective of individual people. This course introduces students to the concept of Human Security, its importance in meeting the basic needs of people and preventing state collapse, and its usefulness, in forging greater transnational accountability. 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 233
Intro US Legal System
This course will offer a comprehensive overview of the U.S. legal system, including an overview of legal practice sources and techniques with emphasis on the major substantive areas of the law. Students will begin by examining issues in constitutional law, with an overview of how government functions and how laws are made. A legal writing segment of the course will allow students to use legal analysis while refining their writing skills. 3 semester credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 265
Intro to Corrections
A multidisciplinary study of corrections from the 1800’s to the present. Focus on the function of corrections from the perspective of society and the offender. 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 271
Law Enforcement & Society
This course focuses on the role of the police and law enforcement in American society. Key topics include the police profession, organization of law enforcement systems, the police role, police discretion, ethics, and police-community interaction. Law enforcement is examined in terms of political, social, cultural, legal, psychological, and organizational relevance in society. Prerequisite: CJHS 118 or SOC 118 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 299
Selected Topics
Prerequisite: Permission of Advisor and Dean 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 312
Victimology
This course examines the role of the crime victim. Topics include the identification of victims, victim assistance programs, victim compensation and repayment, and the treatment of the victim by law enforcement and the courts. The course also considers the victim-related role of major social institutions, including the family, schools, religious organizations, the medical profession, and financial and political organizations. Prerequisite: CJHS 118 or SOC 118 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 315
Criminology
Criminology is the social scientific study of crime and criminal behavior. This class first examines the nature and extent of crime, including the categories of crime, the people who engage in criminal activity, and how crime is measured. It examines theoretical explanations of crime, and the role of the criminal justice system in controlling crime. 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 343
Constitutional Law
This course examines the operation of the U.S. Constitution, as well as its origins, philosophical underpinnings, and current issues. Course work includes reading, discussing, and writing about constitutional issues. 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 345
Comparative Criminal Law
This course examines the criminal law of the United States, with comparative reference to other legal systems of the world. Emphasis is placed on the application of law to facts, and specific knowledge required by law enforcement personnel. Prerequisite: CJHS 118 or SOC 118 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 350
Legal Advocacy
This course introduces legal reasoning and the legal method, and requires the student to conduct legal research, to produce written materials (such as a letter, a memorandum, a complaint, a motion, and an appeal), and to make oral arguments. Prerequisite: PSCI 233, Junior status or Instructor approval. 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 371
Terrorism
This course introduces terrorism as a subject of sociological, legal, military, political, and strategic study. The course considers the objectives of the terrorist and terrorist organizations, and recent counter-terrorism strategies. The course also encourages students to think about long-term strategies to combat terrorism, both within a nation-state and across international borders. 3 credits

CRIMINAL JUSTICE AND HUMAN SECURITY 372
Transnational Crime
This course examines the scope, magnitude, and impact of transnational crime and dis-
Criminal Justice and Human Security • Dental Hygiene

Dental Hygiene

DENTAL HYGIENE 100
Introduction to Dental Hygiene
This course provides the opportunity to develop basic knowledge of the dental hygiene profession and the responsibilities of licensure. Students will learn the role of the dental hygienist in total patient care.

DENTAL HYGIENE 123
Oral Anatomy and Embryology
This course is an introduction to the study of the oral cavity and its associated structures. Included in the curriculum are lectures covering anatomy, embryology and histology of oral structures and the head and neck, emphasizing teeth and their supporting tissues. Knowledge of content is emphasized during clinical practice.

4 lecture hours; 4 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 124
Dental Radiology
This course provides the fundamental scientific principles upon which clinical dental radiology is based. Content includes radiation history, radiation physics, radiographic anatomy, application to radiation safety for patient and operator, quality assurance, infection control practice, standard intra and extra oral radiographic techniques, quality film production and film evaluation.

2 lecture hours; two-hour laboratory periods; 3 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 127
Pharmacology for the Dental Hygienist
General principles of pharmacology and use of pharmaceuticals; derivation and effect of drugs, especially those used in dentistry. Values and uses of chemical sterilizing agents, pre- and post-operative medications, anesthetics, antibiotics, and other pharmaceutical adjuncts to oral hygiene and dental care.

2 lecture hours; 2 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 129
Clinical Practice I
Introduction to the role and function of the Dental Hygienist in preventive dentistry; history and ethics of the Dental Hygiene profession; relationship of general and oral health to the disease process. Clinical hours are devoted to development of: infection control procedures, oral self care, basic clinical skills of patient assessment/data collection, basic instrumentation, patient education and dental emergencies.

3 lecture hours; 7 clinical hours; 4 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 130
Clinical Practice II
Continuation of Clinical Practice I and focuses on the role of the Dental Hygienist as a preventive oral health specialist. Didactic and clinical experience is devoted to patient assessment, treatment planning, patient management, fluoride therapy, emergency response protocols, and continuing development of clinical skills to facilitate ethical and total patient care. Prerequisite: Successful completion of DHYG123, DHYG124 and DHYG 129.

2 lecture hours; 8 clinical hours; 4 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 140
Introduction to Periodontology
This course provides the basic principles of periodontology, which covers the recognition of clinical characteristics of the periodontium, classification of periodontal diseases, role of microorganisms and local factors in the etiology of periodontal diseases.

1 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE NUTRITION 204
Nutritional Biochemistry
This course will teach the basic principles of the science of human nutrition and nutritional biochemistry with an emphasis on the effects of nutrition on dental health. The focus will be on the roles of micro- and macronutrients and the importance of proper energy balance, digestion, absorption and metabolism of these nutrients. Correlations to dental hygiene are discussed at each class as it obtains to the weekly subject matter. Strategies of counseling patients to improve optimum oral health are taught throughout the course.

3 credits

DENTAL HYGIENE 227
Clinical Practice III
This course provides students the opportunity to expand on the basic dental hygiene skills learned in Clinical Practice I and II (DHYG 129 and 130) providing students with a practical and treatment oriented study of the oral manifestations of systemic diseases. Students will learn advanced instrumentation techniques and deliver comprehensive dental hygiene services in the Fones Dental Hygiene Health Center as well as in the community setting. The community setting will provide the students the opportunity to interact with a variety of patient populations. Evidenced-based decision making will be a common theme throughout the semester. The student will utilize the dental hygiene process of care by assessing clinical information and external research to implement and evaluate the dental hygiene treatment care plan; applying the ADHA Standards of Clinical Dental Hygiene Practice. Prerequisite: Successful completion of all first-year required courses.

2 lecture hours, 14-21 clinical hours per week; 5 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 228
Clinical Practice IV
Continuation of advanced didactic and clinical practices of Dental Hygiene 227. This course will assist the student in refining competence in all clinical procedures, developing variety of experiences of oral health and disease, and assimilate knowledge in order to use responsible decision-making and critical analysis that assures the health of the patient. The student will be introduced to professional ethics and dental jurisprudence, professional organizations, professional goals, state dental practice acts, and issues facing the dental
hygiene profession. The student will expand self-assessment skills and evaluation of scientific literature as the basis for lifetime learning. Prerequisite: Successful completion of DHYG 227, 230, 233, 241, 250.
2 lecture hours, 14-21 clinical hours per week; 5 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 230
Local Anesthesia
DHYG 230 Local Anesthesia for the Fones Dental Hygiene Students. This course is designed to prepare the student dental hygienist to qualify to administer local anesthesia and receive a certificate in local anesthesia acceptable in the State of Connecticut. The student will be introduced to safe, effective administration of local anesthesia through lecture, laboratory and clinical settings. The comprehensive content areas will include rational for pain management, client management, medical emergencies and review of essential anatomy, physiology, and pharmacology of pain control agents. In addition, the student will perform efficient techniques of pain management through local anesthesia on clinical partners under the direct supervision of clinical faculty. 1 semester hour

DENTAL HYGIENE 232
Dental Public Health
Dental Public Health consists of didactic and field work components in community services. It is designed to enable Dental Hygiene students to identify Dental Hygiene career opportunities within the public health setting; describe the structure and function of public health; explain federal, state and local legislation, policies and procedures pertaining to public health; assess the dental needs and demands of the public including special populations; and plan and evaluate dental health care programming. Prerequisite: Successful completion of all first year required courses. 2 lecture hours; 72 hours of field experience per rotation; 4 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 233
Oral and General Histology
This course will provide the dental hygienist with an in-depth discussion of various types of oral diseases of the hard and soft tissues. Emphasis will be placed on the etiology, clinical picture, radiographic picture, histologic/microscopic findings, pathogenesis, treatment and prognosis for each condition discussed. Some systemic conditions with specific oral findings will also be covered. Prerequisite: Successful completion of all first year required courses. 3 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 241
Periodontology
This course expands on the basic principles of periodontology introduced during the first year Dental Hygiene curriculum. Students receive a sound foundation in the history and management of periodontal diseases including the etiology and pathogenesis of periodontal diseases, the systemic disease connection with periodontal disease, the role of the immune system in the disease process and the various periodontal treatment modalities available with emphasis on the Dental Hygiene treatment plan. Prerequisite: Successful completion of DHYG 140. 2 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 250
Dental Materials
This course provides didactic and clinical information relating to dental materials utilized in the dental office. Content includes: terminology, basic principles, properties of materials, techniques and procedures, recognition of restorations and indications for their use. Students will also gain exposure to expanded auxiliary utilization, and the role of the Dental Hygienist in specialty practice. Prerequisite: Successful completion of all required first year Dental Hygiene courses. 2 lecture hours; 1 two-hour laboratory period; 3 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 299
Dental Hygiene Independent Study
Selected independent projects conducted under the supervision of a Dental Hygiene faculty member. 1-6 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 301
Dental Hygiene Practice Management
Through discussion of legal, regulatory, and ethical issues governing dental healthcare, the student will develop strategies to provide optimum client care and understand the Dental Hygienist role within an interdisciplinary healthcare team. Appreciation for the role of administrator / manager is obtained through lecture content and group activities focused on the development of communication, teamwork, personnel, business, and patient management skills. These skills are necessary to prepare for emerging practice models in dental healthcare. 3 Semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 302
Instructional Strategies for the Health Professional
Assessment, planning, implementation and evaluation of various instructional methodologies/strategies to facilitate presentations. Fundamentals of instructional theory with practical skill applications. 2 lecture hours; two-hour observation/presentation; 3 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 303
Advanced Clinical Concepts
Advanced Clinical Concepts expands upon the basic knowledge and skills utilized in the dental hygiene process of care. Students are introduced to advanced clinical concepts through evidence based practice methods. Oral medicine, advanced periodontology, pain management, and current research and technologies are emphasized.

DENTAL HYGIENE 304
Dental Hygiene Internship
This course will provide the Dental Hygiene student with the opportunity to apply the knowledge and skills acquired throughout the dental hygiene curriculum in an internship experience. Under the guidance of the course instructor the dental hygiene student intern will select a field site in an alternative practice setting (not private practice). With the help of the site’s primary mentor the intern will set goals and objectives that will allow them to become an integral member of the organization. The internship will consist of direct observation, participation and supervised teaching or fieldwork. Prerequisite: DHYG 302. By arrangement; 3-6 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 305
Dental Hygiene Research I
This course will introduce the student to the fundamentals of research design and process. It will enable Dental Hygiene students to develop skills in the analysis of dental research findings and the evaluation of dental issues through critical analysis. Students will also gain exposure to the development of research protocols and develop an original research proposal. Prerequisite: DHYG 302 3 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 306
Dental Hygiene Research II
This course is designed to familiarize Dental
Dental Hygiene • Economics • Electrical Engineering

Hygiene students with evolving professional trends related to private or public practice. Students, working in groups of two or three, will utilize and reinforce acquired Dental Hygiene research concepts while developing advanced assessment, planning implementation and evaluation skills, original research will be implemented. Required of all candidates for a Bachelor of Science degree in Dental Hygiene. Prerequisites: DHYG 302, DHYG 305 and senior status.

4 semester hours

DENTAL HYGIENE 315

Statistical Reasoning
This course will provide a basic overview of statistical analysis and how certain tests can be performed to determine if there is a statistically significant relationship between variables. The student will receive an introduction to the use of statistical software for data analysis.

Economics

ECONOMICS 201
Principles of Economics I — Macro
Analysis of basic concepts; national income, employment, monetary and fiscal policy and economic growth.
3 semester hours

ECONOMICS 202
Principles of Economics II — Micro
An analysis of price, output, income distribution, market structures and international trade.
3 semester hours

ECONOMICS 311
Managerial Economics
The theoretical analysis of the behavior of the consumer and the firm. Problems of income distribution, welfare economics, and general equilibrium analysis. Prerequisites: ECON 201 and ECON 202; junior or senior status.
3 semester hours

ECONOMICS 375
International Business Economics
A basic model of the international economy. International macroeconomic theory is examined using a set of economic flow diagrams. Examination of issues including interest rates, exchange rates and asset prices in the global economy; causes and consequences of trade deficits; effects of monetary policy; debate on IMF and World Bank reform; globalization of financial markets; Intensive use of the Web and Internet resources to retrieve and analyze data. Prerequisites: ECON 201 and ECON 202; junior or senior status.
3 semester hours

ECONOMICS 376
Business Forecasting
Macroeconomic forecasting to improve asset allocation and investment performance over the business cycle. Examining and forecasting the behavior of stock, bond, commodity and currency prices. Forecasting tools to analyze the economy and forecast price movements in the financial markets. Prerequisites: ECON 201 and ECON 202; junior or senior status.
3 semester hours

Electrical Engineering

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 200
Undergraduate Co-op/Internship in Electrical Engineering
By arrangement. 1-3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 210
Digital Design I
This course introduces students to the basics of digital logic and digital systems design. It covers basic digital design principles; Boolean algebra, combinational logic design with gates, MSI, LSI, Sequential logic design; register, counters, memory and programmable logic. Students are also exposed to Verilog HDL throughout this course for fundamental simulation concepts. Verilog simulation projects are performed using commercial and/or academic CAD tools. Prerequisite: MATH 109
3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 233
Network Analysis I
DC circuits, mesh, node voltages, superposition. Steady-state AC, read/imaginary power. Bode plots, Ideal op-amp circuit analysis. Prerequisite: MATH 110.
3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 234
Network Analysis II
2 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 235
Network Analysis I Lab
Use of resistor networks and DC voltage sources in various configurations; measurements of current flow and voltage difference. Introduction to RLC circuits in steady AC conditions. Familiarization with standard laboratory instruments. Co-requisite: ELEG 233.
1 three-hour laboratory, 1 semester hour

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 236
Network Analysis II Lab
Steady state and transient analysis of RLC circuits. Typical series and parallel resonance circuits are examined and their parameters experimentally determined; two pole network analysis; transformers; frequency response plots. Extensive use of the oscilloscope. Prerequisite: ELEG 235, Co-requisite: ELEG 234.
1 three-hour laboratory, 1 semester hour

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 315
Optical Communications
This course will provide a practical introduction to the basic principles of optical fiber systems and networks. The course will emphasize the physical properties and operation of components that comprise optical system (fiber, semiconductor lasers, photodetectors, etc.). The basic elements of optical network operation will also be described. The material will cover a broad number of topics to allow the student to understand the underlying principles of the field and to be prepared for more detailed study in the form of advanced courses and/or research. Prerequisite: PHYS 112, ELEG 233.
3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 316
Fiber Optics Lab
Hands-on experience with fiber optic hardware: Fiber properties, sources, detectors, splices, connectors. Design and test fiber optic transmitter and receiver circuits for both analog and digital transmission. The experiments are related to optical fiber properties, losses, sources, detectors, splices, connectors, measuring the speed of the opto-electronic devices, design and test of fiber optic transmitter and receiver circuits for both analog and digital transmission, and design of a complete system. Prerequisite: PHYS 112, ELEG 235.
3 semester hours

ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING 317
Introduction to Control Systems
At the end of this course, students will be able to: Derive the models for basic physical sys-
Electrical Engineering • English

- **Electrical Engineering 333**
  **Signal and Systems**
  Students learn to analyze theoretically and by computer both continuous and discrete signals and the application of each to real-world problems. Applications involve the definition of a system, defined either by a laplace or z-transform and the output of same to the application of any input signal. Pre-requisite: MATH 112, ELEG 234
  3 lecture hours; 3 semester hours

- **Electrical Engineering 337**
  **Analog Electronics Lab I**
  This is a hands-on analog circuit design lab. You will combine integrated circuits and discrete electronic components to design practical analog circuits for day-to-day industry use. Pre-requisite: ELEG 348
  3 semester hours

- **Electrical Engineering 342**
  **Modern Communications**
  ELEG 342 is a 3-credit first course on communications within the Electrical Engineering program. The objective of the course is to familiarize undergraduate students to the fundamentals of modern digital and analog communications systems. Pre-requisite: ELEG 234; Co-requisite: MATH 323
  3 semester hours

- **Electrical Engineering 344**
  **Power Electronics**
  Application of power diodes and power transistors in rectifier arrangements and voltage regulators. Properties and application in power converters, inverters and motor drives. Pre-requisite: ELEG 348.
  3 semester hours

- **Electrical Engineering 346**
  **Fundamentals of MEMS (Microelectromechanical Systems)**
  MEMS (Microelectromechanical Systems) refers to devices and systems with extremely small size in the range of microns. It is one of the most important high technologies developed in 20th century. MEMS and nanotechnology are believed to trigger the next wave of technology revolution. This course covers the fundamentals of MEMS technology. The topics include MEMS materials, MEMS fabrication techniques, MEMS structure analysis, MEMS sensing and actuation techniques, MEMS applications (inertial MEMS, MOEMS, BioMEMS, RFMEMS), signal sensing techniques for MEMS, MEMS packaging and reliability, etc. Pre-requisite: Senior status (90+ credits)
  3 semester hours

- **Electrical Engineering 348**
  **Electronics**
  Application of diodes, bipolar transistors (BJT) and field effect transistors (FET) to signal amplification and switching. Computer Simulation. Pre-requisite: ELEG 233, Pre-requisite: ELEG 235.
  3 semester hours; 3 semester hours

- **Electrical Engineering 349**
  **Senior Project**
  Student work for approximately 150 hours performing research work within the department of Electrical Engineering. Emphasis is on technical writing and imaginative design of solutions to a given problem. Pre-requisite: Senior status (90+ credits)
  4 semester hours

- **Electrical Engineering 350**
  **Communications Lab**
  3 semester hours

- **Electrical Engineering 361**
  **Controls Lab**
  Laboratory study of feedback control systems with experiments analyzing different types of plants, transducers and control techniques; emphasis on real-time computer control. Pre-requisite: MATH 112, ELEG 234
  3 semester hours

- **Electrical Engineering 364**
  **PLC**
  This course will start with the basics of Boolean Algebra; it will cite the differences between PLC control and relay control and full automation of major machines and appliances; the differences in these controls will show how hard relay control is to implement and how flexible PLC control actually is; many different math functions will be analyzed and implemented in the theoretical construction of fully functioning PLC. Pre-requisite: ELEG 234, ELEG 348
  3 semester hours

**English**

- **Electrical Engineering 399**
  **Independent Study in Electrical Engineering**
  Independent study of advanced topics in Electrical Engineering. Problem assignment to be arranged with and approved by the department.
  3 semester hours

**Composition**

- **English 010**
  **Basic Composition**
  Techniques of composition, including sentence structure, paragraph development, organization of the whole theme, with regular written assignments. Additional emphasis on fundamentals to assist students with weak backgrounds. A grade of C- or better admits students to ENGL 101. Students who receive a grade of D+ or below must repeat ENGL 100. Students who have a grade of A or B at the end of the semester may take the essay final for ENGL 101. If they score an A or B on that examination and have
English

the recommendation of their ENGL 100 instructor, they may waive ENGL 101.
Offered: Every Semester
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 101
Composition and Rhetoric
An introduction to the elements of effective writing, concentrating on structure, logic, specificity, focus, grammar, sentence structure, and mechanics. Frequent writing in and out of class. By the end of the semester, students should be able to compose and organize a grammatically correct and adequately developed expository essay.
Offered: Every Semester
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 100I
Developmental English
For those who need academic preparation before studying in English, this course provides focused, individualized work on special problems in using English fundamentals, oral/aural problems, reading and oral comprehension, English patterned and structures, leading to the production of short written works. Students receiving a grade of D+ or below must take ENGL 100.
Offered: Every Semester
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 200
English Cooperative Education Program.
An opportunity for English majors to work off-campus and put into practice those skills acquired within departmental programs. The co-op course requires a written report to be evaluated by the School Director. In addition, the department will require an evaluation from the employer.
By arrangement with the Chair
1-6 semester hours

ENGLISH 202
Advanced Exposition
Essay writing, with a stylistic approach and a concern for accuracy in presenting or explaining ideas in an orderly, logical manner. Emphasis on improved clarity and effectiveness, through careful revision in written reports and assigned papers, especially those pertaining to the student’s major field. This course is required for Business majors and emphasizes business forms. Prerequisite: Completion, with passing grades, of ENGL C101.
Offered: Every Semester
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 204
Technical Writing for Computer Engineers
A workshop course that covers the following topics: lab reports, engineering memos, technical business plans, scientific/engineering grant proposals, patent applications, technical papers, user manuals of product/software, and final engineering project reports. Prerequisite: ENGL C101.
Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

Creative Writing

ENGLISH 201
Fiction Writing
Extensive writing in short fiction. Progression from simple narrative, basic character description, dialogue and scene writing to vignette, short-short and short story. Marketing advice. Specific emphasis varies with instructor. Designed for the undergraduate who writes well but needs practice, direction, motivation.
Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 205
Poetry Writing
For students with a demonstrated basic ability in the writing of poetry. Introduction to the techniques of poetry, covering such elements as meter, rhyme, image patterns, stanza forms, lyric, dramatic, narrative modes, blank verse, and free verse. Some history of poetic movements. Study of contemporary poetry. Work in the course is mainly writing and discussing of student poems.
Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 218
Autobiographical Writing
This course focuses on the use of personal experience and history as the basis for literary pieces such as travel, memoir, and epistolary writing. Students learn how to process their experiences through writing.
Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 220
Literature for Travel and Adventure
This course focuses on fiction and non-fiction works of travel and adventure in literature from the ancient Greeks to today. The course explores the various styles, themes, and purposes of travel and adventure writing; how locations, encounters, and beliefs influence individual works; and how travel literature affects and shapes its audience.
Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

Language and Literature

ENGLISH 102
Introduction to Literature
A writing intensive course that uses representative examples of poetry, drama, and fiction to develop one’s ability to analyze and appreciate literature. Co-requisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 110
Major Figures in Literature
This course is offered in three one-credit sections, each section dealing with representative works of a major writer, and lasting one-third of a semester. Students may register for one or more sections. Usually the writers are related by either period or genre, as in the case of Henrik Ibsen, George Bernard Shaw, and Anton Chekhov, or Jack Kerouac, Henry Miller, and Sylvia Plath. Co-requisite: ENGL 101
1 semester hour
ENGLISH 105A
Introduction to Drama
Introductory study of drama. Readings are drawn from a variety of genres and literary periods. Co-requisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 105B
Introduction to Fiction
Introductory study of fiction. Readings include short stories and several novels. Co-requisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 100
Thematic Studies in Literature
Survey of the literature of transition from an era of traditional and idealized values to one of realist and relativist perceptions, covering the period from the Civil War to World War II. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 207
American Literature I
A survey of the major literary movements and their cultural contexts from the writings of the first settlers to the establishment of a uniquely American literature in the mid-nineteenth century. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 208
American Literature II
A survey of the literature of transition from an era of traditional and idealized values to one of realist and relativist perceptions, covering the period from the Civil War to World War II. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 209
British Literature I
A survey of British literature from the beginnings to the eighteenth century. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 210
British Literature II
A survey of British literature from the eighteenth century through the twentieth century. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 212
Masterpieces of World Literature
An introduction to some of the core texts from the East and West, reflecting ancient, classical, and medieval traditions of great world cultures, ending with one or two masterpieces from the Early Modern period. Selections are drawn from the Bhagavad Gita, Gilgamesh, the Bible, Homer, Greek tragedy and comedy, Plato, Virgil, Dante, Cervantes, and others. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 213
Contemporary Drama
Dramatic works by British and American authors as well as works in translation primarily since World War II. Emphasis will be upon how to read a play, the difference between technical appeal and meaning, and similar fundamentals for reading drama for maximum understanding. The work of playwrights such as Williams, Albee, Pinter, Behan, Ionesco, Handke, Beckett and Shepard will typically be included. Co-requisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 215
Thematic Studies in Literature
Introductory studies of literature in relation to major areas of concern in contemporary life. Courses will vary from semester to semester. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 216
Introduction to Poetry
By reading, discussing, and writing about a variety of English and American poems, students will develop their ability to read, understand, and enjoy poetry. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 223
Modern African-American Literature
Study of the fiction, drama, poetry, and essays of such significant black writers as Richard Wright, James Baldwin, Ralph Ellison, Lorraine Hansberry, Arna Bontemps, Malcolm X, and Toni Morrison. Co-requisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 233
The Roots of Modern Culture
Topics and themes important to the understanding of the origin and development of modern Western society and culture. Subjects such as industrialism, the growth of the city, class conflict, the emergence of new values and expectations, the importance of war, and the role of minorities are explored in a variety of literary and historical texts. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 230
Women in Literature
This course is intended for anyone who is interested in understanding English, but particularly for those intending to teach English at the secondary level. It takes a structural approach to English grammar, focusing on ten descriptive sentence patterns and classifying works based on English usage. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 232
Understanding English Grammar
Lectures and discussion concerning such movements as Modernism, Imagism, and Feminism in 20th century poetry. Can involve examination of non-Western poetry. Topics vary from year to year as the English faculty may direct. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours
English • Fashion Merchandising • Finance

ENGLISH 330
Studies in 19th Century American Literature
A variable content course covering the close study of individual authors (Hawthorne, Melville, Poe, Twain, Emerson) and major literary movements of the century (Romanticism, Naturalism, Realism). Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 332
Studies in 20th Century American Literature
A variable content course covering such major novelists and poets as Fitzgerald, Hemingway, Faulkner, Dos Passos, Wright, Updike, Morrison, Eliot, Frost, and Stevens, as well as contemporary fiction and poetry. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 357
Studies in the Novel
A variable content course covering major figures and movements in the development of the novel from the 18th Century to the present. The authors studied are primarily, but not exclusively, North American and British. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 395
Topics in Literature
Taught in seminar fashion, this course concentrates on one or two major writers or a general theme. Recent topics have been Jane Austen, Charles Dickens, Yeats, the novel in transition. The Spirit of '76: Literature of Early American Republic; Literature and Psychology; the Quest; Literature of Revolt. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 397
Thesis
The undergraduate English thesis course is an independent study designed for majors with Literature concentrations. Under the guidance of a faculty member, the student will develop a research plan leading to a thesis in his or her area of interest. Requires prior approval of the department head. Prerequisite: ENGL 101
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 398
Internship
Professional, supervised, unpaid work in an organization related to career goals. Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and dean.
3 semester hours

ENGLISH 399
Independent Studies
For the student who wishes to specialize in advanced projects not covered by the regular course offerings. Individual or small group conferences with designated advisor. Prerequisite: Permission of dean.
1-6 semester hours

Fashion Merchandising

FASHION MERCHANDISING 101
Fashion Fundamentals
The course includes an overview of the fashion industry; the changing world of fashion, history of retailing, the producers of fashion, global fashion markets, influential designers, and the auxiliary levels of fashion. This course also explores careers in fashion, and the most up-to-date computer technology. Students learn to use the basic technology to perform merchandising activities for manufacturers, contractors, and retailers. This course uses PDM (Product Data Management) and Micrografx designer applications. PDM is the standard for the industry and Micrografx is a CAD system used to create silhouettes, color, fabrics, and manipulate images that interface with PDM. Prerequisites: A trip to the NYC Fashion Markets is required.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

FASHION MERCHANDISING 270
Fashion Show
A practical study of the techniques for Fashion Show production. The ultimate result is a fashion show presentation showing current styles from the New York and local fashion markets. Course includes planning, budgeting, organizing, writing commentaries, promoting, choosing fashions, staging and reviewing for the final show.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

FASHION MERCHANDISING OR RETAILING 299
Independent Study in Fashion Merchandising or Retailing Techniques
Prerequisite: Permission of the Director and Advisor. Senior’s only.
1-3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

FASHION MERCHANDISING 303
History of Costume
An introduction to the development of clothing and period dress. Includes clothing designs and fabrications from Mesopotamia, Greek, Roman, Byzantine, the 12th, 13th, 14th, 15th and 16th Century, Renaissance, 17th Century Baroque, 18th, 19th Century through modern day dress. A portfolio of historical and modern day adaptations of clothing is required. Prerequisite: FM101
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

FASHION MERCHANDISING 398
Internship Experience
Field study of an organization in action. Students participate in an internship experience at an outside organization in the Fashion or Retail Industries. Students receive a performance evaluation from their supervisor in that organization and from an FM faculty evaluator who will visit the internship site periodically during the term. Students submit a paper with an analysis of their experiential learning.
3 semester hours
Offered: Every Semesters
### Finance

**FINANCE 309**  
**Financial Management**  
Fundamental tools of analysis for the financial management of the firm. Sources and uses of funds analysis for capital budgeting and working capital management. Prerequisites: ECON 201 and 202, CAIS 102; junior or senior status.  
*3 semester hours*

**FINANCE 321**  
**Investment Principles**  
Provides the student with the tools necessary for evaluating investments, including stocks, bonds, options and commodities. Additionally, it presents a systematic methodology for constructing efficient portfolios and evaluating portfolio performance. Prerequisite: FIN 309; junior or senior status.  
*3 semester hours*

**FINANCE 345**  
**Management of Financial Institutions**  
Financial management concepts and techniques for the managerial problems of depository institutions. Includes traditional bank management concerns and those resulting from the changing economic environment. Prerequisites: ECON 301; FIN 309; junior or senior status.  
*3 semester hours*

**FINANCE 365**  
**Advanced Financial Management**  
General survey of financial theories, from the viewpoint of both the financial officer or manager and creditor or stockholder. Prerequisites: FIN 309 and FIN 321; junior or senior status.  
*3 semester hours*

**FINANCE 366**  
**Cases in Finance**  
Application of financial theories to solve real world problems in Finance. Case studies involving financing and investment decisions, mergers and acquisitions, financial restructuring, dividend policies, and risk management; how these issues relate to the overall strategic objectives of the firm. Prerequisites: FIN 309; junior or senior status.  
*3 semester hours*

**FINANCE 380**  
**Multinational Finance**  
The course concerns the international dimensions of corporate finance. The goal of the course is to equip students with the tools to deal with some of the major environmental and decision-making problems relating to corporate overseas finance and investments. Prerequisites: FIN 309; junior or senior status.  
*3 semester hours*

### First Year Seminar

**FIRST YEAR SEMINAR 101**  
**First Year Seminar**  
First Year Seminar helps first-year students get the most out of their college experience. Specifically, the purposes and learning outcomes of the course are (A) to develop a love of learning, (B) to examine and practice the norms of UB's academic culture, and (C) to acquire and hone the thinking skills that lead to success in college. As a seminar, the course emphasizes guided discussion of challenging texts.  
*3 semester hours*

**FIRST YEAR SEMINAR 102**  
**First Year Seminar**  
The purpose of the First Year Seminar 102 course is to awaken intellectual curiosity and foster a strong commitment to academic culture. As an adult student in an accelerated program, the Seminar course is designed to encourage students to be active participants and to acquaint (or re-acquaint) students with the performance skills, thinking skills, and personal qualities necessary to succeed as an adult learner.  
*3 semester hours*

### French

**FRENCH 101**  
**Elementary French I**  
This course is for students who have little or no knowledge of French. Emphasis on listening, speaking, reading and writing skills. Instruction based on in-class use of videocassettes and regular laboratory attendance.  
*3 semester hours*

**FRENCH 102**  
**Elementary French II**  
Continuation of French 101. Further development of listening, speaking, reading and writing skills. Introduction to contemporary French customs through use of videocassettes and reading of selected passages of literature. Emphasis on basic structural linguistics. Laboratory attendance essential. Prerequisite: FREN 101.  
*3 semester hours*

**FRENCH 103**  
**Intermediate French I**  
Provides a systematic review of grammatical structures. Dictées. Introduction to various short literary texts by Francophone authors. Use of videocassette program and attendance at laboratory as needed. Prerequisite: FREN 102, or four years of high school French.  
*3 semester hours*

**FRENCH 104**  
**Intermediate French II**  
This course is conducted entirely in French, with emphasis on reading, writing, and oral presentations by students. Study of texts by Gide, Proust, Claudel, Romain, Pragnol, Saint-Exupéry, Sartre, Camus, Senghor, Césaire, and others, including selections from the Surrealists and authors of the nouveau roman.  
*3 semester hours*

**FRENCH 398**  
**Internship**  
Professional, supervised, unpaid work in an organization related to career goals. Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and School Director.  
*3 semester hours*

**FRENCH 399**  
**Individual Study**  
Special projects on topics not studied in detail in regular courses, or projects on topics included in regular courses when those courses are not available. Prerequisite: Permission required of School Director.  
*1-6 semester hours*

### Geology

**GEOLOGY 205**  
**Environmental Geology**  
The application of geology to problems arising out of the interaction of man and the planet. Topics include natural resources and conservation, geothermal energy; geological hazards such as earthquakes, volcano, floods, mass movement and subsidence; and geology and regional planning; field trips. Recommended: a course in laboratory science  
*2 lecture periods; 1 two-hour laboratory period; 3 semester hours*

### Health Sciences

**HEALTH SCIENCES 101**  
**Seminar in Healthcare Professions**  
This seminar course provides the health sci-
Health Sciences

Enables student with an overview of a variety of healthcare professions and professionals. Daily activities and responsibilities, scope of practice, training, credentialing and philosophy of practice are explored for various health professionals (i.e., medical, osteopathic, naturopathic, chiropractic, dental and veterinary physicians, acupuncture, physician assistant, nurse practitioner, physical therapy, medical technologist, dental hygiene, health education, etc.)

3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 102 Current Topics in Health Sciences
This required health science seminar course is designed to engage students in open discussions and debate of current topics impacting the health professions
1 semester hour

HEALTH SCIENCES 201 Medical Terminology
This course introduces concepts and terms that are used within the health sciences and related fields.
1 semester hour

HEALTH SCIENCE 240 Theory and Practice of Community Health Education
An introductory course that will provide students with the historical, philosophical and theoretical principles that govern the development of health education. Health promotion, the role of the health educator in clinical, community and school systems will be emphasized. Ethical issues, careers, organizations and future trends in the profession will also be examined.
3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 250 Intro to Community Health Education
This is an introductory course on public health principles and the current delivery systems in the US. It introduces the major areas of public health, epidemiology, health care management, environmental and social behavioral health, health informatics. Current problems and alternative solutions will also be examined.
3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 255 Community Health Planning and Evaluation
Students will be provided with an overall process of planning and evaluating community health education programs as they relate to defined populations in a variety of settings.

Emphasis is placed on impact assessment, program design, and efficiency measurement.
3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 260 Intro to Exercise Science
This course presents an overview of the field of Exercise Science, including its development, professional activities and sub-disciplines.
3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 280 Community Health Promotion
This course is designed to provide students with an overall understanding of principles and theories of health promotion as it relates to defined populations in a variety of settings.
3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 301 Biomechanics
This course provides an introduction to concepts of mechanics as they apply to human movement, particularly those pertaining to occupational work, exercise, sport, and general physical activity. The student will gain an understanding of mechanical and anatomical principles governing human motion and develop the ability to link the structure of the human body with its function from the perspective of rigid body and deformational mechanics as they apply to biological tissues including bone, muscle, and connective tissue. Students will be expected to develop an understanding of the important issues regarding the application of engineering tools in the study of biological mechanics. Pre-requisite PHYS 201, BIO 113, HSCI 321 or BIO 114
4 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 320 Food Sanitation
The course introduces concepts related to the production, storage, preparation of food for human consumption. Attention is given to disease processes and their relationship to food preparation and consumption. Topics covered also include the commercial, social, and legal environments of food production and recall of contaminated food.
3 semester hour

HEALTH SCIENCES 321 Exercise Science Anatomy & Physiology
This course focuses on anatomy and physiology from the perspective of an exercise scientist. Nervous, skeletal and muscular systems are studied as primary functional systems in the context of exercise and performance. Cardiovascular, respiratory and urinary systems are studied as primary support systems in the context of exercise and performance. Other systems are studied as secondary support systems. This course is intended to replace general anatomy and physiology for students on the Exercise and Fitness track. A one credit laboratory component is also included.
4 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 325 Exercise Physiology
This course examines how muscles make energy under exercise stress and how fitness behaviors and strategies affect performance, health and wellness. Emphasis is placed upon the muscular performance at the cellular/molecular level, as well as cardiovascular, respiratory, and other physiological processes that occur as a result of exercise and training. A one credit laboratory component is also included. Pre-requisite BIOL 113, HSCI 321 or BIOL 114, CHEM 113, CHEM 114, MATH 105
4 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 326 Health Policy and Management
The influence of policy and management of community health education will be examined. Societal and professional influences emerging threats on health and health policy will be discussed.
3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 330 Health Care Administration
This course is designed to familiarize the student with the administrative concepts necessary to effectively administer health facilities and departments. Emphasis is placed on leadership, decision making and problem solving skills.
3 semester hour

HEALTH SCIENCES 331 Kinesiology
The gross anatomy of the skeletal and muscular systems and the analysis and study of human movement and biomechanics are the focus of this course. Emphasis is placed on anatomical and mechanical analysis of motion as it pertains to movement in sport and exercise. Prerequisite PHYS 201
3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCE 335 Health Issues for Special Needs Populations
This course introduces students to special needs populations, including those who are
recovering from recent illness or accidents. Attention is given to resources (medical, social, and legal) in the support of these populations. 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 341
Strength & Conditioning
This course covers the anatomy and physiology, training sequences, available equipment, and safety factors, including contra indications, in the optimal development of strength and conditioning. Prerequisites: BIOL 113, BIOL 114, HSCI 321 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 345
Comparative Diet Strategies
This course explores and compares various dietary strategies, including low-fat, high-carbohydrate, high-protein, macronutrient-balanced, macrobiotic, high-fiber, vegetarian, vegan, Paleolithic, and Mediterranean. The pros and cons of these various approaches are discussed, along with the evidence-base that exists, or does not exist, to support their use. Prerequisite: NUTR 205 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 350
Community Nutrition
A basic knowledge and understanding of the applied science of community nutrition for the purpose of enhancing health of populations is provided. The course presupposes a fundamentals course in nutrition science and does not teach this. Rather, the process of conceiving, planning, funding, creating, implementing and managing of nutrition education, feeding and/or other intervention programs for various constituencies (elderly populations, handicapped, children, college students, etc.) is covered. Governmental feeding programs and policies as well as critiques of these and alternatives to these are discussed. The course emphasizes assessment of and critical thinking about problems and opportunities within communities as they relate to nutritional health. Problem solving and identification of resources towards better health is stressed. Prerequisite: NUTR 205 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 361
Fitness and Wellness Program Development
The course examines features of fitness and wellness program design and development. Disease prevention as a feature of fitness and wellness is studied in detail, with attention to social systems and infrastructure. Prerequisites: BIOL 113, BIOL 114, HSCI 321 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 365
Epidemiology for Health Science Professionals
The course introduces the study of disease process, with special attention to transmission, containment, and treatment. Topics covered include urban environments, travel, socioeconomic conditions affecting the spread of disease, and the like. Prerequisite: Biostatistics. 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 370
Internship in Nutrition
A senior-year supervised field experience, conducted in a University approved setting, which is designed to provide the student with career related experience in the field of health and nutrition science. 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 380
Internship in Exercise & Fitness
A structured off-campus learning experience designed to provide senior students with a practical professional experience in Fitness and Exercise Science. 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 385
Community Health Education Internship
Professional field experience will provide students an opportunity to apply previously acquired knowledge and skills in the assessment, planning, implementation, and evaluation phases of community health education. 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 401
Health Sciences Information Literacy
This course introduces topics in information literacy, including information analysis and evaluation, the most important databases in health care and health sciences fields, and the like. Prerequisites: BIOL 113, BIOL 114, CHEM 113, CHEM 114, HSCI 321, MATH 203, MATH 203B 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCE 420
Food Service Management
The basic principles of managing a food service operation are explored. Topics covered include human resource development; marketing and branding; environmental control and community responsibility; microbiology; sanitation; food-borne illness prevention and first-aid; general safety regulations and procedures including fire prevention; facility set-up as to equipment, cleanliness and maintenance; and production of meals from sourcing of raw materials through to client consumption. Practical field experiences are included. Prerequisite: NUTR 205 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 460
Vitamins & Minerals
Basic and clinical aspects of macronutrients will be discussed with emphasis on vitamin and mineral metabolism at the cellular and tissue level. Lectures will include specific functions, requirements, sources, and effects of deficiencies and excesses of vitamins and minerals. Prerequisite: NUTR 205 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 470
Clinical Herbolology and Botany
This course presents a study of the use of herbs in nutritional practice. Lectures will include the plant sources, mechanism of action, pharmacological/toxicological properties, and clinical applications of individual medicinal herbs commonly used for the promotion of health. 3 semester hours

HEALTH SCIENCES 471
Exercise Nutrition
The course examines aspects of sports nutrition detailing proper dietary and nutritional supplement protocols for enhancing endurance and performance during exercise and sports. Prerequisites: BIOL 113, BIOL 114, CHEM 113, CHEM 114, HSCI 321, NUTR 205 3 semester hours

History

HISTORY 100
Major Figures in World History
This course is offered in three one-semester hour sections, each section dealing with one person of historical significance, and lasting 12 class periods. Students may register for one or more
sections. Usually the three persons are related chronologically or thematically, as in the case of Hitler, Mussolini, and Stalin, or Washington, Jefferson and Adams, or Florence Nightingale, Emmeline Pankhurst, and Emma Goldman.

Offered: Every two years
1 semester hour

HISTORY 101
World Civilization I to the 17th Century
The first semester of a historical survey of world cultures. The development of social, political, economic, and religious institutions and the major trends of philosophy, science, literature, and art.

Offered: Every other semester
3 semester hours

HISTORY 102
World Civilization II — 17th Century to the Present
The second semester of a historical survey of major world cultures. Because of the nature of the period studied, additional emphasis on political, economic and social developments and on the role of science and technology.

Offered: Every other semester
3 semester hours

HISTORY 207
American History to 1877
European background to discovery and exploration. The English colonies; struggle for North America; the Revolution; constitutional development; growth of democracy; westward expansion; sectionalism; Civil War and Reconstruction. Major political, social, economic, and cultural trends in American society through Reconstruction.

Offered: Every other semester
3 semester hours

HISTORY 208
American History Since 1877
Gilded Age; industrial development; big business; expansion; imperialism; the U.S. as a world power; wars and foreign affairs; constitutional trends; political developments, economic and social trends and problems; cultural trends.

Offered: Every other semester
3 semester hours

HISTORY 222
The Ancient Greeks
From pre-Mycenaean times to the Hellenistic period, ending in 146 B.C. Emphasis on institutions, everyday life, ideas, and culture.

Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

HISTORY 223
Ancient Rome
From earliest Roman society to the time of Constantine. Emphasis on institutions of the Roman Republic and Empire and their impact on Western Civilization.

Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

HISTORY 228
Foundation of Modern England
Examination of social, economic, political and cultural resources and events from the English Renaissance under Henry VIII (1509) to the Colonial wars under George III (1783). Special focus on the Reformation, Civil War, Cromwell and the Glorious Revolution (1688); early development of Empire; life-styles and culture or rural and early industrial society.

3 semester hours

HISTORY 230
The Civil Rights Movement
3 semester hours

HISTORY 232
History of Science
This course provides a global perspective on the growth of human knowledge by tracing the development of science and technology from the beginning of civilization to the present day.

3 semester hours

HISTORY 233
Roots of Modern Culture
Topics and themes important to the understanding of the origin and development of modern Western society and culture. Subjects such as industrialism, the growth of the city, class conflict, the emergence of new values and expectations, the importance of war, and the role of minorities are explored in a variety of literary and historical texts. (Cross-listed as English 233)

Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

HISTORY 239
Independent Study in History
Designed for the student who wishes to develop a survey project not covered by the listed course offerings. Individual or group conferences with designated faculty advisor. Prerequisite: Permission of School Director

Offered: Every semester
1-6 semester hours

HISTORY 242
Portrait of an Age
Comprehensive study of life and manners of a particular historical period, with emphasis on original sources such as diaries, memoirs, official records, literature, and music. Periods could include the ante-bellum South, the Gilded Age, Victorian Society in England or the United States, France in the time of Louis XIV, and so on. May be repeated for credit if topics vary.

Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

HISTORY 304
Civil War and Reconstruction
Causes of the war; sectionalism, slavery, the territories, economic, social and intellectual factors, secession and war; major military campaigns, constitutional developments, presidential and congressional reconstruction, and the disputed election of 1876.

Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

HISTORY 316
Early African-American History
A study of the slavery experience from 1619 to 1877 focusing on the political, social, and economic aspects of the system, and the varieties of resistance to the system.

Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

HISTORY 317
Twentieth Century African-American History
Emphasis is placed on the struggle of African Americans to attain full rights of citizenship. Examination of African-American leadership, its ideas, and the impact of its ideas upon various African-American movements, such as integration, emigration, separatism, civil rights, and black power.

Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

HISTORY 350
Connecticut History
The history and geography of Connecticut and study of the political and social development of Connecticut towns, lands and political institutions.

3 semester hours

HISTORY 335
Topics in European/Non-West History
3 semester hours

HISTORY 336
Portrait of an Age
Comprehensive study of life and manners of a particular historical period, with emphasis on original sources such as diaries, memoirs, official records, literature, and music. Periods could include the ante-bellum South, the Gilded Age, Victorian Society in England or the United States, France in the time of Louis XIV, and so on. May be repeated for credit if topics vary.

Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours
Examinations of African historiography up to, including, and after the period of colonization, as well as of the concepts underlying African religions. Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

**Modern Africa**

This course takes up where History 360 leaves off. It addresses the following: 19th century colonialism in Africa, African resistance to European colonization, African independence movements, decolonization in the mid 20th century and the subsequent establishment of independent African states. Offered: Every two years
3 semester hours

**Introduction to Counseling**

This course focuses on skills, theories and techniques of the helping profession. The importance of helpers knowing themselves is crucial in the helping field. An integrated, experiential component designed for self-exploration and increased understanding of self is explored through family of origin work.
3 semester hours

**Crisis Management**

This course briefly explores the historical beginnings of the human service field and focuses on the present day service delivery models, the needs of clients and the training of human service professionals. An integrated approach including community site visits and case studies will assist students in gaining a firm understanding of this field.
3 semester hours

**Counseling Methods for Specialized Populations**

Students study through biographies specialized populations (i.e. those with mental and physical disabilities, drug and alcohol users, and emotionally, physically, and sexually abused) while becoming familiar with the various counseling approaches useful in effecting changes in these individuals.
3 semester hours

**Alcohol and Other Drugs in Society**

This course explores alcohol and other drug use and abuse in society. Included in the course will be a historic review, the role of culture in use of drugs, the effect on society, the family and the individual, and an overview of the etiology, assessment and treatment of dependence.
3 semester hours

**Introduction to Gerontology**

An interdisciplinary overview of the implications of aging in American society. This course is designed to acquaint the student who is contemplating a career in gerontology, with the physical, psychological, social, economic and cultural dimensions of the total experience of growing older.
3 semester hours

**Career Management**

This course prepares students to manage their own careers early in their college experience for their eventual college to work transition. Through self-exploration, students learn more about themselves in relationship to the world of work and about creating college experiences that will make them more marketable in a global community.
1-3 semester hours

**Practicum in Human Services**

Students enrolled in the practicum receive individually arranged on-site placement in human service agencies. This arrangement is intended to provide students the opportunity to experientially investigate the specific area of interest that they have developed and/or to allow for the individualization necessary to meet the student's specific skill area needs. Students are expected to be concurrently in a class where they have an opportunity to discuss and process their on-site learning experiences.
3 semester hours

**Special Topics**

Investigation of current topics in the human services field.
1-6 semester hours

**Crisis Management**

This course provides a background in cultural diversity and competence specifically related to human services settings. This includes culturally centered communication skills related to clients. It also includes sensitivity and awareness around the design and implementation of human services programs. The course will help students effectively navigate ethnic, race, gender and age related issues as they relate to
client service and program development.
3 semester hours

HUMAN SERVICES 302
Multicultural Perspectives in Human Services Students are exposed to models of crisis intervention that facilitate crisis resolution. Crisis theory, critical factors, developmental and situational crisis as well as intervention with unique populations and special issues are discussed. Course includes competency-based skill-building exercises.
3 semester hours

HUMAN SERVICES 305
Strategies and Techniques of Group Interaction Students become aware of strategies and techniques of group interaction as they relate to behavioral outcomes. Different theoretical models will be offered and opportunities will be given to demonstrate the effectiveness of specific approaches to unique populations.
3 semester hours

HUMAN SERVICES 312
Internship in Human Services The internship differs from the practicum in that it emphasizes the organizational aspects of the placement, i.e. management, planning, research, etc.
1-6 semester hours

HUMAN SERVICES 315
Substance Abuse and Chemical Dependency This course concentrates on assessment and diagnosis of substance abuse and chemical dependency as well as the different treatment modalities and methods used to help the addicted. Included in the course will be a look at the different addictions and compulsive behavior patterns including alcohol and other drug dependency, gambling, and eating disorders.
3 semester hours

HUMAN SERVICES 316
Strategies for Effective Families This course explores functional and dysfunctional families. Students will gain an understanding of the family system and methods of intervention and treatment for the family as well as individuals within the family.
3 semester hours

HUMAN SERVICES 320
Applied Ethics for Human Services Professionals A general introduction to basic ethical principles as applied to human services and direct support workers across a spectrum of programs. Programs include work in hospital, community, day care, school, recreational, rehabilitation and mental health settings. Students apply ethical principles throughout the course to topics and case studies from the class text and from actual examples from their own practicum placements. Students engage in reading, discussion, writing, and individual and group presentations during the course. Students recognize basic ethical terminology, apply ethical models to relevant cases, and draft their own ethical decision-making model as a product of the course.
3 semester hours

HUMAN SERVICES 331
Process of Living and Dying A seminar based on the premise that death and dying are closely related to life and living. This course explores the processes of death and dying, its effect on family members, cultural attitudes toward death, and various professional and paraprofessional roles available to deal with these issues.
3 semester hours

HUMAN SERVICES 333
Social Policy and Administration This course introduces the student to the various components of social policy: formation, implementation, administration, and evaluation. Theoretical issues as well as historical factors in policy are presented. Practical problems in administration of non-profit agencies are presented and analyzed.
3 semester hours

HUMAN SERVICES 350
Seminar in Human Services This seminar course is designed as a culminating experience incorporating primary readings and case studies. Students will have an opportunity to explore and discuss current issues and personal interests in the human service field.
3 semester hours

HUMAN SERVICES 351
Social Gerontology This course deals with societal aspects of aging and focuses upon socio-cultural factors that contribute to patterns of aging in the USA. Topics covered include the cultural meaning of aging, the socialization process of aging, the population dimension of aging, the human ecology of the aged, social stratification among the aged, deviance and crime among the aged, social power of the aged, and social change and the aged. Prerequisites: HUSV 101 or SOC 101.
3 semester hours

HUMAN SERVICES 389
Seminar in Critical Issues in Contemporary Gerontology This course is interdisciplinary in its orientation and its purpose is to familiarize students with the rich diversity of professional literature contributing to the field of gerontology. In addition, it is designed to demonstrate the linkages between theoretical issues and practical concerns in the field of aging. The course will draw upon the knowledge and experience of a variety of scientists and practitioners who will lead discussions on selected issues to be identified by the seminar’s participants. Prerequisites: GERO 101 and 12 additional hours of gerontology course work.
3 semester hours; upon student demand

Integrated Studies

INTEGRATED STUDIES C101
Ethical Issues in Computing Ethical basis for dealing with technological issues involving the computer. Context for ethical decision-making; ethical relativism, utilitarianism, deontology, virtue ethics. Software piracy, intellectual property rights, computer crime, computer viruses and worms, privacy, responsibility, liability and professional ethics. The course includes oral presentations, discussions and written papers on issues currently in the news and/or related to the topics at hand. Prerequisite: ENGL C101 or Department Permission.
3 semester hours

International Business

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 325
Import/Export This course surveys functions and responsibilities of international traffic personnel; terms of trade, U.S. and foreign rules and regulations; documentation; methods of payment; ocean transportation; price quotations; analysis of transportation and marine insurance. Prerequisites: ECON 201, ECON 202; junior or senior status.
3 semester hours

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 360
Business and International Law This course covers International Business Law fundamentals which operate as the “constitution” for international economic relations. A basic proposition of the course is that un-
UNDERSTANDING INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS LAW IS ESSENTIAL TO THE STUDY OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS, INCLUDING THE GLOBAL ECONOMY AND BUSINESS.

3 SEMESTER HOURS

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 362

INTERNATIONAL SALES (COMMERCIAL) TRANSACTIONS

This course introduces the basic issues in an international sales transaction. Based on the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods (CISG), the course examines formation of international sales contracts, transfer of title to goods, allocation of risk of loss, methods of financing the sale of goods, assurance of payment for goods, and rights and responsibilities of air and sea carriers.

3 SEMESTER HOURS

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 363

SETTLEMENT OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS DISPUTES

This course examines the techniques and institutions available to states, corporations, or individuals for the peaceful settlement of international business disputes. It focuses on the settlement of international business disputes through such means as negotiation, mediation, arbitration, court systems of sovereignties, and the International Court of Justice.

3 SEMESTER HOURS

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS 366

INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AND CUSTOMS UNIONS

This course examines the origins and historical development of the European Union, its institutions, business policies and special relationships with the rest of the world to create a common currency to achieve open trade in business across borders.

3 SEMESTER HOURS

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 201

ECONOMICS AND DEVELOPMENT

This is an introductory course of economics from a political science perspective. Major concepts and issues in both macro and micro economics will be covered, particularly as they relate to politics.

3 SEMESTER CREDITS

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 202

INTRODUCTION TO POLITICAL ECONOMY

The Introduction to Political Economy reviews the ways in which politics, trade, and economics are interwoven in today's world. The course introduces students to basic concepts and issues in political economy and examines the factors that have contributed to the evolution of political economy and to the rise and fall of competing models of political economy.

3 SEMESTER CREDITS

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 203

POLITICAL ECONOMY OF NORTH AMERICA

This course examines the interactions of politics and economies of the United States, Mexico, and Canada. Issues to be covered include NAFTA, immigration, drug-trafficking, environment, terrorism, and foreign policies of the region.

3 SEMESTER CREDITS

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 320

POLITICAL ECONOMY OF EAST ASIA

In recent decades, the East Asian region has often been described as a model of socioeconomic development, which newly developing regions should emulate. This course will encourage learners to explore the extent to which the East Asian paradigm of development is valid for other regions. This course will explore the cultural and historical factors contributing to the political and economic trajectories China, Korea, and Japan. Through studying East Asia's unique sociopolitical and economic trajectory, students should be equipped to better contextualize and assess the challenges and opportunities currently facing the People's Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Japan, and the Koreas.

3 SEMESTER CREDITS

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 321

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 321 (IPED 321/PSCI 321)

POLITICAL ECONOMY OF MIDDLE EAST

This course familiarizes the students with the political, economic, and major risk factors that could have an adverse effect on business climate.

3 SEMESTER CREDITS

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 345

POLITICAL ECONOMY OF MIDDLE EAST

This course will familiarize the students with the patterns of economic development and the evolutions of economic institutions in the Middle East and North Africa region after World War Two. To the extent that political and social institutions are relevant for understanding the region's economic development, the course will also cover these subjects selectively. For example, the students will learn about how regional instability and political institutions of MENA countries have affected their ability to implement economic reforms. Another important topic that will be covered in detail is the impact of oil wealth on political and economic development of the region. The course will also familiarize the students with tools and procedures of country analysis and regional analysis and apply these tools to understanding the present conditions of the MENA countries with an eye to the future trends. The emphasis will be on analysis of the main drivers of economic growth such as the leading economic indicators, prospects for macroeconomic stability, and major risk factors that could have an adverse effect on business climate.

3 SEMESTER CREDITS

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 340

POLITICAL ECONOMY OF LATIN AMERICA

This course will explore pre-Colombian, as well as colonial and post-colonial political and economic development in Latin America. It will pay particular attention to socio-political developments of the Cold War period as well as recent significant initiatives such as the Santiago Commitment, MERCOSUR, and NAFTA, attempting to assess their impact upon Latin America's transformation from developmentalism, to Third World politics, to an emerging center of democratic capitalism.

3 SEMESTER CREDITS

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 341

POLITICAL ECONOMY OF CHINA

This course analyzes the role of MNCs in IPE. Topics include the nature, objectives, and decisions of MNCs in today's politics and eco-
nomics, the political and economic implications of foreign direct investment, and the effects of MNCs’ operations overseas on the political economy of the host country and the home country such as issues of outsourcing and insourcing. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester credits

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 391
Sustainable Development
This course concentrates on the relatively new concept of sustainable development in international political economy. Topics include, but are not limited to, pollution and pollution control, environmental protection, education and occupational training, infrastructure, legal system, political and economic reform, productivity, human resources, and linkage to the outside world. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester credits

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 392
The Geopolitics of Oil
Due to its critical importance in world economy, petroleum has assumed a significant role in the maintenance of a stable international political, economic, and security order. This course examines the international political economy associated with the exploration, production, trading, and consumption of petroleum. It focuses on how petroleum influences global and regional politics and economics in an independent world. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester credits

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 395
Political Economy of Environment
This course studies various environmental issues in international political economy. A global perspective is stressed with references made to several international environmental agreements, their enforcement, and their impact on global and regional economy. The course will also discuss issues related to environment such as epidemics and their relations to international political economy. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester credits

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 396
Seminar on IPED
This is an advanced research seminar for IPED majors. It focuses on IPE research methods and senior thesis writing. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester credits

INTERNATIONAL POLITICAL ECONOMY AND DIPLOMACY 398
Internship
Professional, supervised, unpaid work in an organization related to career goals. Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and School Director.
1-3 semester hours

Japanese
JAPANESE 101
Elementary Japanese I
Introduction to the Japanese language, stressing speaking, listening, reading and writing. The course will feature the Japanese writing system, and introduce the student to the language’s phonetic/phonemic structure gradually, with additional stress on pronunciations, aural comprehension and basic conversation.
3 semester hours

JAPANESE 102
Elementary Japanese II
Continuation of Japanese 101. Prerequisite: Japanese 101
3 semester hours

JAPANESE 103
Intermediate Japanese I
Conversation based on the reading of current prose texts. Thorough review of grammar and vocabulary, and continued drill in writing. Introduction to Japanese culture and recent history through use of film, video s, and newspapers. Prerequisite: JAPN 102.
3 semester hours

JAPANESE 104
Intermediate Japanese II
Continuation of Japanese 103, with special focus on reading and writing with style and fluency. Prerequisite: JAPN 103.
3 semester hours

JAPANESE 399
Independent Study
Special projects on topics not studied in depth in regular courses, or on topics included in regular courses when those courses are not available. Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and School Director.
1-6 semester hours

Korean
KOREAN 101
Elementary Korean I
Introduction to the Korean language, stressing speaking, listening, reading and writing. The course will start with the Korean writing system, its phonetic/phonemic system, and its structure, continue with an examination of what makes Korean unique to other languages, and then proceed with a step by step study of grammar, vocabulary, writing and conversation.
3 semester hours

KOREAN 102
Elementary Korean II
Continuation of Korean 101. Prerequisite: KORN 101
3 semester hours

KOREAN 103
Intermediate Korean I
Conversation based on the reading of modern prose texts. Drill in written and oral expression. Prerequisite: KORN 102
3 semester hours

KOREAN 104
Intermediate Korean II
Continuation of Korean 103. Prerequisite: KORN 103
3 semester hours

KOREAN 399
Independent Study
Special projects on topics not studied in depth in regular courses, or on topics included in regular courses when those courses are not available. Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and School Director.
1-6 semester hours

Law
LAW 251
Business Law I
Court systems, sources of law in the United States, the constitutional basis of the legal system, government power to regulate business, the types and powers of administrative agencies, civil dispute resolution and alternatives to civil litigation; the law of contracts, fairness and good faith in interpretation of contracts, and the United Nations Convention on Contracts for the International Sale of Goods; problems in Agency and Employment, the ethical implications of business decisions, the broad
functions of criminal and tort law, the Foreign Corrupt Practices Act, and the constitutional limitations on criminal procedure.

3 semester hours

LAW 252
Business Law II
Uniform Commercial Code (Sales, Commercial Paper, Bank Deposits and Collection); business organization; Property (Personal Property, Real Property, including Landlord and Tenant, and Estates and Wills).

3 semester hours

HUMANITIES C201A
The American Dreamer
An interdisciplinary course which employs history, literature and philosophy to examine and explain the cultures and values of a civilization over time and place. Works studied include primary historical and philosophical texts, as well as literary and artistic creations. Currently, the course looks at the civilization of the United States, focusing on the “American Dream,” its origins, growth and significance. This is a Core Heritage Course. Prerequisite: English C101 or department permission.

3 semester hours

HUMANITIES 300
Seminar
An interdisciplinary and thematic seminar that focuses on the different approaches of history, literature, and philosophy to a common theme or text.

3 semester hours

HUMANITIES 395
Thesis
The student will work closely with his or her academic advisor on a mutually acceptable project involving serious research.

3 semester hours

MANAGEMENT 300
Interpersonal and Group Behavior in Organizations
The student is introduced to behavior in organizations on interpersonal, group and intergroup levels. Group process is examined on both conceptual and experiential levels to enhance understanding of interpersonal and group processes, as well as to test and hone individual interpersonal and group participation skill. Theories of Social Psychology and Group Sociology are examined and applied. Prerequisite: junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MANAGEMENT 301
Operations Management
The student is introduced to the basic tools and concepts used in managing the delivery of products and services. Inventory cost control, work flow design, development of work standards, workplace layout, quality control, project management, forecasting, capital investment planning, capacity policy and related methods for management of operations are presented in this course. Prerequisite: junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MANAGEMENT 302
Multicultural Management
This course introduces students to the basics of organization and management theory, as they apply to the global market place. A cross-cultural approach is used to examine the similarities, differences and application of theory across national boundaries, and to identify those structural constants that permit business to be conducted on a global scale. Organization culture, role structure, coordination and control methods, leadership, and business strategy are the basic theoretical constructs introduced and evaluated in the course. Prerequisite: junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MANAGEMENT 305
Human Resource Issues in Management
The student is introduced to current theory, research and practice in the management of human resources in organizations. Job design, recruitment, selection, performance feedback, goal setting, training, employee rights, safety, compensation and benefits issues are reviewed within the context of their application in the US as a world standard for such practices, with comparisons to customs and practices in the international arena. Prerequisite: MGMT 302; junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MANAGEMENT 311
Comp and Benefit Administration
Students in this course will examine the major foundation programs and skills that under grid the current practice of Human Resource Management. Theory and method used in the design of compensation systems is explored, interviewing method and skill as applied to data gathering for problem solving or personnel selection, surveys for compensation benchmarking or employee attitude measurement, and development of performance feedback and goal setting (MBO) programs are intensively reviewed. Student projects in program applications are required. Prerequisite: MGMT 302; junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MANAGEMENT 320
Entrepreneurship and Small Business
Management
For starting or buying a new business, it is critical to develop practical business plans, obtain financing, develop a marketing plan, project cash flow, organize the business, and develop financial controls to take advantage of opportunities in both domestic and international markets. Work is done in teams and computer analysis is used. Prerequisites: ACCT 102, MKTG 305, and MGMT 302.

3 semester hours

MANAGEMENT 330
Leadership Lessons from the Movies
In this course students watch a variety of movies to examine the dynamics of leadership. Organizations and work units rise and fall based on leadership. Leaders must influence other people to accomplish organizational goals in a way that often entails self-sacrifice and living for the sake of others.

3 semester hours

MANAGEMENT 340
Conflict and Negotiation
The development of conflict-management and negotiating skills with particular emphasis on achieving effective and efficient outcomes within a global and multi-cultural context. Experiential exercises, readings and discussions will demonstrate various strategies for a broad range of negotiating scenarios, e.g., buyer-seller, management-labor, personal salary increase, cross-national, etc. Prerequisite: junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MANAGEMENT 342
Labor Law and Arbitration
Modern labor legislation and its practical impact on present relations between labor and management. Increasing role of government through federal statutes and agencies. Historical background, principles, procedures and judicial aspects of arbitration process. Nature
and function of arbitration; powers of arbiter; and arbitration cases. Prerequisite: MGMT 305; junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MANAGEMENT 350

Business Policy and Strategy
A study of decision-making including integrating analyses and policy determination at the overall management level. Students search for new knowledge and solutions to long and short term problems and opportunities in specific businesses. The coordination, integration and innovative application of theory and methods learned in previous courses are the tools of research. Accordingly, the final examination of each course shall constitute, therefore, an outcome assessment of what the student has learned in the program. This examination, normally an extensive and comprehensive case study, will be graded by several faculty members representing different and relevant disciplines.

3 semester hours; open only to seniors

The following courses are suggested for those students who wish to take elective courses in other disciplines which are related to or useful in the practice of management:

Communication in Industry.
—See MCOMM 385.

Industrial Psychology.
—See PSYC 309.

Social Psychology.
—See PSYC 305.

Tests and Measurements.
—See PSYC 323.

Marketing

MARKETING 305

Principles of Marketing
The scope and significance of marketing. The retailing and wholesaling of consumer goods. Marketing agricultural and industrial goods. Marketing policies and practices of business firms. Prerequisite: junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MARKETING 306

Consumer Behavior
A qualitative analysis of marketing as a system for the satisfaction of human wants. The contribution of psychologists, sociologists, anthropologists, and other behavioral scientists to the understanding of consumer behavior.

3 semester hours

MARKETING 307

Management of Promotion
Advertising, personal selling, trade support, and public relations as elements of strategy. Situation analysis planning, execution, and evaluation of promotional campaigns. Social responsibilities of the firm and some of its ethical problems. The impact of consumerism. Prerequisite: MKTG 305; junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MARKETING 308

Marketing Research
Objectives, techniques, and limitations of library and field research applied to advertising, retailing, or sales management problems. Assignment of group projects requiring considerable initiative and resourcefulness. Measurements of individual accomplishment by both group activity and individual evaluation of the project. Prerequisites: MGMT 120 and MKTG 305; junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MARKETING 309

Advertising Management
A critique of advertising from the viewpoint of management. Case problem-solving of situations that have confronted businessmen. The impact of advertising on demand for products and services. Principal problems in the building, implementing and evaluating of advertising programs. Prerequisite: MKGT 305. Junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MARKETING 310

Service Marketing
Marketing in service industries, stressing the unique problems of marketing intangibles. This course focuses on the development, implementation and control of strategy, systems and people for effective service operations. Case studies are selected from professional services, transportation, hotels and resorts, and various other retail services. Prerequisite: MKGT 305.

3 semester hours

MARKETING 311

Sales Management
Management of manufacturer's salesmen. Sales department organization. Selecting, training, compensating, and supervising salesmen. Sales territories, travel expenses, quotas, and budgets. Principles are applied to concrete problems. Prerequisite: MKGT 305; junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MARKETING 339

Retailing Management
Use of the case method to analyze and solve problems faced by senior retail executives. Case histories set forth detailed background information to train the student in developing alternative solutions and choosing from among them. Cases in each of the major fields of retail management, merchandising, publicity, personnel, control, and service activities. Prerequisite: MKGT 305; junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MARKETING 342

Multinational Marketing
Lecture and case studies, exploring cultural, political, economic and legal aspects of the development and operation of companies marketing overseas. Planning, organizing, controlling, and promoting for industrial and consumer goods. Prerequisite: junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

MARKETING 350

Marketing Management
The nature and scope of marketing management. The interpretation of environmental factors affecting marketing decisions and application of managerial concepts to marketing strategy. Adaptation of resources and objectives in the development of marketing plans. Prerequisite: junior or senior status.

3 semester hours

Martial Arts Studies

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 110

Taekwondo Practicum 1
This is an introduction to Taekwondo, commencing with instructions in essential classroom etiquette and training rules. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo forms Taegeuk No. 1 & 2 as well as white belt Hammer Fist and Axe kick breaking techniques, and yellow belt Palm Fist and Front Snap kick breaking techniques.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 111

Taekwondo Practicum 2
This level of Taekwondo training focuses on the adaptation of the body to martial art train-
Martial Arts Studies

ing. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo forms Taegeuk No. 5 & 6, self defense techniques No. 5 & 6, kicking techniques with a focus on the Back kick and Hook kick, sparring techniques with a focus on basic skill sparring, breaking techniques of Half Knuckle punch and Back Spin Hook kick. At the completion of this course, there will be a 1st degree black belt test for participating students.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 112
Taekwondo Practicum 4
This Taekwondo class will focus on enhancing concentration skills. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo forms Taegeuk No. 7, self defense technique No. 7, kicking techniques with a focus on the Back kick and Hook kick, sparring techniques with a focus on basic skill sparring, breaking techniques of Half Knuckle punch and Back Spin Hook kick. At the completion of this course, there will be a 1st degree black belt test for participating students.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 114
Taekwondo Practicum 4

This course focuses on enhancing the student’s ability to maintain and increase physical balance. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo forms Taegeuk No. 5 & 6 (20 motions No. 5 & 23 motions No. 6, guiding themes “wind & flowing like water”), self defense techniques No. 5 & 6, kicking techniques with a focus on the Back kick and Hook kick, sparring techniques with a focus on 1:1 basic sparring, blue belt Back fist and Back kick breaking techniques and brown belt Knife hand and Hook kick breaking techniques.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 121
Taiji Practicum 1
This course introduces the student to Martial Arts of Taiji including the performance of the first part of the Yang Style short form. It includes an introduction to Taiji principles, and will work to expand the student's range of motion, coordination, and introduce students to Qigong level 1 training on exercises one to five. It will introduce and compare the major Taiji styles and note how they differ from each other. Fighting applications of Taiji (as well as the health applications) will be presented. The concepts of flexibility and range of motion are introduced as tools to explain Taiji's principles. Practicum 1 will also introduce physical principles of head suspended; the pelvis tucked in with toe in and knee out; relaxed execution of smooth movements; exercises for overall coordination of the body and the mind-body connection. This practicum presents the first 16 movements of the Yang Style Short Form. Students will learn to demonstrate the 16 movements and begin to incorporate the physical principles into the 16 Taiji movements. Students will learn the horse stance and bow stance and be introduced to the role that they play in Taiji movements. Emphasis is on slow and relaxed movement of the body as a single coordinated unit.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 122
Taiji Practicum 2
This course will include form correction of the first part of the Yang Style Short Form, further analysis of Taiji principles and a detailed application and study of the meaning of Taiji movements. Form correction incorporates the concept of qi into movement and into the execution of the form. The focus is on correctly executing the first 16 moves while observing Taiji’s physical principles. This course will include body strengthening and alignment using Qigong training on exercises six to twelve. It also introduces the physical principles of the seesaw movement and the concave chest. Additional instruction is provided to strengthen the body to maintain proper alignment and balance throughout the form. Form correction further seeks to eliminate the reinforcement of poor execution caused by repeating incorrect form movements in the early stages of Taiji training. Taiji 2 expands basic Qigong training by introducing Qigong exercises to promote alignment and strength. Prerequisite: Marts 121 or Instructor's Approval based on Testing.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 123
Taiji Practicum 3
This course will introduce students to the second part of the Yang Style Short Form. Students will learn to incorporate Taiji principles into the form. At this stage, greater emphasis will be placed on integrated body movement and mind power (concentration) to move the body as a single unit and will include Qigong training level 3 on the entire set of exercises one to twelve. Taiji 3 reinforces the understanding of the physical principles (head suspended; pelvis tucked in with toe in and knee out; chest concave; body rounded; shoulders lowered; waist loose; ‘qua’ loose; and deep breathing). It introduces the skills required to incorporate the principles into Taiji learning and practice. The concepts of flexibility and range of motion are presented for discussion and written assignments. Research methods will be introduced to permit independent gathering of Taiji information for study and personal growth. Taiji 3 also presents Qigong training, continuing to prepare students physically for proper Taiji execution. Qigong exercises are more strenuous and are aimed at greater flexibility with longer strength-training periods. Prerequisite: Marts 122 or Instructor's Approval based on Testing.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 124
Taiji Practicum 4
This course will introduce the third part of the Yang Style Short Form. It will incorporate breathing techniques into the form and will introduce the concept of form assessment for the incorporation and execution of Taiji principles. It will build on earlier training to begin to introduce the martial arts applications of Taiji in preparation for push hands classes and Qigong training level 4 on the entire set (exercises one to twelve). This course will begin to prepare students to assume leadership roles in higher levels of study. Taiji 4 reviews Taiji’s principles and communicates how the Taiji form performance is assessed based on the principles. Both the self-defense aspects and the self-cultivation aspects (of body, mind & spirit) of the Yang Style Short Form will be presented. The class will stress ongoing individual Taiji training and students will be encouraged to develop individual Taiji training formats. This class also presents training and information required to lead Qigong classes on the entire set of twelve exercises. Prerequisite: Marts 123 or Instructor’s Approval based on Testing.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 212
The History of Martial Arts
This course traces the origins, growth and diversification of the Martial Arts in China, Korea and Japan. Emphasis is placed on the evidence of primary historical texts, including the Five Classics of pre-Qin China as well as early histories of Korea and Japan such as the Samguk Yusa and the Kojiki. The historical information
gleaned from these sources is compared to the narratives and mythologies passed down through the written and oral traditions of the various schools. We examine the unfolding of the Shaolin Gongfu schools influenced by Chan as well as the Wudang tradition influenced by Daoism, the emergence of Martial Arts in the Hwarang movement of the Korean Silla kingdom and their revival after the Japanese occupation, and the transformation of Gongfu traditions in Japan via Okinawa.

Issues in Taiji

This course examines the impact of East Asian philosophy and religion on the Martial Arts. The course begins by outlining the major teachings of Buddhism, Daoism, and to a lesser extent, Confucianism, focusing on key classics. Following this we will explore the ways in which these teachings came to influence what was originally a martial tradition, resulting in a variety of complex systems that placed greater emphasis on mental as well as physical powers, self-cultivation and personal fulfillment.

3 semester hours

Issues in Taekwondo

This course invites students to consider the challenges faced by Taekwondo at this stage in its history. Through selected readings and class discussions students will consider pertinent issues as the perception of Taekwondo as an overly aggressive sport or as an unregulated industry, far removed from the ideals of its progenitors. Discussion will also consider ways in which Taekwondo has been transformed through its assimilation into academia and into non-Korean society. Participants will consider the impact that Taekwondo has had on youth in the United States and will examine whether and how it might make a positive contribution towards the problems that they face.

3 semester hours

This level of Taekwondo training focuses on the cultivation of self-esteem as well as self-control. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo forms Pal-Gae No. 6 (guiding theme “water”), intermediate self defense techniques No. 7, kicking techniques with a focus on the Jump Back Spinning Hook kick and board breaking with a focus on the Jump Axe kick and Jump Front kick, sparring techniques with a focus on Olympic style sparring offense and defense combination skills, 1st degree black belt level 1 breaking techniques No. 8 and defense combination techniques, 1st degree black belt level 2 Jump Hook kick breaking techniques.

1 semester hour

This level of Taekwondo training focuses on the cultivation of self-confidence. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo forms Pal-Gae No. 2 & 3, intermediate self defense techniques No. 3 & 4, kicking techniques with a focus on the Jump Roundhouse kick and Jump Side kick, sparring techniques with a focus on Olympic style sparring defense combination skills, 1st degree black belt level 5 Jump Roundhouse kick breaking techniques and 1st degree black belt level 4 belt Jump Side kick breaking techniques.

1 semester hour

This level of Taekwondo training focuses on the cultivation of self-control. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo forms Pal-Gae No. 1 & 2, intermediate self defense techniques No. 1 & 2, kicking technique and board breaking with a focus on the Jump Axe kick and Jump Front kick, sparring techniques with a focus on Olympic style sparring offense combination skills, 1st degree black belt (level 7) Jump Axe kick breaking techniques and 1st degree black belt level 6 belt Jump Front kick breaking techniques.

1 semester hour

This level of Taekwondo training focuses on the cultivation of self-control. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo forms Pal-Gae No. 1 & 2, intermediate self defense techniques No. 1 & 2, kicking technique and board breaking with a focus on the Jump Axe kick and Jump Front kick, sparring techniques with a focus on Olympic style sparring offense combination skills, 1st degree black belt (level 7) Jump Axe kick breaking techniques and 1st degree black belt level 6 belt Jump Front kick breaking techniques.

1 semester hour
Martial Arts Studies

Petitive Martial Artist level. Practicum 5 emphasizes coordination and flexibility. In Practicum 5 students begin the practice of the push hands and are introduced to the fast form that consists of set routines of defense, repositioning, attacks, movements and strikes. Prerequisite: MARTS 124 or Instructor's Approval based on Testing.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 252

Taiji Practicum 6

Practicum 6 dedicates special attention to the philosophy and practice of Qi Gong for the purpose of cultivating qi and improving self defense and short form skills. Self-defense on this level includes the study of yielding and sticking to neutralize an attacker's strength and skills. The intermediate practica provide a comprehensive grasp of the self-defense and martial arts aspects of Taiji through the acquisition of specific techniques and training. Systematic training is divided into 4 levels designed to educate students in basic self-defense techniques and internal strength training up to the competitive Martial Artist level. Practicum 6 also emphasizes correction and improvement of the Short Form. Prerequisite: MARTS 251 or Instructor's Approval based on Testing.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 253

Taiji Practicum 7

Practicum 7 focuses on the application of the short form for self defense and it also emphasizes continued Short Form improvement. The intermediate practica (5-8) provide a comprehensive grasp of the self-defense and martial arts aspects of Taiji through the acquisition of specific techniques and training. Systematic training on this level is meant to help to prepare with the basic self-defense techniques and internal strength training needed to begin to compete on the level of a Taiji Martial Artist. Prerequisite: MARTS 252 or Instructor's Approval based on Testing.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 254

Taiji Practicum 8

Practicum 8 is meant to complete students' training in basic self-defense techniques and internal strength training to the level needed to be a Martial Artist who can participate in Taiji competitions. Practicum 8 focuses on Punching & kicking techniques, footwork and endurance training. It also emphasizes correction and preparation of the Short Form for demonstration. In preparing students for graduation, Practicum 8 provides a comprehensive review of the Taiji topics and techniques introduced in earlier practica. Prerequisite: MARTS 253 or Instructor's Approval based on Testing.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 261

Psychosocial Aspects of Martial Arts

The present course introduces students to the Western concepts of psychosocial development and self-actualization and to the East Asian concept of self-cultivation. It then identifies the character development objectives of three different martial arts—Taiji, Taekwondo, and Judo. It follows with an examination of research on the psychological impact of practicing martial arts, with an emphasis on self-concept, self-esteem, mood, phenomenology, psychological health, psychotherapeutic outcomes, and self-actualization. In addition, the course examines the impact of the martial arts on aggression and hostility, sex discrimination and feminist awareness, and traditionalism versus modernization.

3 semester hours

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 278

Survey of the Martial Arts

This course introduces the theoretical foundations of a variety of Martial Arts, including Taiji, Gongfu, Taekwondo, Hapkido, Karate, Judo, and Jujitsu. Through video, demonstrations, and other modalities students will also be exposed to the major techniques used in each of the Martial Arts introduced.

3 semester hours

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 311

Communication and Martial Arts

This course is designed to introduce Martial Arts Studies students to the concepts and practices of intercultural communication. Topics will include Martial Arts and non-verbal communication, Martial Arts and verbal communication, the influence of culture on communication and intercultural conflict resolution. The course will be conducted in the context of the martial artist as a leader and as a communicator. The martial artist will be viewed as a communicator both in the role of instructor and in the role of manager.

3 semester hours

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 312

Image and Reality in the Martial Arts

This course explores popular concepts about the Martial Arts as depicted in modern media, particularly cinema and television, and contrasts them with historical and literary perspectives drawn from East Asian classics and Martial Arts texts.

3 semester hours

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 319

Taekwondo Practicum 9

This level of Taekwondo training focuses on enhancing team spirit and cooperation. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo form Keumgang (guiding theme “wisdom and virtuosity”), advanced self defense techniques No. 1 & 2, kicking technique with a focus on the Double Front kick and Double Roundhouse kick, sparring techniques with a focus on Olympic style offense strategy skills, 2nd degree black belt level 7 Double Front kick breaking techniques and 2nd degree black belt level 6 belt Double Roundhouse kick breaking techniques. Beginning with the achievement of the 2nd degree black belt, students are qualified to serve as teaching assistants.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 320

Taekwondo Practicum 10

This level of Taekwondo training focuses on cultivating the sense of personal achievement. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo form Taekkum (guiding theme “human”), advanced self defense techniques No. 3 & 4, kicking technique with a focus on the Double Side kick and Double Back kick, sparring techniques with a focus on Olympic style defense strategy skills, 2nd degree black belt level 5 Double Side kick breaking techniques and 2nd degree black belt level 4 belt Double Back kick breaking techniques. Students in this class are qualified to serve as teaching assistants.

1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 321

Taekwondo Practicum 11

This level of Taekwondo training focuses on cultivating dedication to goals and ideals. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo form Sipjin (guiding theme “nature’s 10 ideas”), advanced self defense techniques No. 5 & 6, kicking technique with a focus on the Double Hook kick and Double Back Hook kick, sparring techniques with a focus on Olympic style offense and defense strategy skills, 2nd degree black belt level 3 Double Hook kick breaking techniques.
Martial Arts Studies

This level of Taekwondo training focuses on cultivating humility. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo form Jumong (guiding theme “human and nature”), advanced self-defense techniques No. 7, kicking technique with a focus on the Tornado kick, sparring techniques with a focus on the Jump Scissor kick and sparring techniques with a focus on the Creative kick. Students in this class are qualified to serve as teaching assistants. 1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 326
Taekwondo Practicum 16
This level of Taekwondo training focuses on consolidating the various aspects of self-cultivation. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo form Hanbok (guiding theme “water”), high advanced self-defense techniques No. 5 & 6, kicking technique with a focus on the Jump Triple Front kick & Jump Triple Roundhouse Kick, sparring techniques with a focus on free style offense/defense combination sparring, 3rd degree black belt level 3 Jump Triple Front kick breaking techniques and 3rd degree black belt level 2 belt Jump Triple Roundhouse kick breaking techniques. Students in this class are qualified to serve as teaching assistants. 1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 327
Taekwondo Practicum 17
This level of Taekwondo training focuses on cultivating humility. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo form Jumong (guiding theme “human and nature”), advanced self-defense techniques No. 7, kicking technique with a focus on the Tornado kick, sparring techniques with a focus on the Jump Scissor kick, sparring techniques with a focus on free style defense sparring, 3rd degree black belt level 7 Jump Point kick breaking techniques and 3rd degree black belt level 6 belt Jump Scissor kick breaking techniques. Students in this class are qualified to serve as teaching assistants. 1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 328
Taekwondo Practicum 18
This level of Taekwondo training focuses on cultivating humility. Through this course, students are expected to achieve mastery of Taekwondo form Jumong (guiding theme “human and nature”), advanced self-defense techniques No. 7, kicking technique with a focus on the Tornado kick, sparring techniques with a focus on the Jump Scissor kick, sparring techniques with a focus on free style defense sparring, 3rd degree black belt level 7 Jump Point kick breaking techniques and 3rd degree black belt level 6 belt Jump Scissor kick breaking techniques. Students in this class are qualified to serve as teaching assistants. 1 semester hour

Internship
Senior level students of the Martial Arts degree program should complete an internship at an established Martial Arts school or in a business, or government agency. The internship will be complemented by a written report and will be done under the supervision of a professor. 3 semester hours

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 340
Senior Thesis or Presentation
The senior thesis or a creative presentation based on the Martial Arts emphasizes research and research methods. This course may only be taken after having completed 90 semester hours or more in the program. If a student elects to write a thesis, his/her work will be expected to demonstrate a theoretical understanding of the Martial Arts (e.g., technical, philosophical, and historical) and their relationship with the broader cultural, philosophical, and social context in which they evolved. Independent research and creative thinking will be emphasized as well as the ability to gather and conduct research and formulate a position in a critical and analytical manner. Students choosing to do a presentation based on their Martial Arts skills would normally do so both to demonstrate their technical mastery of the Martial Arts as well as their creativity. The senior presentation might consist of projects such as the creation and performance of a new form or the adaptation of a Martial Arts form to music or to poetry. The presentation should show ways in which the Martial Arts contribute to a broader socio-cultural context. 3 semester hours

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 351
Taiji Practicum 9
Practicum 9 focuses on the first part of the Long Form with an emphasis on continuity of movement and on new moves not included in the Short Form. Practicum 9 and above are designed for students who enter the Martial Arts of Taiji track with advanced standing. Beginning with this practicum, systematic training is designed to build on basic and intermediate Taiji knowledge in self defense and in physical strength training that is meant to bring students to the level of accomplished Martial Artists. Study includes emphasis on self-cultivation (body and mind), internal strength training and cultivation of qi. In Practicum 9 Students are also introduced to the Qi Gong exercise set. Prerequisite: MARTS 254 Taiji Practicum 8 or successful testing into the program for those who studied Taiji prior to coming to the University of Bridgeport. 1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 352
Taiji Practicum 10
Practicum 10 introduces the second part of the Long Form. Systematic training in this practicum is designed to build on basic and intermediate Taiji knowledge in self defense and in physical strength training to bring students to the level of accomplished Martial Artists. Study includes emphasis on self-cultivation (body and mind), internal strength training and cultivation of qi. Practicum 10 again stresses continuity of movement, coordination and presents new Taiji movements that are not found in the
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Short Form. Students are also introduced to the Qi Gong 10 exercise set. Prerequisite: MARTS 351 Taiji Practicum 9.
1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 353
Taiji Practicum 11
In practicum 11 students are introduced to the third part of the Long Form. Systematic training in advanced practica is designed to build on basic and intermediate Taiji knowledge in self defense and in physical strength training to bring students to the level of accomplished Martial Artists. Study includes emphasis on self-cultivation (body and mind), internal strength training and cultivation of qi. Practicum 11 stresses continuity of movement and coordination. In this Practicum, students are introduced to additional new Long Form movements, not included in the Short Form. They continue the study and application of the Qi Gong 10 exercise set. Prerequisite: MARTS 352 Taiji Practicum 10.
1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 354
Taiji Practicum 12
Practicum 11 includes the Long Form correction and places emphasis on coordination and continuity of (108) movements. It also continues with the Qi Gong 10 exercise set. The advanced practica provide a comprehensive grasp of Taiji through the acquisition of sets of advanced techniques. Systematic training in practica 9-16 is designed to build on basic and intermediate Taiji knowledge in self defense and in physical strength training to bring students to the level of accomplished Martial Artists. Study includes emphasis on self-cultivation (body and mind), internal strength training and cultivation of qi. Practicum 11 stresses continuity of movement and coordination. In this Practicum, students are introduced to additional new Long Form movements, not included in the Short Form. They continue the study and application of the Qi Gong 10 exercise set. Prerequisite: MARTS 352 Taiji Practicum 10.
1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 355
Taiji Practicum 13
Practicum 13, along with continuing the study of Long Form technique, provides an introduction to the role of meditation in martial arts and introduces meditation techniques. Each advanced practicum represents an additional step toward the student developing a comprehensive grasp of Taiji through the acquisition of sets of advanced techniques. Systematic training in practica 9-16 is designed to build on basic and intermediate Taiji knowledge in self defense and in physical strength training to bring students to the level of accomplished Martial Artists. Study includes emphasis on self-cultivation (body and mind), internal strength training and cultivation of qi. Prerequisite: MARTS 353 Taiji Practicum 11.
1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 356
Taiji Practicum 14
Practicum 14 introduces advanced Taiji fighting techniques. Systematic training in practica 9-16 is designed to build on basic and intermediate Taiji knowledge in self defense and in physical strength training to bring students to the level of accomplished Martial Artists. Study includes emphasis on self-cultivation (body and mind), internal strength training and cultivation of qi. Practicum 14 includes light contact sparring and introduces students to the role that the forms play in self-defense. Prerequisite: MARTS 355 Taiji Practicum 13.
1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 357
Taiji Practicum 15
Practicum 15 continues the systematic training designed to build on basic and intermediate Taiji knowledge in self-defense and physical strength training to help bring students to the level of accomplished Martial Artists. In Practicum 15 students are introduced to the philosophy of qi and are provided with an understanding of how qi relates to the meridian chart, to alignment, and to the body’s internal systems. Prerequisite: MARTS 356 Taiji Practicum 14.
1 semester hour

MARTIAL ARTS STUDIES 358
Taiji Practicum 16
Practicum 16 represents the highest level of training in Taiji at the University. It is meant to contribute to the students’ comprehensive grasp of Taiji because of their acquisition of proficiency in sets of advanced techniques. This course is meant to build on basic and intermediate Taiji knowledge in self defense and in physical strength training in previous practica to bring students to the level of accomplished Martial Artists. Study in this practicum continues the emphasis on self-cultivation (body and mind), internal strength training and cultivation of qi. Practicum 16 prepares each student to perform a demonstration of the combined Long and Short forms. This practicum serves as a comprehensive review of Taiji topics and techniques prior to graduation. Prerequisite: MARTS 357 Taiji Practicum 15.
1 semester hour

Mass Communication

MASS COMMUNICATION 110
Public Communication
The process and variables of everyday public address are examined through situations, content, presentation strategies and effects, and by classroom practice in the basic principles of oral communication.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 111
Introduction to Mass Communication
The role and function of the mass media. Survey of newspapers, magazines, books, radio, television, film, advertising and public relations. Criticism, challenges and professional opportunities.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 200
Co-Operative Education
Professional, supervised work in an organization related to career goals. Prerequisite: Permission of department required.
1-3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 201
Persuasive Communication
Study of communication as a form of influence, the process and functions involved, its potential and limitations; social and personal factors related to persuasibility, attitude formation and change. Students will analyze and present persuasive messages.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 205
Interpersonal Communication
An introductory survey of interpersonal communication theories and their application to face-to-face, group, organizational and mediated contexts. The classroom becomes a laboratory for gaining knowledge of the processes of communication, perception, language and meaning.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 211
Communication Theory
An examination of communication theories which includes theories on verbal communication, nonverbal communication, interpersonal communication, self-concept, relationship development, influence, conflict, group communication, decision-making, gender communication, organizational communication, intercultural communication, and media com-
Mass Communication

MUNICATION.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 218
Media Aesthetics
The artistic philosophy and practical applications of creating effective media. This is a hands-on laboratory course. The study focuses on aesthetics as a physical expression of creative and marketing goals and how this is put into practice when communicating messages through images and words. Subjects include compositional strategy, visual literacy and message design. This knowledge shapes design critical to working in new media and every other type of media produced—documents, ads, brochures, video, proposals, and more. This course will offer an introduction to Photoshop. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 220
Introduction to Advertising
An examination of the theories and practices of advertising. Historical, legal, and social psychological aspects of advertising. Advertising explored from both client side and agency side perspectives. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 235
Writing for Media
This course is an introduction to media writing. Students will practice writing and editing news, public relations materials, broadcast scripts, and advertising copy. It includes a grammar and style review specifically for print and interactive media.
3 semester hours.

MASS COMMUNICATION 240
News Reporting & Writing
Introduction to reporting techniques – sources of news, interviewing, public document and database searches – and their application in writing various forms of news stories. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours.

MASS COMMUNICATION 242
Introduction to New Media
An overview to computer-based media, technology and the digital information age. This primer includes history, current digital media, a look at technology trends and the future of digital media. Topics include computers—their origins and functions; hardware and software; file management; networks; data security; E-Commerce; the Internet—its history and development; the basis of interactivity between humans and machines, and machine to machine; and other timely issues. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 247
Fashion Journalism
This course covers the basic elements of fashion journalism for magazines (women’s and men’s) and newspapers. Students will analyze examples of fashion journalism and will learn fashion writing, photo shoot coordination (planning, styling, budgeting, etc.), and copy preparation. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 251
Sports Journalism
It covers both sports writing and sports broadcasting. Learn skills of reporting of competition and play-by-play coverage, communicating about sports through word and image, commentary, and interview skills. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 252
Introduction to Web Publishing
A comprehensive overview in planning, organizing and creating a web site. The course features emphasis on creative and communications imperatives in web page creation including design, layout, navigation and usability. This course offers the use of Dreamweaver. Topics include web site types, structures, the importance of the home page, understanding screen real estate and how to use it effectively, white space, typography, titles and headlines, search engines and how to get listed and many other issues and topics related to effective web page creation. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 255
Sports Business and Marketing
This course provides an overview of major sports business issues. It covers professional, Olympic, collegiate sports, studies sports as a business, and discusses sports marketing, promotion, and sports sponsorships. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 262
Writing for Interactive Media
Understanding the Internet as an information vehicle and how the role of the writer is more than just creating strong text. This course offers discussion and hands-on work in the art and science of effective organization, preparation, writing and editing for the interactive media audience. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 270
Public Relations
Current practices and problems, with emphasis on the role of the public relations practitioner as a specialist in communications, analyst of public opinion, and counselor to the major sponsors of public communication. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 272
Creating Digital Media
From pre-production through post-production, video production technique for digital media is explored. Lectures and projects will lead students to a greater understanding of message direction, aesthetics and finessing a project through conclusion. This course is designed as an introductory primer to the creation of digital video. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 284
Business and Professional Communications
Understanding and development of communications skills necessary for individuals to function effectively in business and corporate roles. Special consideration given to the verbal and nonverbal elements of the work situation: barriers to communications, listening skills, interviewing, instructional skills, forms of negotiation, technical reports, and principles of group behavior. Students’ skills are assessed relative to the levels of communication required in various career areas and cultural milieus.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 290
Intercultural Communication
Study of basic concepts, theories, and practices of intercultural communication, including elements of cultural systems, social identification and group relations, influence of culture, language and culture, nonverbal communication, intercultural negotiation, and intercultural
MASS COMMUNICATION 303

**Communication and Group Decision-Making**

Study of group communication patterns, group functions, group dynamics, and theories of group communication. Special attention given to listening, formation of messages, critical thinking, decision-making process, leadership, group conflicts, problem solving, and techniques for effective group communication. 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 306

**Argumentation and Debate**

Knowledge and practice in the craft of research and reasoning in argumentative communication. Practice in analysis, evidence, briefing, refutation, and delivery of arguments. 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 323

**Advertising Copywriting**

Critical study and application of communication principles and concepts as applied to planning and preparing advertising messages. Intuitive verses research based aspects of advertising creativity. Writing and visualization for print, broadcast, and new media. Instructor's permission may be required for this course. 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 330

**Advertising Media Planning**

An investigation of various mass media audiences' characteristics, preferences and composition and how that information is obtained and used in planning media strategy in advertising. Topics include characteristics and evaluation of major media rates and sources of information; problems of coverage, duplication, costs and scheduling. Instructor's permission may be required for this course. 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 333

**TV Commercials**

Study how advertising strategies are translated into creative briefs and message strategies that guide the creative process. Special consideration is given to the roles of TV commercials, the format elements of TV commercials, the advantages of TV commercials, the creative process of designing TV commercials, and the creation of TV commercials. Instructor's permission may be required for this course. 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 339

**Advertising and Public Relations Campaigns**

In-depth analysis and practice in strategies and tactics employed in creating advertising and public relations programs for clients. Principal focus on working on a competitive group project preparing an agency-style presentation for a real or hypothetical client. Instructor's permission may be required for this course. Prerequisites: Mass Communication 220, 323, 330. 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 340

**The Community Newspaper**

A total working environment centered about the publication of a community newspaper. Reporting, coverage of beats, interviews, handling complex stories and in-depth news reports. Instructor's permission may be required for this course. 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 341

**Magazine and Feature Writing**

An in-depth experience of writing for periodicals. Focus is on the additional research and preparation needed for this medium. Principles of advocacy and rhetoric and their relevance in the news media are explored. Instructor's permission may be required for this course. 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 342

**Digital Project Management**

Students work in teams to create and produce an original web site or extensively improve an existing one, working in conjunction with a real-world client. The work is performed in a real-life, deadline driven environment and will produce a portfolio piece for those entering the field of digital media. Students learn the roles and duties of those who work on interactive teams. Instructor's permission may be required for this course. Prerequisite: MCOM 252 Introduction to Web Publishing 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 343

**Newspaper Editing and Production**

Principles of editing in print media. The editorial process from selection of editorial materials to publication. Analysis of contemporary editing styles. Preparation of materials for production, including copyediting, writing headlines and designing newspaper pages. Legal and ethical issues confronting newspaper editors. The editor-writer relationship. Laboratory training in the making of editorial judgments. Instructor's permission may be required for this course. 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 346

**Media Management**

Examination of the internal functioning and management practices related to the various media institutions. Discusses management by objectives, work plans, analysis methods, budget-setting, research planning, message strategy and plans, media/channel strategy and plans, and evaluation methods related to communication activities. Emphasis is on developing integrated approaches to solving communication problems under changing environmental conditions. Instructor's permission may be required for this course. 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 352

**Advanced Web Publishing**

This course sets out to define and apply advanced concepts of HTML and introduce JavaScript and CGI scripting. Students will develop data driven sites incorporating scripting and advanced HTML concepts, combining technical skills with professional design approaches. Instructor's permission may be required for this course. Prerequisite: MCOM 252 Introduction to Web Publishing 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 354

**Media, Sports, and Society**

This course studies the relationship between and among media, sports, and society. It examines media coverage of sports, the mediated sports culture, sports and politics, the spectators' enjoyment of sports violence, the dark side of competition, and gender and ethnicity issues in sports. Instructor's permission may be required for this course. 

3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 360

**Broadcast News Writing**

A course on writing news for broadcast me-
Mass Communication • Mathematics

dia. Emphasis on broadcast style, specificity of language, time constraints, writing to tape and other actualities, and other considerations unique to radio and television news. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course. Prerequisite: MCOM 240.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 364
International Journalism
This course examines the practices of news-gathering, news making and news reporting in different countries. It also studies international news agencies, issues of freedom of the press, global information flow, new world information order, media development and barriers to media development, cultural imperialism, the relationship between Western media and world media, foreign news reporting, and media and international relations. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 357
The Portfolio Project
The semester is spent creating professional portfolios students can use to seek employment. This is a highly specialized, hands-on class where actual portfolios are created to help students obtain work in their specific area of interest - advertising, public relations, sports media, new media, broadcast, non broadcast, production, and many more. Prerequisites: Juniors and Seniors who already have portfolio pieces created from prior classes. Sophomores upon instructor’s approval.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 370
Publicity Methods
Elements of publicity writing for mass media. Students may work for not-for-profit organizations in planning and implementing publicity campaigns or other public relations projects. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 372
Advanced Digital Video Creation
The semester is devoted to the creation and execution of one project which could potentially be used as a “reel” sample to find work in the digital video, advertising or public relations industries. Each student will work on a project most suitable to their ultimate career objective. Choices of projects might include: documentary, news stories, video news releases, product demonstration, training videos, and many others. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course. Prerequisite: MCOM 272 Creating Digital Video.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 384
Organizational Communication
Communication in formal organizations, such as schools, industry, hospitals and government, with emphasis on how organizational variables affect communication behavior of humans at work. Simulation, role-playing, case method, and videotape are used as techniques for evaluating personal and organizational effectiveness.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 390
Media Law and Ethics
Legal interpretations and standards of judgment that affect the reporter and the mass media. Theory of the First Amendment. Problems of libel, privacy, censorship, contempt, news source protection. Relationship of media regulations to community standards and social mores. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 395
Senior Seminar in Mass Communication
A senior seminar, with emphasis on the analysis of mass media institutions, content, function, and policy. Problem-centered approach, requiring experimentation in media forms and journalistic inquiry. Prerequisite: Senior standing within the Department of Mass Communication. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 398
Internship
Professional, supervised, unpaid work in an organization related to career goals. Prerequisite: Permission of department required.
3 semester hours

MASS COMMUNICATION 399
Independent Study
Advanced project not covered by a regular course offering. Term paper or other academic fulfillment project is required. Faculty sponsor must be secured in advance. Prerequisite: Permission of the department and school director is required.
By arrangement; 1-6 semester hours

Mathematics

MATHMATICS 98
Elementary Algebra
An introductory course in basic algebra with applications. Topics include fundamental operations, fractions, exponents, radicals, factoring, linear equations and systems, linear inequalities and quadratic equations.
0 semester hours

MATHMATICS 100
Elementary Algebra
An introductory course in basic algebra with applications. Topics include fundamental operations, fractions, real numbers, algebraic equations, linear inequalities, exponents and polynomials, factoring and rational equations. This is a course for those students who are not ready for Math C105, Intermediate Algebra. This course is a three university semester hour course which means it does not meet distribution requirements or count toward the minimum semester hour requirement for graduation. This course is not open to students who have passed the Math Placement Exam (Basic Algebra Exam) or passed MATH C105 or above.
3 semester hours

MATHMATICS C105
Intermediate Algebra
A survey course in selected topics from college algebra and elementary functions. This course satisfies the Core Curriculum Basic Skills mathematics requirement. Topics include set notion, number systems, rules of algebra, operations with polynomials, factoring, linear equations and inequalities, solving polynomial equations, linear systems, and functions. Prerequisite: “C” or better in MATH 100 or Mathematics Placement Exam.
3 semester hours

MATHMATICS C105A
Intermediate Algebra
A survey course, covered at a slower pace than Math C105, in selected topics from college algebra and the elementary functions. Prerequisite: “C” or better in MATH 100 or Mathematics Placement Exam.
3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 107
The Nature of Mathematics
A survey course of mathematics drawn from areas of algebra, logic, sets, geometry, combinatorics, probability and statistics. Includes applications of mathematics and the use of
logical and quantitative reasoning. Prerequisite: Mathematics Placement Exam.
3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 108
Ideas of Mathematics
A survey of mathematical ideas and their applications. The course will focus on five core areas: logic, algebraic systems, functions and graphs, analysis, and probability and statistics. Applications will be drawn from the social sciences, natural sciences, arts and technology. The course will introduce the use of graphing calculators and computer applications software as tools to enhance creative thinking. Intended for non-specialists, the course will explore the beauty and power of mathematical reasoning through problem-solving and readings. Prerequisite: Competency in high school level Intermediate Algebra as demonstrated by the University placement exam or completion of MATH C105 with a “C” or better.
4 periods, (3 lecture/1 lab); 3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 109
Precalculus Mathematics
3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 110
Calculus and Analytic Geometry I
4 semester hours

MATHMATICS 112
Calculus and Analytic Geometry II
4 semester hours

MATHMATICS 200
Mathematics Cooperative Work Study
Students entering the Mathematics Cooperative Education Program take this course each semester that they are employed full-time in paid work assignments. A written report will be required describing achievements resulting from the work experience. Prerequisite: Completion of at least 30 semester hours and permission of the Department.
1 semester hour with a maximum of 6 semester hours to be applied to the degree

MATHMATICS 203
Elementary Statistics
A non-calculus introduction to applied statistics for business, life and social science students. Probability. Classification of data, averages, dispersion, frequency distributions, confidence intervals, and test of significance. Elementary linear regression and correlation. The course will make use of statistical software. Prerequisite: “C” or better in MATH C105.
3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 214
Linear Algebra
System of linear equations and matrix algebra, determinants, vector spaces, eigenvectors, linear transforms and inner product spaces. Prerequisite: “C” or better in MATH 110.
3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 215
Calculus and Analytic Geometry III
Vector algebra and calculus and the geometry of space. Functions of several variables and partial differentiation. Directional derivatives and the gradient vector. Maximum and minimum values and Lagrange multipliers. Multiple integrals. Rectangular, cylindrical and spherical coordinates. Vector fields, del operators and vector integral theorems. Prerequisite: “C” or better in MATH 112.
3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 227
Discrete Structures
This course is an introduction to some of the discrete mathematical structures relevant to computer science, including set theory, propositional calculus, predicate calculus, algebraic operations and relations, counting techniques and graph theory. Required of Math majors. Identical to Computer Science 227. Prerequisite: “C” or better in MATH 109.
3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 314
Numerical Methods
A first course dealing with basic numerical methods for finding roots of non-linear equations, interpolation theory, approximation of functions, numerical integration and differentiation, numerical solutions of systems of linear equations, the matrix eigenvalue problem and the numerical solutions of ordinary differential equations. Prerequisite: CPSC 101 and “C” or better in MATH 112.
3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 319
Introduction to the Theory of Numbers
3 semester hours

MATHMATICS 323
Probability and Statistics I
Classical theory of probability. Sample spaces, probability and conditional probability, random variables and their distributions. Standard discrete distributions, normal distributions, moment generating functions and central limit theorems. Prerequisite: “C” or better in MATH 112.
3 semester hours
**Mathematics • Mechanical Engineering • Medical Laboratory Sciences**

**MATHEMATICS 341 (MATH 341/CPSC 341)
Operations Research**
Linear programming formulation of optimization problems, hyper planes, convex sets, linear independence, bases of vector spaces, matrix inversion, theory and computation techniques of simplex, revised simplex methods, degeneracy, duality. Transportation and assignment problems, integer programming and network flows. Prerequisite: "C" or better in MATH 214, CPSC 227.
3 semester hours

**MATHEMATICS 393
Senior Seminar in Mathematics**
This course is, in part, designed to acquaint the participants with mathematics reference works, resource materials, periodicals, and expository writings. Each student is required to write several papers and to make periodic oral presentations. Visiting speakers conduct some of the seminars. Required of mathematics majors and normally taken in the junior or senior year. Prerequisite: "C" or better in MATH 214 or permission of instructor.
3 semester hours

**MATHEMATICS 399
Independent Study**
Prerequisite: Permission of Division Director. The following mathematics courses, described in the Graduate Section are also open to selected upperclassmen: 401, 402—Advanced Analysis for Scientists and Engineers I and II.
1-3 semester hours

**MATHEMATICS 401
Advanced Analysis for Scientists and Engineers I**
Partial differential equations, Bessel functions, Legendre polynomials, Fourier series, boundary and initial value problems, topics in vector analysis, tensor analysis. Prerequisite: Math 301 (Differential Equations), or permission of the instructor.
3 semester hours

**MATHEMATICS 402
Advanced Analysis for Scientists and Engineers II**
Functions of a complex variable conformal mapping, calculus of residues, operators. Prerequisites: Math 301 (Differential Equations), or permission of the instructor.
3 semester hours

**Mechanical Engineering**

**MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 223
Materials Science for Engineers**
A study of the properties of materials of importance to engineers. Structure-property-processing relationships. Mechanical, physical and electrical properties of metals, ceramics and polymers. Prerequisite: CHEM 103.
3 semester hours

**MECHANICAL ENGINEERING 309
Fluid Mechanics II**
Continuation of first course in fluid mechanics. Introduces the student to more advanced topics including laminar and turbulent boundary layer theory, lift and drag, subsonic and supersonic compressible flow, introduction to turbo-machinery and introduction to computational fluid mechanics. Prerequisites: Permission of the instructor.
3 periods; 3 semester hours; 1 design semester hour

**Medical Laboratory Science (MLSC)**

**MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 301
Phlebotomy**
Introduction to the theory and practice of phlebotomy and laboratory safety. Pre-analytical, analytical and post analytical components of laboratory service. Introduction to the principles and practice of quality assurance and quality improvement.
2 semester hours

**MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 310
Intro to Hematology**
Lecture/laboratory course that emphasizes basic hematologic principles. Manual and automated procedures are performed. Emphasis on morphology and clinical applications. The course includes hemostasis and components in the blood related to hemostatic mechanisms. Includes principles of procedures involved and their relationship to diagnosis and treatment of disease. Prerequisite: BIOL 102 with a C or better. Recommend MLSC 315 or Bio 114 as a prerequisite for Biology majors.
2 semester hours

**MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 311
Intro to Clinical Chemistry**
Lecture/laboratory course focusing on clinical significance and methodology of carbohydrates, proteins, lipids, enzymes, electrolytes, blood gases, acid-base balance, liver function, kidney function, and endocrinology. Emphasis on quality control as it applies to selected clinical chemistry procedures. Review of lab math and statistics. Prerequisite: CHEM 380 with a C or better.
2 semester hours

**MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 314
Intro to Immunohematology**
Lecture/laboratory course emphasizing immuno-hematologic concepts and properties underlying scientific principles of blood banking. Includes theory and practical applications of blood-group systems, antibody identification and compatibility testing, hemolytic disease of the newborn, autoimmune hemolytic anemia, and donor testing introduction to procurement and processing. Prerequisite: BIOL 102 with a C or better.
2 semester hours

**MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 315
Fundamentals of Medical Laboratory Science**
Lecture and laboratory introduction to Medical Lab sciences. Topics to include: Safety, Professionalism, Introduction to all areas of the modern clinical laboratory (Chemistry, Hematology, Microbiology, Immuno/Serology, Blood banking with a special emphasis on Clinical Microscopy and urinalysis. Pre-requisite: Bio102, Chem 103 with a C or better.
2 semester hours

**MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 317
Myology/Parasitology/Virology**
Overview of medically significant fungi, parasites, and viruses. Emphasis will be placed on pathogenesis, modes of transmission, and identification. Laboratory techniques used in isolation, cultivation, and identification will be used. Also included will be discussions of epidemiology and host response regarding these microorganisms. Prerequisite: BIOL 101 or BIOL 332, both with a C or better.
4 semester hours

**MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 320
Pre-clinical Seminar**
An introduction to the profession of clinical laboratory science, review of Ethics and professionalism, confidentiality, health care issues, application of safety and government regulations and standards, customer service, interpersonal and interdisciplinary communication and team building skills, UBMSC policy manual student handbook review, preparation for clinical interviews, resume writing, laboratory organization, roles, and credentialing of laboratory practitioners are discussed. Standards, ethics,
and current professional issues are examined. Communication skill development and review of scientific literature are included. Review for the successful completion of the clinical readiness examination.

1 semester hour

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 321
Clinical Seminar I
Educational methodology, including objective and examination, writing and item analysis curriculum design and evaluation of Cognitive, affective and psychomotor domains. Accreditation, Certification and licensure related issues. Dynamics of the health care delivery system as it relates to the clinical laboratory and services.

1 semester hour

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 322
Clinical Seminar II
Introduction to human resource and financial management, Lab operations including critical pathways and clinical decision making, performance improvement, lab information systems LIS, personnel management and financial management of a clinical laboratory. Advanced principles and practices of quality assurance and quality improvement, Career advancement and planning, Professionalism, CMP.

1 semester hour

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 332
Medical Microbiology
This course is taught in conjunction with the Bio332 Medical microbiology course, the laboratory section is open to MLS majors and focuses on techniques used for the identification of microorganisms in a clinical laboratory. Prerequisite Bio 320 with a C or better.

4 semester hours

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 341
Immunology
This course is taught in conjunction with the Bio441 immunology course, the laboratory section is devoted to immunologic and serologic techniques utilized in a clinical laboratory. Prerequisite Bio 211 with a C or better.

4 Semester hours

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 350
Advanced Hematology
Lecture/laboratory focusing on advanced principles of hematologic testing leading to improved interpretative skills in hematology. Emphasis on correlation of data with disease states and disorders. Case studies and discussion used to illustrate the pathophysiology of hematological dysfunction. Prerequisite: MLSC 310 with a C or better.

3 semester hours

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 354
Advanced Immunohematology
Lecture/laboratory focusing on problem-solving and special techniques used in antibody identification and compatibility testing. Also includes a discussion of donor requirements, blood component preparation and therapy, and quality assurance in the blood bank/transfusion service. Prerequisite: MLSC 314 with a C or better.

2 semester hours

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 355
Advanced Clinical Chemistry
Lecture/laboratory focusing on clinical significance and methodology of trace elements, vitamins, therapeutic drug monitoring, and toxicology. Newer testing methods used to identify diseases/disorders will be discussed. Emphasizes instrument selection and method validation process. Prerequisite: MLSC 311 with a C or better.

2 semester hours

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 380
Phlebotomy Rotation
Performance and observation of various phlebotomy techniques in potentially both inpatient and outpatient settings.

2 semester hours

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 382
Clinical Hematology Laboratory Rotation (Clinical)
Automated and manual methods of cell counting and differentiation are performed on blood and other body fluids. Instruction and experience in advanced instrumentation using automated cell counters and differential systems, coagulation and platelet analyzers, and special hematologic testing of white and red cells using cytochemistry techniques are provided to identify disease states and disorders. Prerequisite: MLSC 310 with C or better and successful completion of the clinical readiness examination.

4 semester hours

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 385
Advanced Immunohematology Laboratory Rotation (Clinical)
Provides an opportunity to apply chemical and immunologic theory and practice to routine and special clinical chemistry procedures, toxicology, therapeutic drug monitoring, and urinalysis. Also includes immunologic procedures. Includes instruction and experience in the use, standardization, and maintenance of sophisticated laboratory analyzers. Prerequisite: MLSC 311 with a C or better and successful completion of the clinical readiness examination.

5 semester hours

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 386
Clinical Microbiology Laboratory Rotation (Clinical)
Isolation and identification of clinically important bacteria, mycobacteria, and fungi including antibiotic susceptibility testing. Techniques for identifying parasites are included. Prerequisite: MLSC 332 with a C or better and successful completion of the clinical readiness examination.

4 semester hours

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 388
Clinical Correlation (Clinical)
Use of problem-based case studies to analyze clinical situations and correlate laboratory data. Prerequisite: Successful completion of the clinical readiness examination.

2 semester hours

MEDICAL LABORATORY SCIENCE 393
Clinical Research
A review of qualitative and quantitative research methods and statistics resulting in the completion of a clinical based technical or educational based research project.

1 semester hour

Music

MUSIC 100
Private Lessons
Private instrumental/vocal lessons are available at a special fee. One credit per semester will be given for 30 minute weekly lessons. Two credits per semester will be given for 60 minute weekly lessons. Applied music may be repeated for credit each semester. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.

1-2 semester hours
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<th>Course Code</th>
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<tr>
<td>MUSIC 121</td>
<td>Music Appreciation</td>
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<td>MUSIC 201/202</td>
<td>Master Works of Music I, II</td>
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<td>MUSIC 203</td>
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<td>MUSIC 204</td>
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<td>MUSIC 205</td>
<td>Twentieth Century Music</td>
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<td>MUSIC 207</td>
<td>The History of Jazz</td>
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<td>MUSIC 208A/208B</td>
<td>Jazz Improvisation and Repertoire I, II</td>
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<td>MUSIC 212</td>
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<td>MUSIC 295</td>
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**A thorough exploration of music fundamentals:** principles of notation, clefs, time signatures, musical terms, rhythmic concepts, scales, keys, triads, and seventh chords. Application of these fundamentals is emphasized through study of musical literature.

**Aural Theory I**

A basic course in the elements of music and their historical application in Western music. Active listening and student participation is emphasized.

3 semester hours

**Aural Theory II**

Continues the development of aural recognition and singing, with emphasis on two-part music.

1 semester hour

**Aural Theory III, IV**

Continues the development of aural recognition and singing, with emphasis on four-part music, cadences, and modulations.

1 semester hour each

**Music Appreciation**

A basic course in the elements of music and their historical application in Western music. Active listening and student participation is emphasized.

3 semester hours

**Master Works of Music I, II**

Designed to increase knowledge of musical literature and to refine awareness of musical patterns and syntax. Representative works in contrasting instrumentation are analyzed and compared.

2 semester hours each

**History of Western Music I**

The historical development of music and musical styles from ancient Greece to the end of the baroque era.

3 semesters hours

**History of Western Music II**

The historical development of music and musical styles from the baroque era through succeeding classical, romantic and modern periods.

3 semesters hours

**Twentieth Century Music**

An examination of the diverse styles of the 20th century, the composers, and social, cultural, and philosophical trends which influence them. Prerequisite: Music 121 or Music 203/204, or permission of the instructor.

3 semester hours

**The History of Jazz**

A study of the periods of jazz, jazz performers and composers, trends, influences, stylistic features, and related materials.

3 semester hours

**Jazz Improvisation and Repertoire I, II**

A beginning approach to jazz improvisation through the study of contemporary harmony. Lyrical style will be emphasized. Students analyze and transcribe solos. Prerequisites: Music 109-110.

3 semester hours

**Studio Recording**

Introduction to the use of microphones, mixing consoles, digital and analog recorders in the university’s recording studio. Labs include on-campus concerts.

2 semester hours

**Theory III**

Harmony and Analysis. Introduction to the harmonic and formal practices of the seventeenth and eighteenth centuries in Western music. Examples from the repertoire studied. Continues the study of four-part writing.

3 semester hours

**Theory IV**

Harmony and Analysis. Introduction to the harmonic practices of the nineteenth and early twentieth centuries in Western music, with an emphasis on chromaticism and large scale formal considerations. Examples from the repertoire will be examined.

3 semester hours

**Vocal Diction**

Study of IPA and vowel and consonant pronunciation required for singing in Italian, German, French and English. Specific application to the song and operatic literature.

3 semester hours

**Group Piano**

A beginning course in the fundamentals of piano technique and playing. Simple pieces, scales, exercises and transposition.

2 semester hours

**Keyboard Harmony**

Keyboard skills are developed which include playing harmonic progressions in any key, cadences, and diatonic and chromatic sequences. Sight-reading diatonic melodies and simple figured bass are also required.

2 semester hours

**Junior Recital**

A full-length recital performed on declared major instrument. Format and repertoire must be approved by music faculty. Pass/Fail.

0 credit
Music • Music Education

MUSIC 304A, 304B
Jazz Arranging I, II
Beginning and intermediate study and application of modern techniques of writing for large and small jazz ensembles. Prerequisite Music 215 or permission of instructor.
3 semester hours each

MUSIC 311
Conducting I
Fundamental patterns and expressive techniques of conducting. Emphasis in choral techniques and conducting choral ensembles.
3 semester hours

MUSIC 312
Conducting II
Advanced patterns and expressive techniques of conducting. Emphasis in instrumental techniques and conducting instrumental ensembles and orchestras.
3 semester hours

MUSIC 115
Introduction to Composition
Specific creative projects to be performed by University ensembles or soloists. Techniques of instrumentation and notation are emphasized. Prerequisite: Music 216 or permission of instructor.
3 semester hours

MUSIC 195
Senior Recital
A full-length recital performed on declared major instrument. Format and repertoire must be approved by music faculty. Pass/Fail.
0 credit

MUSIC 398
Internship
Professional, supervised, work experience in an organization related to career goals (may be unpaid). Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and School director.
3 semester hours

MUSIC 399
Independent Study
Specialized advanced projects in subjects not covered by course offerings. Conferences with designated Independent Study advisor. Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and school director.
3 semester hours

MUSIC 414
Business of Music
Practical knowledge of skills necessary to function and flourish as a professional musician.

Standard business models for private studio teaching, not-for-profits, performing contracts, artist management, recording and publishing.
2 semester hours

MUSIC 426
Computers in Music
An introduction to computer functions essential for musicians including music engraving, MIDI sequencing, and desktop publishing.
3 semester hours

MUSIC 427
MIDI Performance
Using MIDI (Musical Instrument Digital Interface) as a recording studio tool, students learn to configure personal computers and MIDI controllable devices (synthesizers, lighting systems, sound modules, and/or effects). Emphasis placed on the creative end result. Prerequisite: Music 212 and Music 426.
3 semester hours

Ensembles

MUSIC 103
University Singers
Presentation of choral works from a variety of cultural and historical perspectives. Performances at university and community functions. All who enjoy singing are encouraged to enroll.
1 semester hour

MUSIC 105
Orchestra
A university-community orchestra offering opportunity for public performance.
1 semester hour

MUSIC 107
Chamber Ensembles
Development of musical skills related to functioning within an ensemble. An exploration of rehearsal techniques and group dynamics leading to performance of repertoire for chamber ensembles. Prerequisite: Permission of instructor.
1 semester hour

Brass Ensemble - 107A
String Ensemble - 107B
World Music Ensemble - 107E
Chamber Singers - 107F
Early Music Ensemble - 107M
Accompanying - 107P
Small Group Jazz Ensemble - 107R
(Each 1 semester hour)

MUSIC 112
Sinfonietta
A large instrumental ensemble designed to produce compelling programs that showcase the variety of musical talents and skills of students.
1 semester hour

MUSIC 115
Concert Choir
Limited to a balanced choral ensemble selected by audition during registration. Extensive performance opportunities with emphasis on traditional and contemporary choral literature.
1 semester hour

Music Education

MUSIC EDUCATION 183
Group Instruction in Voice
Instructing the future teacher in techniques of tone production, pitch, and modern effects used in choral singing, especially at the junior and senior high school levels.
2 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 221
Group Instruction in Strings
Designed to provide the future school music teacher with proficiency in tone production, and the technical development of string players at the junior and senior high school levels.
3 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 225
Group Instruction in Brass
Designed to provide the future school music teacher with the necessary proficiency in brass instrument teaching.
3 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 226
Group Instruction in Percussion
Designed to provide the future school music teacher with the necessary proficiency in percussion instrument teaching.
3 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 227
Group Instruction in Recorder I
The recorder is one of the most important tools in music education today. This class will present the history, physics, and repertoire of the recorder. It will provide students with pedagogical tools and strategies for teaching all levels of music education.
3 semester hours

261
MUSIC EDUCATION 228
Group Instruction in Recorder II
This class will focus on repertoire and performing techniques. Prerequisite: Mse 227, and permission of advisor and school director.
3 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 240
Pre-Teaching Practicum
Consists of developing teaching styles, plans, and materials designed to: (1) help the student determine professional goals. (2) provide insights and experiences in music teaching prior to professional music education classes.
0 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 241
Choral Practicum
Designed to give the education student an opportunity to expand conducting technique, develop musical techniques, and expand familiarity with standard choral literature. Opportunity will be provided to rehearse and conduct University choral ensembles.
0 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 242
Instrumental Practicum
Designed to give the education student an opportunity to expand conducting technique, develop rehearsal techniques, and expand familiarity with standard instrumental chamber literature. Opportunity will be provided to rehearse and conduct University chamber ensembles.
0 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 331
Literature and Techniques for Chorus
A study of choral literature appropriate for the middle and high school levels. Includes techniques of voice testing, tone development, range, diction, and musicianship. Prerequisite: Mse 183 or permission of instructor.
3 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 332
Literature and Techniques for Band and Orchestra
Study of band and orchestra literature with emphasis on rehearsal techniques and problems related to band and orchestra organization. Prerequisite: Mse 221, 223, and 225
3 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 336
Literature and Techniques for Jazz Ensemble
Methods, materials, and rehearsal techniques in arranging for small and large jazz ensembles at the high school level. Prerequisite: Music 304 or permission of instructor.
3 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 343
Music in Elementary Schools
An examination of significant teaching methods, procedures, materials, and problem-solving necessary to teach music in grades one through six.
3 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 380
Music in Secondary Schools
An examination of significant teaching methods, procedures, materials, and problem-solving necessary to teach music in secondary schools.
3 semester hours

MUSIC EDUCATION 399A
Independent Study
Specialized advanced projects in subjects not covered by regular course offerings. Conferences with designated advisor. Prerequisite: permission of advisor and school director.
3 semester hours

Nutrition

NUTRITION 121
Anatomy and Physiology I, II
A detailed study of the structure and function of cells, tissues, and organ systems. Control systems of the human body, homeostatic mechanisms, and the interrelationships between the systems are studied.
8 full day weekend sessions; 6 semester hours

NUTRITION 122
Introduction to Biochemistry
A review of basic general chemistry topics including atomic theory, periodic law, chemical bonding, chemical reactions, kinetics, acids, bases and organic chemistry topics including isomerism, and physicochemical properties of various functional groups. Biochemical properties of carbohydrates, lipids, proteins, and nucleotides will also be discussed.
6 full day weekend sessions; 4 semester hours

NUTRITION 123
Nutrition Seminar
A seminar designed to provide students with the basic principles of nutrition. Topics include classes and sources of nutrients, energy intake and expenditure, dietary standards and guidelines, food labeling and food safety. Emphasis will be placed on the role of macronutrients in the diet.
2 full day weekend sessions; 1 semester hour

NUTRITION 204
Principles of Nutrition
The principles of nutrition are presented with emphasis upon diet counseling and behavioral modification for the dental patient. The case method is used both in theory and practice to relate prevention and control of oral disease through nutritional status. Prerequisite: CHEM 114.
2 semester hours

NUTRITION 299
Independent Study
Students examine specific nutritional topics of personal interest. Permission of instructor is required.
3-6 semester hours

NUTRITION 350
Community Nutrition
This course will provide students with the knowledge, skills, tools and evidence-based approaches needed by community nutritionists to promote health and prevent diseases.
3 semester hours

Philosophy

PHILOSOPHY 101
General Philosophy
A survey of the central problems of metaphysics, epistemology, and ethics. Topics include the existence of God, extreme skepticism, the relationship between mind and body, free will versus determinism, and freedom of expression. The course includes analysis of representative thinkers.
3 semester hours
PHILOSOPHY 103
Men, Women, Issues
A discussion of gender differences and sex equality. The course critically examines topics such as sexual harassment, comparable worth, monogamous marriage, prostitution, and rape. These topics are examined from a variety of perspectives, including conservatism, liberal feminism, traditional Marxism, radical feminism, and the care and justice outlooks that Carol Gilligan has identified.

3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 104
Logic and Scientific Method
Study of logical inference, both deductive and inductive. Analysis of propositions, arguments, fallacies, language, and the nature and functions of the methods of the sciences.

3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 110
Health Care Ethics
3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 203
Ethics
A study of problems of applied ethics, such as abortion, animal experimentation, affirmative action, and gay and lesbian rights. These problems are explored from the standpoint of ethical theories such as utilitarianism and Kantian ethics. The course helps students formulate and interpret moral values by which they may think and act.

3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 205
History of Western Philosophy
A survey of the historical development of philosophy from antiquity through the 19th Century, with weight given to the contributions of Greek philosophers and those of the Middle Ages and the Enlightenment. In the 19th Century, attention is given to the rationalist, idealist, and empiricist schools of thought and their influence.

3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 210
Animal Rights
This course explores philosophical theories of animal rights as well as the practical applications of these theories. Topics include vegetarianism, animal experiments, hunting and fishing, the treatment of animals in zoos and circuses, the treatment of companion animals, the treatment of animals in the fur and leather industry, and the use of violence by some animal rights activists.

3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 211
Philosophy of Human Rights.
This course explores the following questions: Do human beings have rights? What rights do human beings have? Is torture ever morally justified? How far should freedom of speech and freedom of action extend? Does a fetus have a right to life? To what extent does a free market promote human rights? To what extent are Confucian ideas compatible with human rights?

3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 213
Philosophy of Science
This course will introduce students to the philosophy of science by focusing on connections between science and philosophy. Students will examine the ontological status of theories, the social organization of science and interactions between these topics and epistemological questions.

3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 216
Philosophy of World Religions
A comparison and analysis of the philosophical foundations of some of the world’s major religions. Among the religions studied are: Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, and Confucianism.

3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 223 (PHIL 223/PSCI 223)
Classics in Political Theory
Analysis of principles of political theories of the Ancient Greek, Roman, Medieval, and Early Modern periods. Emphasis on the thought of Plato, Aristotle, the Stoics, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke and Montesquieu. Application of these theories to contemporary political ideas and problems.

3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 234 (PHIL 324/PSCI 324)
Recent Political Theory
An examination of a broad spectrum of recent world views, with particular attention paid to systems such as anarchism, Marxism-Leninism, and fascism. Other topics include Third World perspectives, black power, radical feminism, and futurism.

3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 340
Selected Topics in Philosophy
Concentrated study of a major figure or theme that will supplement the offerings in the department.

3 semester hours

PHILOSOPHY 399
Independent Study
For the student who wishes to specialize in advanced topics not covered by regular course offerings. Individual or small group conferences with designated advisor. Prerequisite: Permission of School Director.

3 semester hours

PHYSICS 103
Basic Concepts of Physics I
Space and matter, particles in motion, Newtonian mechanics, atoms and heat, wave phenomena.
2 lectures; 1 two-hour lab; 3 semester hours

PHYSICS 104
Basic Concepts of Physics II
Electricity and magnetism, relativity, and optics. The fundamental structure of matter.
2 lectures; 1 two-hour lab; 3 semester hours

PHYSICS 111
Principles of Physics I
The principles of mechanics and their applications. Kinematics, Newtonian mechanics, conditions for equilibrium, statics, work, energy and conservation laws. Rotation, Simple harmonic motion; Co-requisite: MATH 110, or MATH 111.
3 lectures; 1 three-hour lab; 4 semester hours

PHYSICS 112
Principles of Physics II
3 lectures; 1 three-hour lab; 4 semester hours

PHYSICS 201
General Physics I
A non-calculus course which presents an introduction to classical mechanics, heat and thermodynamics. Prerequisite: MATH C105 or its equivalent.
3 lectures; 1 three-hour lab; 4 semester hours

PHYSICS 202
General Physics II
A non-calculus course covering the fundamen-
Physics • Political Science

tal laws of electricity and magnetism, electric circuits, and optics, including topics from modern physics. Prerequisites: Mathematics C105 or its equivalent, PHYS 201 or its equivalent.

3 lectures; 1 three-hour lab; 4 semester hours

PHYSICS 304 Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics

The zeroth, first, second, and third laws of thermodynamics with applications to physical phenomena. An introduction to statistical physics. Prerequisite: PHYS 209; Co-requisite: MATH 215, 3 lectures; 3 semester hours

PHYSICS 306 Electricity and Magnetism I


3 lectures; 3 semester hours

PHYSICS 307 Electricity and Magnetism II


3 lectures; 3 semester hours

PHYSICS 312 Photonics

The wave aspects of radiation and the kinematics of wave motion giving rise to interference and diffraction, together with the interaction of electromagnetic waves and matter leading to such phenomena as reflection, dispersion, and polarization. Prerequisite: PHYS 209; Co-requisite: MATH 215

3 lecture periods; 3 semester hours

PHYSICS 315 Quantum Mechanics I

Formalism of quantum mechanics; angular momentum, perturbation theory, other approximation methods, and applications of quantum theory. Prerequisites: MATH 215 and PHYS 209.

3 lectures periods; 3 semester hours

PHYSICS 317 Analytical Mechanics I

Elements of Newtonian mechanics. Motion of a particle, particles, and rigid bodies in one, two, and three dimensions. Prerequisite: PHYS 209; Co-requisite: MATH 215.

3 lectures; 3 semester hours

PHYSICS 318 Analytical Mechanics II

Lagrangian and Hamiltonian Mechanics, perturbation theory, central force fields, applications of vector and tensor analysis to nonlinear physical problems. Prerequisite: PHYS 317.

3 lectures; 3 semester hours

PHYSICS 321 Techniques in Modern Physics

Experimentation and Instrumentation. Undergraduate laboratory experiments in physics. Prerequisite: At least two physics courses numbered above 300.

1 three-hour lab; 1 semester hour

PHYSICS 322, 323, 324 Physics Laboratory

Undergraduate laboratory experiments in physics. Prerequisite: At least two physics courses numbered above 300 and 321.

1 three-hour lab; 3 semester hours

PHYSICS 360 Selected Topics in Physics

Selected topics in physics on specialized subjects beyond the scope of required courses to inform students of current areas of interest or to train students in special areas of physics.

3 semester hours

PHYSICS 390, 391 Physics Seminar

Discussion of advanced and current topics in the field of physics. Students will make literature searches and present papers to the seminar in their areas of interest.

2 semester hours

Political Science

POLITICAL SCIENCE 101 American Government

The Constitution. Structure and function of the national government: proper citizenship, civil rights, elections, and party organizations.

3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 103 Intro to Political Science and Political Science Research Methods

This course serves as a gateway to the study of political science for IPED majors and political science/international relations minors. We’ll survey the historical and philosophical foundations of the political science discipline, major subject fields under the general category of political science, key concepts and issues in political science, and basic scientific methods in political science study and research.

3 semester credits

POLITICAL SCIENCE 203 U.S. Foreign Policy

This course examines contemporary US foreign policy from theoretical and policy perspectives. How American foreign policy is formulated and conducted will be discussed during the first half of the semester. The second half will be devoted to evaluations of US policies, especially economic and trade policies, towards key regions of the world.

3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 204 Government and Politics Abroad

Principal institutions, methods, and problems of government of selected foreign countries in Europe, Asia, Africa, and Latin America as compared with the American System.

3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 206 The Political Economy of North-South Relations

Political-economic disparities between “North” (the developed nations) and “South” (developing countries). The causes of these disparities analyzed from an interdisciplinary point of view. Recurring patterns of obstacles to development in some new nations. The role of international financial and other organizations.

3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 207 World Politics

This course explores the principal elements of world politics, examining the context in which the major actors play their roles, as well as the salient features of the international community. It will review the most significant aspects of global politics by examining such topics as foreign policy, the nature of national power, and war. It will examine the origin, organization, and function of the major international institutions, and conclude with a discussion of global issues.

3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 208 Introduction to International Law

History and nature of international law, territorial sovereignty, natural resources and international norms (e.g. exclusive economic zones, the continental shelf, outer space, etc.), diplomatic & consular relations, International Court of Justice and other tribunals, and the use of force in international law.

3 semester hours
Political Science • Professional Studies

POLITICAL SCIENCE 209
Introduction to United Nations Studies
Examination of the successes and failures of the United Nations, its prospects for the future, principal organs, especially the Security Council, budgetary system, role in arms control, relations between the United Nations and the United States, and related issues.
3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 215
International Human Rights
A study of the international protection of human rights. The course analyzes the origin and nature of human rights, the content of human rights standards guaranteed by international law, as well as the global international mechanism for the protection of human rights. It includes a comparative examination of the regional systems in Europe, the Americas, Asia, and Africa for the protection of human rights.
3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 233
An Introduction to the U.S. Legal System
This course will offer a comprehensive overview of the U.S. legal system, including an overview of legal practice sources and techniques with emphasis on the major substantive areas of the law. Students will begin by examining issues in constitutional law, with an overview of how government functions and how laws are made. A legal writing segment of the course will allow students to use legal analysis while refining their writing skills.
3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 299
Selected Topics in Political Science
A course with variable topic focus, dependent upon student needs and the expertise of the instructor.
3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 303 (PSCI 303/PED 340)
Political Economy of Latin America
This course will explore pre-Colombian, as well as colonial and post-colonial political and economic development in Latin America. It will pay particular attention to socio-political developments of the Cold War period as well as recent significant initiatives such as the Santiago Commitment, MERCOSUR, and NAFTA, attempting to assess their impact upon Latin America’s transformation from developmentalism, to Third World politics, to an emerging center of democratic capitalism.
3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 321 (PSCI/IPED 321)
Political Economy of East Asia
In recent decades, the East Asian region has often been described as a model of socioeconomic development, which newly developing regions should emulate. This course will encourage learners to explore the extent to which the East Asian paradigm of development is valid for other regions. This course will explore the cultural and historical factors contributing to the political and economic trajectories China, Korea, and Japan. Through studying East Asia’s unique sociopolitical and economic trajectory, students should be equipped to better contextualize and assess the challenges and opportunities currently facing the Peoples Republic of China, Taiwan, Hong Kong, Japan, and the Koreas.
3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 323 (PSCI 323/PHIL 323)
Classics in Political Theory
Analysis of principles of political theories of the Ancient Greek, Roman, Medieval, and Early Modern periods. Emphasis on the thought of Plato, Aristotle, the Stoics, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Machiavelli, Hobbes, Locke and Montesquieu. Application of these theories to contemporary political ideas and problems.
3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 324 (PSCI 324/PHIL 324)
Recent Political Theory
Analysis of the major contemporary ideologies, their historical-philosophical backgrounds and public policy implications. Among the ideologies and belief systems considered are liberalism, conservatism, Marxism (including Leninism and Maoism), fascism, anarchism, religious fundamentalism, and feminism. The cultural expressions of these ideologies in arts and literature are also examined.
3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 398
Internship
Professional, supervised, unpaid work in an organization related to career goals. Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and School Director.
3 semester hours

POLITICAL SCIENCE 399
Independent Studies
This course permits the advanced political science student to undertake individual research in the area approved by the instructor. Continuous consultation with the instructor is required. Prerequisite: Permission of School Director.
1-6 semester hours

Professional Studies

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES 201
Fundamentals of Management and Leadership
This course explores the fundamental principles, theory and functions applicable to a variety of organizational settings. Specific techniques related to managerial functions are explored as well as the broad issues and trends that influence the practice of contemporary management. Globalization, technology, diversity, and competitive advantage. Special emphasis is on the role leadership plays in motivation, performance management, communication, teamwork, building, innovation, and change management. Prerequisite: None

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES 202
Business Math
Business Math will assist students in learning to use mathematics effectively as a tool in their personal and business lives. After students complete this course, they will be able to understand the terminology used, apply basic math skills, and use common mathematical formulas to solve a variety of personal and business mathematics problems. Prerequisite: None

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES 204
Social Impact of Technology
This course is designed to critically assess the institutional forces that shape and create the demand for information technology (IT). It will also discuss how the consumption of IT impacts economy and society. The course will help participants think about how changing social and economic conditions determine what technologies are consumed and how they are consumed, who consumes them and where they are consumed. Prerequisite: None

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES 220
Analytical & Persuasive Writing
Continuing to practice the rhetorical skills introduced in ENGL 101, students will develop analytical, interpretive, and information literacy skills necessary for constructing a well-supported, researched, academic argument. Prerequisite: ENGL 101

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES 224
Critical Thinking & Writing
Develops the ability to analyze, criticize and advocate ideas. Examines relationship of lan-
guage to logic, induction and deduction, facts, inferences, judgments, formal and informal fallacies of language and thought. Instructs in writing about issues of critical thinking to develop both thinking and writing skills. Prerequisite: ENGL 101

PROFESSIONAL STUDIES 250
Budgeting & Finance for Organizations
This course familiarizes managers with the core tasks needed for effective financial planning and explains the budgeting process in diverse organizations. Organization, techniques, and politics of administrative planning, budget preparation and legislative appropriations, and control systems in public administration. Prerequisite: PRST 202

Healthcare Administration

HEALTHCARE ADMINISTRATION 333
Management of Health Care Information Systems
This course examines healthcare organizations from the perspective of managing the information systems that exist within the enterprise. Identifying the clinical and healthcare delivery processes and how they relate to information systems is a main focus. The intent of the course is to identify the key issues confronting the management of healthcare information systems today, examine their causes, and develop reasonable solutions to these issues. Prerequisite: PRST 201 & MGMT 300

HEALTHCARE ADMINISTRATION 331
Law and Ethics in Health Care
This course presents an overview of the legal and ethical issues faced by healthcare consumers, practitioners, and administrators. The course will introduce students to the legal aspects of health care at the federal, state, and local levels. Topics covered will include criminal and civil claims against health care providers, corporate and individual liability, and legal and ethical decision-making. Prerequisite: PHIL 203

HEALTHCARE ADMINISTRATION 334
Healthcare Financial Management
This course is an application of financial management techniques to decision making for health care professionals. This course examines aspects of modern hospital & health care organization financial management to prepare students for supervisory and management roles. In addressing the types of financial decisions that health care executives are most likely to be involved in the course objective is to understand the underlying importance of (1) accounting information; (2) health care industry knowledge; and (3) principles of economics. Prerequisite: PRST 250

HEALTHCARE ADMINISTRATION 332
Health Care Organization & Administration
This is an introductory course on the organization, finance and delivery of health care services from a societal perspective. It examines alternatives that a society may organize, finance, and deliver health care services, and the philosophical, social, and political economic foundation underlying a health care system. It begins with examining the nature of health and health care services, and followed by reviewing the role of government and free market on health and health care services. Alternative ways of organizing and financing health care services are then explored. Among private health institutions, the focus of inquiry is on health insurance and its provision, hospitals, the role of physicians, and long-term care organizations. Finally, current issues of the U.S. health care system and possible development are also studied. While this course uses mostly examples from the U.S., experiences from other countries are also discussed where it is pertinent. Prerequisite: PRST 201 & MGMT 300

HEALTHCARE ADMINISTRATION 365
Healthcare Strategic Management
This course will introduce students to concepts, principles, and practices of strategic management in multiple health care settings. Case studies will be used from the health care industry as well as other business sectors to expose students to the field of organizational behavior. Students will develop their knowledge in areas including negotiation, leadership, organizational design, organizational culture, how people work in organizations, and strategy (including stakeholder and SWOT analysis, and the current approaches to the development of strategic plans). Prerequisite: HLAD 334 & 332

Human Resource Administration

HUMAN RESOURCE ADMINISTRATION 334
Training Methods
This course explores current and emerging models and theories, and practical methods to effectively connect training and learning to organizational/business goals. In this course, the student will learn how to 1) identify training and development needs through needs assessments; 2) analyze jobs and tasks to determine training and development objectives, 3) create appropriate training objectives, 4) design effective training and development programs using different techniques or methods, 5) implement a variety a different training and development activities, and 6) evaluate training and development programs. Prerequisite: MGMT 305

Organizational Leadership

ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP 341
Supervision and Team Building
The course develops management theories of planning, organizing, staffing, leading, and controlling. Emphasis will be given to the effectiveness of human relations in communication, leadership matters, and team-building concepts as it relates to the workplace. Although the course emphasizes principles and practices of first-line supervision, it also introduces concepts and skills for supervisory leadership and supervisory management needed for effective team building, program or organizational innovation, group decision-making, and mediating intra-staff conflict as well as conflict between staff and administration. Prerequisite: MGMT 300

ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP 342
Non-profit Management
This course will introduce students to strategic management issues in the nonprofit sector. The course will cover key issues in founding, leading, managing, and governing nonprofit organizations and new nonprofit ventures, including organizational mission, strategic analysis and planning, board governance, multiple constituencies, partnerships and collaborations, human resources, financial management, fundraising and resource development, and performance measurement and impact. Prerequisite: MGMT 300

ORGANIZATIONAL LEADERSHIP 350
Organizational Change and Leadership
This course offers students a comprehensive, relevant perspective on leadership and management. While the course provides grounding in important concepts, it also stresses application to professional and community settings. Students analyze concepts such as leading as an interactive process (involving the leader, the “followers”, and the situation), managing with innovation and creativity, escaping from embedded practices, and embracing new managerial principles. Prerequisite: PRST 201 & MGMT 300
**Psychology**

**PSYCHOLOGY 103**

*Introduction to Psychology*

An introduction to the field of psychology, including such topics as research methods, the brain, neuronal structure and functioning, sleep and dreaming, cognitive and social development, learning, memory, intelligence, personality, psychopathology, psychotherapy, social cognition, and social influence. This course is a prerequisite of all higher-numbered psychology courses, with the exception of PSYC 201 (Child Psyc) which can be taken concurrently with Psyc 103.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 201**

*Child Psychology*

This course will examine the theories and issues surrounding biological, cognitive and psychosocial development from conception to pubescence. This course is interactive with a focus on personal life experience and current social events. This course is the first in a series of 4 courses that can lead to a certificate in human development.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 202**

*Adolescence*

This course will examine the theories and issues surrounding biological, cognitive and psychosocial development from pubescence to adulthood. Students explore experiences and values related to risk taking, friendship, peer-groups, peer-pressure, marriage, relationships, parenting, and sexuality. This course is the second in a series of 4 courses that can lead to a certificate in human development.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 203**

*Maturity and Aging*

This course will examine the theories and issues surrounding biological, cognitive and psychosocial development from adulthood through death and the process of dying. This course is interactive and focuses on personal experiences and reactions. Important questions about health, longevity, aging, and the dying process are explored. This course is the third in a series of 4 courses that can lead to a certificate in human development.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 230**

*Abnormal Psychology*

The course will focus on the study of those thoughts, feelings, and behaviors that interfere with psychologically adaptive functioning. The causes and appropriate treatments of mood disorders, personality disorders, schizophrenia, adjustment reactions, and other disorders as specified in the DSM will be discussed.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 240**

*Social Psychology*

This course is designed to provide an overview of the field of social psychology. Learning will be accomplished through reading and discussion of the text, as well as presentation of supplemental material provided by the instructor along with in-class activities, videos and discussion. Topics will include discussion of the varying domains of research in social psychology, important studies in the field, and how it applies to academia and everyday life. Topics will include: attitudes and attitude formation, persuasion, aggression, conformity, obedience, culture, helping behaviors, attraction, self-concept, as well as discrimination and prejudice.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 303**

*Personality Psychology*

This course will focus on the structure, dynamics, and development of personality. Major personality theories – psychoanalytic, trait, behavioral, cognitive, socio-biological, humanistic/existential – and their implications for understanding human cognition and behavior, will be discussed.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 307**

*Cognitive Psychology*

This course will focus on recent advances in the understanding of thought processes. There will be a focus on attention, perception, memory, imagery, problem solving, language, intelligence, creativity, and dreaming.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 309**

*Industrial/Organizational Psychology*

This course provides an application of psychological principles to industry, business, transportation, communications, institutions, leadership, and consumer behavior.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 310**

*Human Sexuality*

Physiological and psychological components of human sexuality, and their interaction will be discussed. There will be a focus on health and social issues and on individual, gender, and cultural differences.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 314**

*Educational Psychology*

Psychological concepts, principles, theory, and research will be applied to the teaching and learning process. There will be a focus on growth and development, adjustment and personality, learning, measurement, and evaluation.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 316**

*Current Topics in Psychology*

Examination of one or more currently prominent topics in psychology, such as memory reconstruction, sexual orientation, emotional intelligence, brain plasticity, or hate crimes.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 321**

*Research Methods*

Students will explore and evaluate the validity of various experimental and non-experimental research strategies and gain experience collecting psychological data, in groups and individually. The course provides foundations of statistical analysis, including both descriptive and introductory inferential statistics.

3 semester hours

**PSYCHOLOGY 345**

*Health Psychology*

This course will explore how psychological theories are applied to behaviors associated with health. Students will examine the cognitive and behavioral processes associated with a wide range of mental and physical health activities. Theories and research from clinical, social, developmental and biological backgrounds will be discussed in regards to their application to health behaviors. Specific topics will include stress and coping, drug and alcohol use, social support, health stigmas,
Psychology

patient/provider interactions, pain and pain management, and disorders related to health.
3 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 346

Animal Behavior
This course integrates the proximate and ultimate causes of behavior through survey of key concepts, theories and models in the field of Animal Behavior. Students will explore the mechanistic causes of behavior including the, genetic, hormonal, neural and environmental influences on behavioral development and expression. Students will examine behaviors important to survival (such as finding food and avoiding predators) and those important to reproduction (such as selecting mates) while considering the manner in which these behaviors are shaped and constrained by ecology and evolutionary history. Students will actively examine classic theories and research in this area, and compare and contrast it with modern scientific perspectives from numerous disciplines.
3 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 348

Psychology of Women
This course will cover various aspects of the psychology of women such as gender stereotypes and biases, gender comparisons social situations, women and work, love relationships, women and psychological disorders, and violence against women. Prerequisite: Course: PSYC 103 and 201 or 202
3 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 355

Sports Psychology
A study of the psychological foundations of physical activity. An overview of the psychological and mental factors that influence and are influenced by participation and performance in sports, exercise and physical activity. Included are applications of the knowledge gained through research to everyday settings.
3 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 370

Forensic Psychology
Surveys the overall intersection of psychology and the American court system. Emphasis will be placed on issues related to clinical psychology/psychiatry in the criminal justice system such as sanity evaluation, criminal profiling and assessment of dangerousness. Students will explore how forensic psychologists have been involved in the jury selection process and have contributed to our understanding, of eyewitness testimony (limitations of memory) and the detection of deceit through the polygraph and other techniques. Finally, students will explore how professionals trained in developmental, organizational, and clinical psychology interact with the court system when they serve as “expert witnesses” in a variety of civil and probate matters.
3 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 375

Psychology of Stigma
This course will broadly explore the psychological foundations of stigma, as well as the ramifications of being stigmatized. Theories as to why people stigmatize others, how this is justified and rationalized, and how people cope with being stigmatized will be explored. Specific topics will include racism and discrimination, social exclusion, gender and sexuality bias, stigma consciousness and self-concept, ageism, and taboo behavior. Students will integrate theories of stigma with other modern psychological principles, and will actively discuss and write on these concepts.
3 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 380

Biological Psychology
The biological mechanisms underlying human behavior will be explored. This course will focus on evolution, genetics, and the anatomy and physiology of the human brain and nervous system. How these systems are affected and impacted by sensory systems, movement, waking and sleeping, homeostasis, hormones, sexual behavior, emotions, learning, memory, and language will be discussed.
3 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 381

Drug Effects and Behavior
Fundamentals of psychopharmacological research with emphasis on human drug-taking behavior will be discussed. A discussion of the various psychoactive drugs and implications of their use will occur.
3 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 385

Statistical Methods in Psychology
This course will provide the student with an overview of basic statistical theories and methodologies used in modern psychological research. Topics will include the theoretical basis, application, and methodologies involved in descriptive statistics, correlations, t-tests, ANOVAs and regressions.
3 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 390

Psychology Research Practicum
This course is designed to give students the opportunity and experience of assisting with empirical research in psychology, under directed mentorship of a faculty member at UB. Prior approval by that faculty member is required. Directed mentorship in a psychology laboratory outside of UB will be considered. Students will learn about the ethics involved in human research, and will assist a faculty member in their research through activities such as participant recruitment, survey administration and other forms of data collection, data entry, and empirical literature review. Students will provide a written summative overview of their experience at the end of the semester. This course is by instructor permission only, and is limited to psychology (or closely related area) majors with a minimum of sophomore standing and a 3.3 cumulative GPA.
2 – 4 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 395

Senior Thesis in Psychology
Students work individually with their advisor to produce an integrative review or conduct empirical research on a specific topic within psychology.
3 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 398

Careers in Psychology (Internship)
This course is designed to give students practical experience applying their knowledge of psychology or psychology related principles to an actual career or work setting. Internships may take place in local businesses, mental health and crisis centers, schools, residential settings, criminal justice programs, camps, college campuses, hospitals, community centers and other related environments. Students must have a designated, qualified supervisor within the work environment. Students provide written documentation that relates their knowledge to the work setting. This course is by instructor permission only.
3-6 semester hours

PSYCHOLOGY 399

Individual Study in Psychology
An opportunity to study topics not covered in regular course offerings or to carry out an individual course of instruction.
1-6 semester hours
Retailing Mathematics

RETAILING 304
Fashion and Retail Buying I
The study of buying theory and techniques for department stores and specialty retailers. Analyzes the buying function and examines how buyers' responsibilities vary in different types of merchandising organizations. Study of the principles, procedures, and techniques practiced by merchandisers of fashion goods in determining resources to select, and assortments to buy includes private label development.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 307
Surface Design I
Introduction to the business of Textile Surface Design. Course focus is on applied surface designs using natural and geometric motifs as they apply in a variety of fashion markets including infant's and children's, women's, men's, domestics and paper goods. Students research current market design and color trends. Using classic, modern, or ethnic motifs, students work with layout, repeat size and

RETAILING 300
Mass Merchandising and Marketing
An analytical study of national and multi-national mass merchandising organizations that include origin, concepts, operations, technology, and profitability. Comparison of in-store mass merchandisers and non-store catalog retailers, on-air merchandisers, and on-line marketers. Students research one in-store and one non-store mass merchandiser of their choice in depth. Students prepare a catalog, an on-air, and an e-tailing presentation using a mass market approach. Students utilize “CATALOG,” “STORY-BOARD,” software to prepare presentations. Students explore the benefits of social media on the mass market. Prerequisites: RETL 201, RETL 204, RETL 207 and RETL 213; open to juniors and seniors only.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 207
Strategies of Selling
Development of professional selling techniques necessary for efficiency and success in all phases of retailing and wholesaling. Expertise in a retail product line is developed through a product research project.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 280
Industry Internship
Paid work experience in a faculty-approved retail organization. Six week full-time on-the-job assignment combined with written research into corporate structure and marketing strategy. Holiday selling season of sophomore year. Prerequisite: 2.5 Q.P.R. Student must maintain 2.5 Q.P.R. during the internship semester. Fashion Merchandising and Retailing majors only.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 204
Fashion and Retail Buying II
Inventory and stock control procedures, analysis of consumer demand in the buying and marketing of fashion products. Six month budget planning of sales, goods, and promotional activities. Spreadsheets and computer applications are used to plan, analyze, and adjust retailing activities by revisions in quantities and merchandise assortments. Practice in buying from a variety of domestic and international resources. Prerequisites: RETL 102 with a grade of “C” or better and RETL 203.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 201
Retail Advertising and Fashion Promotion
Principals and methods of advertising and promotion for producers, manufacturers and retailers with emphasis on the retailers most often used media — the newspaper. Varying advertising approaches of the mass merchandiser, the prestigious department store and the specialty store are included. Additionally, students work on individual or group assignments in special events planning, visual merchandising, direct marketing, publicity, newspaper and magazine advertising. The role of the retail buyer and product developer in the advertising function in the planning and budgeting of ads is also included.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 205
Textiles I
Basic concepts of textiles dealing with fibers, yarns and methods of fabric construction. Specific laboratory assignments devoted to natural and synthetic fiber identification and testing. $50 lab fee.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 206
Textiles II
Continuation of textile concepts including the study of films, foams, laminated fabrics, fiber webs, knitted constructions, knotted fabrics, laces and flocked fabrics. In depth study of aesthetic and functional fabric finishes with emphasis on specific needs of the clothing and home furnishings industries. Laboratory work applies industry testing standards to individual fabrics. Woven, knitted, and applied fabric patterns are explored using a variety of mediums including CAD. CAM software. Students are responsible for submitting testing results and aesthetic development projects in addition to preparing sample books of commercially produced designs and functional finishes. Prerequisite: RETL 205, $50 laboratory fee.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 180
Seminar in Professional Development
Surveys retail and related career areas, entry requirements and employment opportunities. Students are provided with opportunities to develop pertinent retailing related resumes, professional portfolios and interview techniques, as well as letters of application. Detailed study of the current job market and business ethics are also included.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 200
Retailing Mathematics
A functional and realistic approach to retailing principles and operations by the application of mathematical formulas and procedures. Emphasis on income statements, pricing techniques, markup, markdown, sales volume, inventory control, merchandising terminology, and merchandising planning. Math placement test must be taken.
3 semester hours
Required: A grade of at least a “C” to enter Retailing 304
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 203
Fashion and Retail Buying I
The study of buying theory and techniques for department stores and specialty retailers. Analyzes the buying function and examines how buyers’ responsibilities vary in different types of merchandising organizations. Study of the principles, procedures, and techniques practiced by merchandisers of fashion goods in determining resources to select, and assortments to buy includes private label development.
3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 202
Retailing Mathematics
A functional and realistic approach to retailing principles and operations by the application of mathematical formulas and procedures. Emphasis on income statements, pricing techniques, markup, markdown, sales volume, inventory control, merchandising terminology, and merchandising planning. Math placement test must be taken.
3 semester hours
Required: A grade of at least a “C” to enter Retailing 304
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 102
Psychology of Consciousness
This course will focus of all aspects of consciousness. Topics include sleep and dreams, meditation and prayer, yoga, daydreaming, creative insights, extrasensory perception, spiritual experiences, drug-induced states, hallucinations, and the mind-body issue.
3 semester hours

RETAILING 202
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Psychology 407
Psychology of Consciousness
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3 semester hours

RETAILING 180
Seminar in Professional Development
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3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

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3 semester hours
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3 semester hours
Required: A grade of at least a “C” to enter Retailing 304
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

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color ways. Students develop their own collection libraries in paper and disc formats. Students design applied patterns and alternative color ways using “DESIGN and REPEAT” and “EASY COLORING” CAD/CAM software. Students prepare portfolios of their best designs. Open to juniors and seniors only. Prerequisites: RETL 205, RETL 206, Design 103. $50.00 lab fee.

3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 313
Organizational Management
A study of the management decisions faced by the retail executive in today’s marketplace. Topics include locations, retail store layout, security, the customer service mix, retail credit arrangements and their cost-benefit relationships. Human resource concerns include recruitment, personnel changes, retraining and layoffs; employee benefits and their impact on both morale and budgets. Students research in-depth one of the top international retailers for practical solutions to a profitable retail environment. Prerequisite: Retailing 201, and Marketing 205; junior and seniors majors only. May not be taken same semester as Fashion Merchandising 270.

3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 330
International Fashion Marketing/Product Development
An examination of international trade for textile and apparel industries. This course studies supporting agencies, foreign manufacturing, distribution, financing, transportation, tariffs and customs regulation. The student will be required to research exporting and importing a product and to prepare both a written and oral presentation. Prerequisites: RETL 205 and RETL 206.

3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 398
Internship Experience
Field study of an organization in action. Students participate in an internship experience at an outside organization in the Fashion or Retail Industries. Students receive a performance evaluation from their supervisor in that organization and from an FM faculty evaluator who will visit the internship site periodically during the term. Students submit a paper with an analysis of their experiential learning. Offered: Every semester

3 semester hours
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

RETAILING 399
Independent Study in Fashion Merchandising, Textiles or Related Retailing Techniques
Independent study in fashion merchandising, textiles or related retailing techniques. Prerequisite: B.S. Degree Fashion Merchandising and Retailing seniors only; permission of chair. A three-credit internship is possible which combines one-credit of work experience with two-credits of independent research. 1-3 credits
Offered: Alternating semesters annually

Social Sciences

SOCIAL SCIENCES C201
Introduction to the Social Sciences I
A survey of the development of the social sciences, how they were shaped by historical forces, and their role in understanding society. The emergence of economics, anthropology, sociology, psychology, and political science from social philosophy. Prerequisite: ENGL C101 or department permission. A Core Heritage Course.

3 semester hours.

SOCIAL SCIENCES 207
World Regional Geography
A survey of world physical and human geographic patterns. Each world region will be analyzed in terms of its environment and resource distributions, agricultural systems and rural development, population growth and characteristics, and patterns of urbanization and industrial growth. Considerable emphasis will be placed on the non-Western world, issues of sustainable development, and the changing nature of geography. Students will be required to write one research paper on a particular world region of their choice.

3 semester hours.

SOCIAL SCIENCES 300
Seminar in Social Science Methods
An introduction to the methods of research and criticism employed in history, economics, anthropology, sociology, psychology, and political science. Social Sciences majors will gain experience in both statistical and interpretative methods that will be useful for their senior thesis. PC access required. Prerequisite: Sophomore standing. Required of Social Sciences majors in the junior year.

3 semester hours

SOCIAL SCIENCES 395
Senior Thesis
Students work individually with their advisors, preferably starting in the second semester of the junior year, to research and write a thesis on a topic related to the social sciences. This topic may be the extension of an idea first developed in the Seminar on Social Science Methods. Prerequisite: SOSC 300. Required of Social Science majors in the senior year.

3 semester hours

SOCIAL SCIENCES 398
Internship
Professional, supervised, unpaid work in an organization related to career goals. Prerequisite:
Social Sciences • Sociology • Spanish

Permission of advisor and School Director.
3 semester hours
SOCIAL SCIENCES 399
Independent Study
For the student who wishes to specialize in advanced projects not covered by regular course offerings. Individual or small group conferences with designated advisor. Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and School Director.
1-6 semester hours

Sociology

SOCILOGY 101
Principles of Sociology
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 102
Sociology of Social Problems
Analysis of major problems in modern society; existing methods for dealing with these problems.
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 118
Introduction to Criminal Justice
This course is intended to introduce you to the field of criminal justice and criminology. More specifically, we will explore how the American criminal justice system interacts with society and reacts to societal issues. In turn this will help us understand how society functions in response to the criminal justice system.
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 204
Marriage and the Family
Courtship, marriage patterns, social sexual adjustment. Social interaction within the family. The family and society.
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 231
Cultural Anthropology
Origins and growth of culture. Pattern of culture as related to personality and social structure. Comparative cultures.
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 270
Sociology of Deviance
Specialization into deviance; social typing; deviant subcultures; deviant identity; accommodation to deviance; public and informal regulation of deviance; treatment approaches to deviance; theoretical frameworks. Implications for policy-making. Prerequisite: SOC 101
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 299
Selected Topics in Sociology
A course with variable topic focus; dependent upon student needs and the expertise of the instructor.
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 310
Race and Ethnicity
Racial and ethnic stratification; causes and consequences of prejudice and discrimination; problems of assimilation and pluralism; racial and ethnic conflict in the U.S. and in other societies.
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 311
Juvenile Delinquency
Analysis of delinquency causation, methods of treating delinquents, juvenile court procedures, interrelationship of police and youth, and problems of prevention.
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 315
Criminology
A critical examination of the conditions under which crime and delinquency occur. Theories of crime and punishment. Treatment of offenders.
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 348
Religion & Society
A sociological and anthropological analysis of religion as a universal social institution, with emphasis upon theories of the origins of religion, relationships of religion to other social institutions, study of selected Western and non-Western religions in their socio-cultural contexts, religion as a source of social equilibrium and conflict, types of religious movements.
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 355
Globalization
This course examines the phenomenon of globalization as an economic, political, and cultural reality. The focus of lecture and discussion will arise through consideration of treatment of the issue by current social theorists: e.g., Roland Robertson, Peter Berger, Immanuel Wallerstein, Mike Featherstone, Thomas Friedman. Critics of globalization will also be read and considered: e.g., Lourdes Be-
neira, John Cavanaugh, Joseph Stiglitz.
3 semester hours

SOCILOGY 399
Independent Study
For the student who wishes to specialize in advanced projects not covered by regular course offerings. Individual or small group conferences with designated advisor. Prerequisite: Permission of advisor and School Director.
1-6 semester hours

Spanish

SPANISH 101
Elementary Spanish I
Introduction to Spanish, stressing pronunciation, aural comprehension, and basic conversation. The fundamental principles of grammar. Training in reading comprehension and writing.
3 semester hours

SPANISH 102
Elementary Spanish II
Continuation of Spanish 101. Prerequisite: SPAN 101.
3 semester hours

SPANISH 103
Intermediate Spanish I
Conversation based on the reading of modern prose texts. Drill in written and oral self-expression. A review of the principles of grammar. Prerequisite: Spanish 102 or two years of high school Spanish.
3 semester hours

SPANISH 104
Intermediate Spanish II
Continuation of Spanish 103. Prerequisite: SPAN 103 or three years of high school Spanish.
3 semester hours

SPANISH 399
Individual Study
Special projects on topics not studied in detail in regular courses, or projects on topics included in regular courses when those courses are not available. Prerequisite: Permission of School Director.
1-6 semester hours
**Theatre**

THEATRE 103  
**Introduction to Theatre**
The art of the theatre: its literature, structure, and aesthetics. Contributions of the playwright, actor, architect, director, designer, and producer are examined through lectures, presentations by visiting artists, class discussion, projects, and attendance at theatrical performances.  
*3 semester hours*

THEATRE 233  
**Role Study and Characterization**
The creative processes by which an actor may construct an interpretation are studied in theory and pursued in practice with heavy emphasis upon scenes.  
*3 semester hours*

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**World Religion**

WORLD RELIGION 102  
**Introduction to Eastern Religions**
This course offers students a comparative and historical introduction to Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, and Taoism. Attention is given to primary texts and rituals, historical and doctrinal development, socio-cultural setting and political impact.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 103  
**Introduction to Western Religions**
This course offers students a comparative and historical introduction to Judaism, Christianity, and Islam. Attention is given to primary texts and rituals, historical and doctrinal development, socio-cultural setting and political impact.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 204  
**Hinduism**
This course introduces students to the major textual, practical, communal, doctrinal, and philosophical features of Hinduism. Special attention is given to Theravada, Mahayana, and Tantric texts.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 207  
**Judaism**
This course introduces students to the major textual, practical, communal, doctrinal, and philosophical features of Judaism. Special attention is given to the Hebrew Bible (Tanakh) and the Holocaust. Differences among contemporary forms of Judaism (Orthodox, Reform, Conservative, and Reconstructionist) are studied in some detail.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 208  
**Christianity**
This course introduces students to the major textual, practical, communal, doctrinal, and philosophical features of Christianity. Special attention is given to the New Testament. Differences among contemporary forms of Christian community (Roman Catholicism, Orthodoxy, and Protestantism) are studied in some detail.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 215  
**Unification Philosophy**
This course intends to familiarize students with the unique nature of Unification Philosophy and invite reflection on the ways in which it relates to the Western philosophical tradition. Students will review key areas of inquiry in Western philosophy as well as practical applications of such inquiry. In the process, learners will examine the ways in which these areas of inquiry are addressed in Unification Thought texts and supporting literature. It is expected that the general framework and method of Unification Philosophy, with whatever its strengths and limitations, will become clear through the learning process and encourage speculation and critical discourse on its potential for further development.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 216/PHILOSOPHY 216  
**Philosophy of World Religions**
A comparison and analysis of the philosophical foundations of some of the world’s major religions. Among the religions studied are: Judaism, Christianity, Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, and Confucianism.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 229  
**Confucianism**
An examination of the major figures, texts, and ideas of Confucianism. Attention is given to social setting and political influence.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 230  
**Taoism**
An examination of the major figures, texts, and ideas of Taoism. Attention is given to the dialogue with Confucianism.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 278  
**Religion, Peace, and War**
This course examines economic, political, and cultural aspects of religious conflict, and proposes a theory for conflict mediation that entails recognizing the key role played by religious institutions and ‘cultural rationality’ within society. Models of conflict mediation are studied. These theories are practiced in case studies and class models. The relationship of interreligious and conflict mediation is considered.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 301  
**World Scriptures**
A Study of primary source readings in world religious literature. Attention is also given to critical research methods. In the course we will read from the Upanishads, Bhagavad-Gita, Dhammapada, Koran, Tanakh, New Testament, and the Analects.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 305*  
**Comparative Religious Ethics**
A comparative study of Hindu, Buddhist, Christian, and Islamic accounts of human rights, ecology, family, violence, and economy. The possibility of developing a universal ethic is considered. Topics vary from semester to semester.  
*3 semester hours*

WORLD RELIGION 348/SOCIOLOGY 348  
**Religion and Society**
A sociological and anthropological analysis of religion as a universal social institution, with emphasis upon theories of the origins of religion, relationships of religion to other social institutions, study of selected Western and non-Western religions in their socio-cultural contexts, religion as a source of social equilibrium and conflict, and types of religious movements.  
*3 semester hours*
World Religion

WORLD RELIGION 373
Islam and Democracy
This course aims to address the following questions: Are Islam and democracy compatible? How is religious interest defined? How are Islamic images and institutions used? What is the historical relationship between Islam and politics? When and under what conditions is Islam publicized and politicized? Is Islam compatible with modernity? Is it possible to be modern and Muslim at the same time? How do Islamic scholars deal with the questions of “difference”, democracy, and science? The major task of this course will be to assess how religion makes an impact on politics, state and society and in turn is impacted upon and potentially transformed by society, politics and the state. Instructor’s permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

WORLD RELIGION 374
Religion and Politics in the Middle East
This course examines the intersection of religion and politics in the current landscape of the societies of the Middle East. While the West has emphasized separation of church and state, numerous nations and political parties in the Middle East emphasize the relationship between the two and the guiding role that religion is meant to play in political decision making. This course also examines the impact that secularization has had upon religion in the Middle East and it notes how this has played a key role in the development of Islamic militarism and the strengthening of some of the religiously based political parties of the region. Instructor's permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

WORLD RELIGION 375
Religion and Genocide
This course examines religion and politics in the Middle East. Histories of Judaism, Christianity, and Islam, their shared and opposing religious and social ideas, are studied. Particular attention is paid to the state of Israel and the question of a Palestinian state. Topics also include the Six Day War, issues of sovereignty and land, terrorism, and geopolitics. Instructor's permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours

WORLD RELIGION 395
Senior Thesis Seminar
Instructor's permission may be required for this course. Prerequisites: Senior standing, world religions major. Introduction to and preparation of a senior research thesis. May be taken for 6 semester hours

WORLD RELIGION 428
Socio-Political Implications of Religion
Once considered an archaic force, destined to wither away as nations underwent rapid economic development, religion has instead gained renewed interest as a factor in contemporary political life. However, this is not merely a course on comparative religion. It is a course that surveys and compares the role of religion in global politics, international relations, and domestic policy. It is clear that religion has and continues to play a major role in the politics of nation-states and the development of the international system. While the world seemed primarily focused on the recent role of political Islam, this course recognizes the role of the major religions (defined as those faiths with a “world-wide” presence) in the shaping of politics in the domestic contexts of nations and world politics. Instructor's permission may be required for this course.
3 semester hours